

The mleft mright package

Heiko Oberdiek*

<heiko.oberdiek at gmail.com>

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Abstract

\TeX sets subformulas by `\left` and `\right` as inner formulas with additional surrounding spaces in some situations. This package provides `\mleft` and `\mright` that call `\left` and `\right`, but the delimiters will act as normal `\mathopen` and `\mathclose` delimiters without the additional space of an inner formula.

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1 Documentation

The package is a result of a thread in the newsgroup `comp.text.tex` with the subject *spacing after \right) and before \left)* [1]. The problem: `\left` and `\right` adjust the size of the delimiters automatically. However, \TeX treats the whole expression as inner formula. In some circumstances \TeX adds extra space before or after an inner formula. Example:

*Please report any issues at <https://github.com/ho-tex/oberdiek/issues>

$\sin(x^2), x \Rightarrow \sin(x^2), x$
 $\sin(\left(x^2\right)), x \Rightarrow \sin(x^2), x$
 $\sin(\mleft(x^2\mright)), x \Rightarrow \sin(x^2), x$
 (\mleft and \mright are provided by this package.)

In the newsgroup Donald Arseneau answered with clever macros [2]:

```

\newcommand\lft{\mathopen{}\left}
\newcommand\rft{\aftergroup\mathclose\aftergroup\right}

```

However one problem remains, a following subscript or superscript is not applied to the right delimiter but the empty \mathclose. Thus Philipp Stephani provided an improvement [3]:

```

\mathopen{} \mathclose{\left| A^2 \right|}_2

```

Heiko Oberdiek converted this into macro form [4]:

```

\newcommand\lft{\mathopen{}\mathclose\bgroup\left}
\newcommand\rft{\aftergroup\egroup\right}

```

The package uses longer macro names \mleft and \mright to avoid name clashes. Also it adds some checks for error conditions.

1.1 Use

`\mleft<delimL> ... \mright<delimR>`

Macros \mleft and \mright are used in the same way as \left and \right. Also \middle can be used inbetween if ε -TeX is present.

`\mleftright`

Macro \mleftright redefines \left as \mleft and \right as \mright. The redefinition is local to the group.

`\mleftrightrestore`

Macro \mleftright restores \left and \right with the original meaning if they were previously redefined by \mleftright (also locally).

2 Implementation

```

1 <(*package)
2 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
3 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
4 \endlinechar=13 %
5 \catcode35=6 % #
6 \catcode39=12 % '
7 \catcode44=12 % ,
8 \catcode45=12 % -
9 \catcode46=12 % .
10 \catcode58=12 % :
11 \catcode64=11 % @
12 \catcode123=1 % {
13 \catcode125=2 % }
14 \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@mleftright.sty\endcsname
15 \ifx\x\relax % plain-TeX, first loading

```

```

16 \else
17 \def\empty{}%
18 \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX, first loading,
19 % variable is initialized, but \ProvidesPackage not yet seen
20 \else
21 \expandafter\ifx\csname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
22 \def\x#1#2{%
23 \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
24 }%
25 \else
26 \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}}%
27 \fi
28 \x{mleftright}{The package is already loaded}%
29 \aftergroup\endinput
30 \fi
31 \fi
32 \endgroup%

```

Package identification:

```

33 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
34 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
35 \endlinechar=13 %
36 \catcode35=6 % #
37 \catcode39=12 % '
38 \catcode40=12 % (
39 \catcode41=12 % )
40 \catcode44=12 % ,
41 \catcode45=12 % -
42 \catcode46=12 % .
43 \catcode47=12 % /
44 \catcode58=12 % :
45 \catcode64=11 % @
46 \catcode91=12 % [
47 \catcode93=12 % ]
48 \catcode123=1 % {
49 \catcode125=2 % }
50 \expandafter\ifx\csname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
51 \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup
52 \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
53 \xdef#1{#4}%
54 }%
55 \else
56 \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup
57 #2[#{#3}]%
58 \ifx#1\@undefined
59 \xdef#1{#3}%
60 \fi
61 \ifx#1\relax
62 \xdef#1{#3}%
63 \fi
64 }%
65 \fi
66 \expandafter\x\csname ver@mleftright.sty\endcsname
67 \ProvidesPackage{mleftright}%
68 [2016/05/16 v1.1 Math left/right delim. as open/close (HO)]%
69 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
70 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
71 \endlinechar=13 %
72 \catcode123=1 % {
73 \catcode125=2 % }
74 \catcode64=11 % @
75 \def\x{\endgroup
76 \expandafter\edef\csname mleftright@AtEnd\endcsname{%

