

The `bookmark` package

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Abstract

This package implements a new bookmark (outline) organization for package `hyperref`. Bookmark properties such as style and color can now be set. Other action types are available (URI, GoToR, Named). The bookmarks are generated in the first compile run. Package `hyperref` uses two runs.

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*Please report any issues at <https://github.com/ho-tex/oberdiek/issues>

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[2009/08/13 v1.5]		47
[2009/12/06 v1.6]		47
[2009/12/07 v1.7]		47
[2009/12/17 v1.8]		47
[2010/03/30 v1.9]		47
[2010/04/03 v1.10]		47
[2010/04/04 v1.11]		47
[2010/04/08 v1.12]		48
[2010/07/23 v1.13]		48
[2010/09/02 v1.14]		48
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1 Documentation

1.1 Introduction

This package `bookmark` tries to provide a more modern management for bookmarks:

- The bookmarks are already generated in the first `TeX` compile run.
- The font style and color of the bookmarks can be changed.
- More actions than simple `GoTo` actions are possible.

In the same way as `hyperref` [1] the bookmarks are generated in the order of the bookmark generating macros (`\bookmark`). A level number is used to define the tree structure of the bookmarks. The restrictions are less strict:

- The level values may jump and omit values. A `\subsubsection` may follow a `\chapter`. This was an error in `hyperref`, that prints a warning and tries to fix this.
- Several bookmarks may point to the same destination. In `hyperref` this would mess up the bookmark tree completely, because the algorithm assumes that the destination names are keys (unique).

Note that this package is intended as experimentation platform for bookmark management. Feedback is welcome. Also the interfaces may change in future versions.

1.2 Options

Options can be given at four places:

1. `\usepackage[options]{bookmark}`
This is the only place for driver options and option `atend`.
2. `\bookmarksetup{options}`
This command is just for setting options.
3. `\bookmarksetupnext{options}`
The options are stored and called after the options of the next `\bookmark` command.
4. `\bookmark[options]{title}`
This command sets the bookmark. The option settings remain limited to this bookmark.

Exception: Driver options, option `atend` and options `draft/final` cannot be changed after the package is loaded.

1.2.1 Options `draft` and `final`

If a \LaTeX file is compiled several times, then a little time can be saved, if option `draft` is used to disable the bookmark stuff of this package. Default is `final`. Both options are boolean options, without value the value `true` is used. `draft=true` is the same as `final=false`.

Options of package `bookmark` are local options with the exception of driver options. Therefore `draft` or `final` given as class option is not seen by this package. If you want to optimize first \LaTeX runs depending on a global `draft`, then package `ifdraft` and \LaTeX 's `\PassOptionsToPackage` might help in the organization of the preamble, for example:

```
\documentclass[draft]{article}
\usepackage{ifdraft}
\ifdraft{%
\PassOptionsToPackage{draft}{bookmark}%
}
```

1.2.2 Driver options

Supported drivers are `pdftex`, `dvips`, `dvipsone`, `textures`, `dvipdfm` (`xetex`), and `vtex`. The \TeX engines `pdf \TeX` , `X \TeX` , and `V \TeX` are automatically detected. The default for the DVI drivers is `dvips`. This can be changed in the configuration file `bookmark.cfg` by `\BookmarkDriverDefault`, e.g.:

```
\def\BookmarkDriverDefault{dvipdfm}
```

Open bookmarks with `dvipdfmx`. Since 2007-04-25 the cvs version of `dvipdfmx` contains a patch that extends the `\special` for bookmarks in order to specify the open status of an outline entry. Option `dvipdfmx-outline-open` notifies the package that the dvi driver program understands this kind of `\special`. Alternatively `\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen` can be defined as number one in the configuration file or before the package is loaded, e.g.:

```
\chardef\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen=1\relax
```

1.2.3 Layout options

Font options.

bold: The bookmark is shown with a bold font if the PDF viewer supports this (since PDF 1.4).

italic: An italic font is used (since PDF 1.4).

Both **bold** and **italic** can be used together. Using value `false` disables the font option.