```

```

77 \endlinechar=\the\endlinechar\relax
78 \catcode13=\the\catcode13\relax
79 \catcode32=\the\catcode32\relax
80 \catcode35=\the\catcode35\relax
81 \catcode61=\the\catcode61\relax
82 \catcode64=\the\catcode64\relax
83 \catcode123=\the\catcode123\relax
84 \catcode125=\the\catcode125\relax
85 }%
86 }%
87 \x\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
88 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
89 \endlinechar=13 %
90 \catcode35=6 % #
91 \catcode64=11 % @
92 \catcode123=1 % {
93 \catcode125=2 % }
94 \def\TMP@EnsureCode#1#2{%
95 \edef\mleftright@AtEnd{%
96 \mleftright@AtEnd
97 \catcode#1=\the\catcode#1\relax
98 }%
99 \catcode#1=#2\relax
100 }
101 \TMP@EnsureCode{38}{4}% &
102 \TMP@EnsureCode{39}{12}% '
103 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12}% (
104 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12}% )
105 \TMP@EnsureCode{42}{12}% *
106 \TMP@EnsureCode{43}{12}% +
107 \TMP@EnsureCode{44}{12}% ,
108 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12}% -
109 \TMP@EnsureCode{46}{12}% .
110 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12}% /
111 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12}% <
112 \TMP@EnsureCode{91}{12}% [
113 \TMP@EnsureCode{93}{12}% ]
114 \edef\mleftright@AtEnd{%
115 \mleftright@AtEnd
116 \escapechar\the\escapechar\relax
117 \noexpand\endinput
118 }
119 \escapechar=92 %
120 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
121 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
122 \input infwarerr.sty\relax
123 \input ltxcmds.sty\relax
124 \else
125 \RequirePackage{infwarerr}[2010/04/08]%
126 \RequirePackage{ltxcmds}[2010/04/26]%
127 \fi

```

The original commands `\left` and `\right` are saved and later used in `\mleft` and `\mright` in order to deal with:

```

\let\left\mleft
\let\right\mright

```

```
\mleftright@OrgLeft
```

```
128 \let\mleftright@OrgLeft\left
```

```
\mleftright@OrgRight
```

```
129 \let\mleftright@OrgRight\right
```

`\mleftright@Def` Macro `\mleftright@Def` defines a macro as robust macro if ε -TeX or L^AT_EX is available.

```

130 \ltx@ifundefined{protected}{%
131   \ltx@ifundefined{DeclareRobustCommand}{%
132     \def\mleftright@Def{\def}%
133   }{%
134     \def\mleftright@Def{\DeclareRobustCommand*}%
135   }%
136 }{%
137   \def\mleftright@Def{\protected\def}%
138 }
139 \edef\mleftright@Def#1{%
140   \noexpand\ltx@ifundefined{%
141     \noexpand\expandafter\noexpand\ltx@gobble\noexpand\string#1%
142   }{%
143     \expandafter\noexpand\mleftright@Def#1%
144   }{%
145     \noexpand\@PackageError{mleftright}{%
146       Command \noexpand\string#1 already defined%
147     }\noexpand\@ehd
148     \noexpand\ltx@gobble
149   }%
150 }

```

In case of ε -TeX the group status after the left symbol is saved and later checked at the beginning of `\mright`.

```

151 \ltx@ifundefined{currentgrouplevel}{%
152   \catcode38=14 % & = comment
153 }{%
154   \catcode38=9 % & = ignore
155 }

```

`\mleftright@GroupLevel`

```

156 & \def\mleftright@GroupLevel{-1}%

```

`\mleftright@WrongGroup`

```

157 & \def\mleftright@WrongGroup#1(#2){%
158 &   \ifnum\mleftright@GroupLevel<\ltx@zero
159 &     \@PackageError{mleftright}{%
160 &       Missing previous \string\mleft
161 &     }\@ehc
162 &   \else
163 &     \@PackageError{mleftright}{%
164 &       Unexpected group status for \string\mright%
165 &       \ifnum\mleftright@GroupLevel=#1 %
166 &         \else
167 &           .\MessageBreak
168 &           Group level is #1, %
169 &           expected is \mleftright@GroupLevel
170 &         \fi
171 &       \ifnum16=#2 %
172 &         \else
173 &           .\MessageBreak
174 &           Group type is #2 (%
175 &           \ifcase#2 %
176 &             bottom level%
177 &             \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\ltx@gobblefour
178 &             \expandafter\ltx@gobbletwo
179 &           \or simple%
180 &           \or hbox%
181 &           \or adjusted hbox%
182 &           \or vbox%

```

```

183 &      \or vtop%
184 &      \or align%
185 &      \or no align%
186 &      \or output%
187 &      \or math%
188 &      \or disc%
189 &      \or insert%
190 &      \or vcenter%
191 &      \or math choice%
192 &      \or semi simple%
193 &      \or math shift%
194 &      \or math left%
195 &      \else
196 &      unknown%
197 &      \fi
198 &      \space group),\MessageBreak
199 &      expected is 16 (math left group)%
200 &      \fi
201 &      }\@ehd
202 &      \fi
203 &      }%