Color option. Colored bookmarks are a feature of PDF 1.4, they are not supported by all PDF viewers.

color: Here the color can be given as color specification of packages `color` or `xcolor`. An empty value means that the color property is not set. Without package `xcolor` the recognized values are restricted to

- Empty value, no color is set,
example: `color={}`

- Explicit color specification of color model rgb, example for red: `color=[rgb]{1,0,0}`
- Explicit color specification of color model gray, example for dark gray: `color=[gray]{0.25}`

Note that this restriction also holds if package `color` is loaded. With `xcolor`, however, the full range of color specifications can be used.

1.2.4 Action options

dest: Destination name.

page: Page number, first page is 1.

view: View specification, examples:

`view={FitB}`, `view={FitH 842}`, `view={XYZ 0 100 null}` Some view specification parameters expect numbers as parameters with unit bp. They can be given either as plain numbers or as length expressions inside `\calc`. Expressions of package `calc` are supported if the package is loaded. Otherwise ϵ -TeX's `\dimexpr` is used. Example:

`view={FitH \calc{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in}}`
`view={XYZ 0 \calc{\paperheight} null}`

Note that `\calc` cannot be used for the third parameter of XYZ. This parameter is the zoom value, not a length.

named: Named action name:

`FirstPage`, `LastPage`, `NextPage`, `PrevPage`

gotor: Name of the external PDF file.

uri: URI specification.

rawaction: Raw action specification. Because these specification depends on the driver this option should not be used.

The appropriate action for the bookmark is selected by analyzing the specified options. The actions are distinguished by different sets of options:

Action	Options
GoTo:	dest
GoTo:	page + view
GoToR:	gotor + dest
GoToR:	gotor + page + view
Named:	named
URI:	uri

Missing actions. If the action is missing package `bookmark` throws an error message. Depending on the driver (`pdftex`, `dvips` and friends) the package detects it quite late at the end of the document. Since version 2011/04/21 v1.21 the package tries printing the line number and file name of the corresponding occurrence of `\bookmark`. However, TeX does provide the line number, but unhappily the file name is a secret. The package supports some ways to get the file name:

- If LuaTeX (independently from DVI or PDF modus) is running, then its `status.filename` is used automatically.

- Package `\currfile` [2] redefines L^AT_EX internals to keep track of the file name. If the package is loaded, then its `\currfilepath` is detected and used automatically by package `bookmark`.
- The file name can be set manually by option `scrfile` in `\bookmarksetup` or `\bookmark`. But be careful, manual setting disables the previous ways for file name detection. And a wrong or missed file name setting might get you a wrong source location in the error message.

1.2.5 Level options

The order of the bookmark entries are defined by the appearance order of `\bookmark` commands. The tree structure is constructed by the property `level` of the bookmark nodes. The values of `level` are integers. If the level of a bookmark entry has a higher value than the previous node, then the entry becomes a child of the previous node. The absolute value of the difference does not matter.

Package `bookmark` remembers the level of the previous bookmark entry in a global property ‘current level’.

The behaviour of the level system can be configured by following options:

level: Sets the level, see the description above. If option `level` is given without value, then the default behaviour is restored, that the ‘current level’ is used as level value. Since version 2010/10/19 v1.16 package `bookmark` also supports names `part`, `section` and `other`, if the macros `\toclevel@part`, `\toclevel@section` are defined (done by package `hyperref`, see option `bookmarkdepth`).

rellevel: Sets the level relative to the previous level. A positive value means that the bookmark entry become a child of the previous one.

keeplevel: Use the level, set by `level` or `rellevel`, but do not change the global property ‘current level’. The option can be disabled by setting to `false`.

startatroot: At this time the bookmark tree starts at the top level again. The next bookmark entry is not sorted as child to a previous entry. Example scenario: A document uses `part`. However there are last chapters that should not be put below the last part:

```
\documentclass{book}
[...]
\begin{document}
  \part{First part}
  \chapter{First chapter in first part}
  [...]
  \part{Second part}
  \chapter{First chapter in second part}
  [...]
  \bookmarksetup{startatroot}
  \chapter{Index}% does not belong to second part
\end{document}
```

1.2.6 Style definitions

A style is a group of option settings. It can be defined by macro `\bookmarkdefinestyle` and is used by option `style`.