```

`\mleft`

```

204 \mletright@Def\mleft{%
205   \mathopen{}\mathclose\bgroup
206 & \edef\mletright@GroupLevel{\the\numexpr\the\currentgrouplevel+1}%
207   \mletright@OrgLeft
208 }

```

`\mright`

```

209 \mletright@Def\mright{%
210 & \ifnum\mletright@GroupLevel=\currentgrouplevel
211 &   \ifnum16=\currentgrouptype
212 &     \aftergroup\egroup
213 &   \else
214 &     \expandafter\mletright@WrongGroup
215 &     \the\expandafter\currentgrouplevel
216 &     \expandafter(\the\currentgrouptype)%
217 &   \fi
218 & \else
219 &   \expandafter\mletright@WrongGroup
220 &   \the\expandafter\currentgrouplevel
221 &   \expandafter(\the\currentgrouptype)%
222 & \fi
223 \mletright@OrgRight
224 }

```

`\mletright`

```

225 \mletright@Def\mletright{%
226   \let\left\mleft
227   \let\right\mright
228 }

```

`\mletrightrestore`

```

229 \mletright@Def\mletrightrestore{%
230   \ifx\left\mleft
231   \let\left\mletright@OrgLeft
232   \fi
233   \ifx\right\mright
234   \let\right\mletright@OrgRight
235   \fi
236 }

```

```

237 \mletright@AtEnd%
238 \package

```

3 Test

3.1 Catcode checks for loading

```

239 (*test1)
240 \catcode`\{=1 %
241 \catcode`\}=2 %
242 \catcode`\#=6 %
243 \catcode`\@=11 %
244 \expandafter\ifx\csname count@\endcsname\relax
245   \countdef\count@=255 %
246 \fi
247 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
248   \long\def\@gobble#1{%
249 \fi
250 \expandafter\ifx\csname @firstofone\endcsname\relax
251   \long\def\@firstofone#1{#1}%
252 \fi
253 \expandafter\ifx\csname loop\endcsname\relax
254   \expandafter\@firstofone
255 \else
256   \expandafter\@gobble
257 \fi
258 {%
259   \def\loop#1\repeat{%
260     \def\body{#1}%
261     \iterate
262   }%
263   \def\iterate{%
264     \body
265     \let\next\iterate
266   \else
267     \let\next\relax
268   \fi
269   \next
270 }%
271 \let\repeat=\fi
272 }%
273 \def\RestoreCatcodes{
274 \count@=0 %
275 \loop
276   \edef\RestoreCatcodes{%
277     \RestoreCatcodes
278     \catcode\the\count@=\the\catcode\count@\relax
279   }%
280 \ifnum\count@<255 %
281   \advance\count@ 1 %
282 \repeat
283
284 \def\RangeCatcodeInvalid#1#2{%
285   \count@=#1\relax
286   \loop
287     \catcode\count@=15 %
288     \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
289       \advance\count@ 1 %
290     \repeat
291 }
292 \def\RangeCatcodeCheck#1#2#3{%

```

```

293 \count@=#1\relax
294 \loop
295 \ifnum#3=\catcode\count@
296 \else
297 \errmessage{%
298     Character \the\count@\space
299     with wrong catcode \the\catcode\count@\space
300     instead of \number#3%
301 }%
302 \fi
303 \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
304 \advance\count@ 1 %
305 \repeat
306 }
307 \def\space{ }
308 \expandafter\ifx\csname LoadCommand\endcsname\relax
309 \def\LoadCommand{\input mleftright.sty\relax}%
310 \fi
311 \def\Test{%
312 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{0}{47}%
313 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{58}{64}%
314 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{91}{96}%
315 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{123}{255}%
316 \catcode`\@=12 %
317 \catcode`\=0 %
318 \catcode`\%=14 %
319 \LoadCommand
320 \RangeCatcodeCheck{0}{36}{15}%
321 \RangeCatcodeCheck{37}{37}{14}%
322 \RangeCatcodeCheck{38}{47}{15}%
323 \RangeCatcodeCheck{48}{57}{12}%
324 \RangeCatcodeCheck{58}{63}{15}%
325 \RangeCatcodeCheck{64}{64}{12}%
326 \RangeCatcodeCheck{65}{90}{11}%
327 \RangeCatcodeCheck{91}{91}{15}%
328 \RangeCatcodeCheck{92}{92}{0}%
329 \RangeCatcodeCheck{93}{96}{15}%
330 \RangeCatcodeCheck{97}{122}{11}%
331 \RangeCatcodeCheck{123}{255}{15}%
332 \RestoreCatcodes
333 }
334 \Test
335 \csname @@end\endcsname
336 \end
337 </test1>

```

4 Installation

4.1 Download

Package. This package is available on CTAN¹:

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx](http://ctan.org/pkg/mleftright) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf](http://ctan.org/pkg/mleftright) Documentation.