`\bookmarkdefinestyle {<name>} {<key value list>}`

The *<key value list>* of option settings is assigned the style *<name>*.

style: The value of option `style` is the name of a previously defined style. Its option settings are now executed. The options may include option `style`. Endless recursion by calling the same style recursively is prevented and throws an error.

1.2.7 Hook support

A hook is called right after the processing the optional options of macro `\bookmark`.

addtohook: Code, given as value to this option is added to the hook.

`\bookmarkget {<option>}`

Macro `\bookmarkget` extracts the value of the latest option setting of option *<option>*. In case of boolean options number one is returned, if the boolean option is enabled, otherwise the result is zero. The resulting numbers can directly be used in `\ifnum` or `\ifcase`. If you want to have the digits 0 and 1, then prefix `\bookmarkget` with `\number`. Macro `\bookmarkget` is expandable. In case of unsupported options an empty string is returned. Supported boolean options are

`bold`, `italic`, `open`

Other supported options:

`depth`, `dest`, `color`, `gotor`, `level`, `named`, `openlevel`, `page`, `rawaction`, `uri`,
`view`,

Additionally the following key is available:

`text`

It returns the text of the outline entry.

Option setting. Inside the hook an option can be set using `\bookmarksetup`.

1.3 Compatibility with hyperref

Package `bookmark` automatically disables `hyperref`'s bookmarks. However the package uses some of the code of `hyperref`. For example, the package redefines the hook `\Hy@writebookmark` that `hyperref` inserts in `\addcontentsline` and other commands. Therefore `hyperref`'s bookmarks should not be disabled.

Package `bookmark` uses `hyperref`'s `\pdfstringdef` and does not provide a replacement.

Some options of `hyperref` are also implemented in package `bookmark`:

<code>hyperref</code>	<code>bookmark</code>
<code>bookmarksdepth</code>	<code>depth</code>
<code>bookmarksopen</code>	<code>open</code>
<code>bookmarksopenlevel</code>	<code>openlevel</code>
<code>bookmarksnumbered</code>	<code>numbered</code>

The following commands are also available:

```

\pdfbookmark
\currentpdfbookmark
\subpdfbookmark
\belowpdfbookmark

```

1.4 Adding bookmarks at the end

Package option `atend` enables the following macro:

`\BookmarkAtEnd { $\langle stuff \rangle$ }`

Macro `\BookmarkAtEnd` puts $\langle stuff \rangle$ at the end of the document. $\langle stuff \rangle$ means bookmark commands. Example:

```

\usepackage[atend]{bookmark}
\BookmarkAtEnd{%
  \bookmarksetup{startatroot}%
  \bookmark[named=LastPage,level=0]{Last page}%
}

```

Alternatively, option `startatroot` can be given in `\bookmark`:

```

\BookmarkAtEnd{%
  \bookmark[
    startatroot,
    named=LastPage,
    level=0,
  ]{Last page}%
}

```

Remarks.

- `\BookmarkAtEnd` hides the fact that the method for adding bookmarks at the end of the document depends on the driver.

Some drivers (`pdftex`, `dvips`, `dvipsone`, `textures`) use package `atveryend`'s for this purpose. `\AtEndDocument` is too early, the last page might not been shipped out. Because the `.aux` file is needed, these drivers use `\AfterLastShipout`.

The implementation of the other drivers (`dvipdfm`, `xetex`, `vtex`) depends on `\special` that does not have an effect after the last page. In this case `\AtEndDvi` of package `atenddvi` helps. It puts its argument on last page of the document. Two \LaTeX runs are necessary at least, because the last page is detected by a reference.

- The time of expansion of the argument of `\BookmarkAtEnd` is not specified. This can happen immediately or at the end of the document.

1.5 Limitations/Todos

- Support for missing actions (Launch, ...).
- Better design for `hyperref`'s option `bookmarkstype`.

2 Example

```
1 \example
2 \documentclass{article}
3 \usepackage{xcolor}[2007/01/21]
4 \usepackage{hyperref}
5 \usepackage[
6   open,
7   openlevel=2,
8   atend
9 ]{bookmark}[2019/06/04]
10
11 \bookmarksetup{color=blue}
12
13 \BookmarkAtEnd{%
14   \bookmarksetup{startatroot}%
15   \bookmark[named=LastPage, level=0]{End/Last page}%
16   \bookmark[named=FirstPage, level=1]{First page}%
17 }
18
19 \begin{document}
20 \section{First section}
21 \subsection{Subsection A}
22 \begin{figure}
23   \hypertarget{fig}{}%
24   A figure.
25 \end{figure}
26 \bookmark[
27   rellevel=1,
28   keeplevel,
29   dest=fig
30 ]{A figure}
31 \subsection{Subsection B}
32 \subsubsection{Subsubsection C}
33 \subsection{Umlauts: \text{"A" "O" "U" "a" "o" "u" ss}}
34 \newpage
35 \bookmarksetup{
36   bold,
37   color=[rgb]{1,0,0}
38 }
39 \section{Very important section}
40 \bookmarksetup{
41   italic,
42   bold=false,
43   color=blue
44 }
45 \subsection{Italic section}
46 \bookmarksetup{
47   italic=false
48 }
49 \part{Misc}
50 \section{Diverse}
51 \subsubsection{Subsubsection, omitting subsection}
52 \bookmarksetup{
53   startatroot
54 }
55 \section{Last section outside part}
56 \subsection{Subsection}
```

```

57 \bookmarksetup{
58   color={}
59 }
60 \begingroup
61   \bookmarksetup{level=0, color=green!80!black}
62   \bookmark[named=FirstPage]{First page}
63   \bookmark[named=LastPage]{Last page}
64   \bookmark[named=PrevPage]{Previous page}
65   \bookmark[named=NextPage]{Next page}
66 \endgroup
67 \bookmark[
68   page=2,
69   view=FitH 800
70 ]{Page 2, FitH 800}
71 \bookmark[
72   page=2,
73   view=FitBH \calc{\paperheight-\topmargin-1in-\headheight-\headsep}
74 ]{Page 2, FitBH top of text body}
75 \bookmark[
76   uri={http://www.dante.de/},
77   color=magenta
78 ]{Dante homepage}
79 \bookmark[
80   gotor={t.pdf},
81   page=1,
82   view={XYZ 0 1000 null},
83   color=cyan!75!black
84 ]{File t.pdf}
85 \bookmark[named=FirstPage]{First page}
86 \bookmark[rellevel=1, named=LastPage]{Last page (rellevel=1)}
87 \bookmark[named=PrevPage]{Previous page}
88 \bookmark[level=0, named=FirstPage]{First page (level=0)}
89 \bookmark[
90   rellevel=1,
91   keeplevel,
92   named=LastPage
93 ]{Last page (rellevel=1, keeplevel)}
94 \bookmark[named=PrevPage]{Previous page}
95 \end{document}
96 \end{example}

```

3 Implementation

3.1 Package

```

97 \package
98 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
99 \ProvidesPackage{bookmark}%
100 [2019/06/04 v1.27 PDF bookmarks (H0)]%

```

3.1.1 Requirements

ε -TeX.

\BKM@CalcExpr

```

101 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
102 \expandafter\ifx\csname numexpr\endcsname\relax
103   \def\BKM@CalcExpr#1#2#3#4{%
104     \begingroup

```

```

105      \count@=#2\relax
106      \advance\count@ by#3#4\relax
107      \edef\x{\endgroup
108        \def\noexpand#1{\the\count@}%
109      }%
110      \x
111    }%
112  \else
113    \def\BKM@CalcExpr#1#2#3#4{%
114      \edef#1{%
115        \the\numexpr#2#3#4\relax
116      }%
117    }%
118  \fi

```

Escape features of pdfTeX.

```

119 \RequirePackage{pdfescape}[2007/03/20]

```

\BKM@EscapeName

```

120 \def\BKM@EscapeName#1{%
121   \ifx#1\@empty
122   \else
123     \EdefEscapeName#1#1%
124   \fi
125 }%

```

\BKM@EscapeString

```

126 \def\BKM@EscapeString#1{%
127   \ifx#1\@empty
128   \else
129     \EdefEscapeString#1#1%
130   \fi
131 }%