Bundle. All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip](http://ctan.org/pkg/mleftright)

¹<http://ctan.org/pkg/mleftright>

TDS refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for T_EX Files” ([CTAN:tds/tds.pdf](#)). Directories with **texmf** in their name are usually organized this way.

4.2 Bundle installation

Unpacking. Unpack the **oberdiek.tds.zip** in the TDS tree (also known as **texmf** tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

Script installation. Check the directory **TDS:scripts/oberdiek/** for scripts that need further installation steps. Package **attachfile2** comes with the Perl script **pdfatfi.pl** that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as **pdfatfi**. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

4.3 Package installation

Unpacking. The **.dtx** file is a self-extracting **docstrip** archive. The files are extracted by running the **.dtx** through plain T_EX:

```
tex mleftright.dtx
```

TDS. Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as **texmf** tree):

mleftright.sty	→ tex/generic/oberdiek/mleftright.sty
mleftright.pdf	→ doc/latex/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf
test/mleftright-test1.tex	→ doc/latex/oberdiek/test/mleftright-test1.tex
mleftright.dtx	→ source/latex/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx

If you have a **docstrip.cfg** that configures and enables **docstrip**’s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of **docstrip**.

4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your T_EX distribution (teT_EX, mikT_EX, ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, teT_EX users run **texhash** or **mktextlsr**.

4.5 Some details for the interested

Unpacking with L^AT_EX. The **.dtx** chooses its action depending on the format:

plain T_EX: Run **docstrip** and extract the files.

L^AT_EX: Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using L^AT_EX for **docstrip** (really, **docstrip** does not need L^AT_EX), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{mleftright.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

Generating the documentation. You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdfL^AT_EX:

```
pdflatex mleftright.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist mleftright.idx
pdflatex mleftright.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist mleftright.idx
pdflatex mleftright.dtx
```

5 Catalogue

The following XML file can be used as source for the [T_EX Catalogue](#). The elements `caption` and `description` are imported from the original XML file from the Catalogue. The name of the XML file in the Catalogue is `mleftright.xml`.

```
338 (*catalogue)
339 <?xml version='1.0' encoding='us-ascii'?>
340 <!DOCTYPE entry SYSTEM 'catalogue.dtd'>
341 <entry datestamp='$Date$' modifier='$Author$' id='mleftright'>
342   <name>mleftright</name>
343   <caption>Variants of delimiters that act as maths open/close.</caption>
344   <authorref id='auth:oberdiek'>
345     <copyright owner='Heiko Oberdiek' year='2010'>
346       <license type='lppl1.3'>
347         <version number='1.1'>
348           <description>
349             The package defines variants <tt>\mleft</tt> and <tt>\mright</tt>
350             of <tt>\left</tt> and <tt>\right</tt>, that make the delimiters
351             act as <tt>\mathopen</tt> and <tt>\mathclose</tt>. These commands
352             address spacing difficulties in subformulas.
353           <p/>
354           The package is part of the <xref refid='oberdiek'>oberdiek</xref> bundle.
355         </description>
356         <documentation details='Package documentation'
357           href='ctan:/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.pdf'>
358           <ctan file='true' path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/mleftright.dtx'>
359             <miktex location='oberdiek'>
360               <texlive location='oberdiek'>
361                 <install path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/oberdiek.tds.zip'>
362             </entry>
363 </catalogue>
```

6 Acknowledgement

Donald Arsenau: He provided the main trick and the first macros.

Philipp Stephani: He solved the subscript problem.

7 References

- [1] Dave94705, *spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: 5d264909-7c3d-4c9d-9b22-434178b2bf90@g21g2000prn.googlegroups.com, 2010-08-12.
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/e5b6833da7dc29bf>

- [2] Donald Arseneau, *Re: spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: yfivd6svl8y.fsf@mutant.triumf.ca, 2010-08-30.
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/e0b2e4386e5d04e4>
- [3] Philipp Stephani, *Re: spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: 4c8c8c1e\$0\$6981\$9b4e6d93@newsspool4.arcor-online.net, 2010-09-12.
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/87ac1f61321de3ef>
- [4] Heiko Oberdiek, *Re: spacing after \right) and before \left)*, newsgroup comp.text.tex, Message-ID: i6jcc2\$8of\$1@news.eternal-september.org, 2010-09-12.
<http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/257aa6119bef878b>

8 History

[2010/09/25 v1.0]

- The first version.

[2016/05/16 v1.1]

- Documentation updates.

9 Index

Numbers written in *italic* refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; plain numbers refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

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