```

\BKM@EscapeHex

```

132 \def\BKM@EscapeHex#1{%
133   \ifx#1\@empty
134   \else
135     \EdefEscapeHex#1#1%
136   \fi
137 }%

```

\BKM@UnescapeHex

```

138 \def\BKM@UnescapeHex#1{%
139   \EdefUnescapeHex#1#1%
140 }%

```

Packages.

```

141 \RequirePackage{ifpdf}[2009/04/10]
142 \RequirePackage{ifxetex}
143 \RequirePackage{ifvtex}[2008/11/04]
144 \RequirePackage{ifluatex}[2010/03/01]
145 \RequirePackage{pdftexcmds}[2010/11/04]
146 \RequirePackage{hyperref}[2010/06/18]
147 \RequirePackage{auxhook}[2007/04/06]
148 \RequirePackage{kvsetkeys}[2010/03/01]

```

```

149 \RequirePackage{kvoptions}[2009/08/13]
150 \RequirePackage{hycolor}[2008/09/08]
151 \RequirePackage{bitset}[2011/01/30]
152 \RequirePackage{ltxcmds}[2011/04/14]

```

3.1.2 Package options

```

153 \SetupKeyvalOptions{family=BKM,prefix=BKM@}
154 \DeclareLocalOptions{%
155   atend,%
156   bold,%
157   color,%
158   depth,%
159   dest,%
160   draft,%
161   final,%
162   gotor,%
163   italic,%
164   keeplevel,%
165   level,%
166   named,%
167   numbered,%
168   open,%
169   openlevel,%
170   page,%
171   rawaction,%
172   rellevel,%
173   srcfile,%
174   srcline,%
175   startatroot,%
176   uri,%
177   view,%
178 }

```

\bookmarksetup

```

179 \newcommand*{\bookmarksetup}{\kvsetkeys{BKM}}

```

\BKM@setup

```

180 \def\BKM@setup#1{%
181   \bookmarksetup{#1}%
182   \ifx\BKM@HookNext\ltx@empty
183   \else
184     \expandafter\bookmarksetup\expandafter{\BKM@HookNext}%
185     \BKM@HookNextClear
186   \fi
187   \BKM@hook
188   \ifBKM@keeplevel
189   \else
190     \xdef\BKM@currentlevel{\BKM@level}%
191   \fi
192 }

```

\bookmarksetupnext

```

193 \newcommand*{\bookmarksetupnext}[1]{%
194   \ltx@GlobalAppendToMacro\BKM@HookNext{,#1}%
195 }

```

\BKM@setupnext

```

\BKM@HookNextClear
196 \def\BKM@HookNextClear{%
197   \global\let\BKM@HookNext\ltx@empty
198 }

\BKM@HookNext
199 \BKM@HookNextClear

200 \DeclareBoolOption{draft}
201 \DeclareComplementaryOption{final}{draft}

\BKM@DisableOptions
202 \def\BKM@DisableOptions{%
203   \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
204     {BKM}{draft}%
205   \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
206     {BKM}{final}%
207 }

208 \DeclareBoolOption[\ifHy@bookmarksopen true\else false\fi]{open}

\bookmark@open
209 \def\bookmark@open{%
210   \ifBKM@open\ltx@one\else\ltx@zero\fi
211 }

212 \DeclareStringOption[\maxdimen]{openlevel}

\BKM@openlevel
213 \edef\BKM@openlevel{\number\@bookmarksopenlevel}

214 %\DeclareStringOption[\c@tocdepth]{depth}
215 \ltx@ifundefined{Hy@bookmarksdepth}{%
216   \def\BKM@depth{\c@tocdepth}%
217 }{%
218   \let\BKM@depth\Hy@bookmarksdepth
219 }
220 \define@key{BKM}{depth}[]{%
221   \edef\BKM@param{#1}%
222   \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
223     \def\BKM@depth{\c@tocdepth}%
224   \else
225     \ltx@ifundefined{toclevel@BKM@param}{%
226       \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@param
227       \edef\BKM@temp{\expandafter\@car\BKM@param\@nil}%
228       \ifcase 0\expandafter\ifx\BKM@temp-1\fi
229         \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp>47 %
230           \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp<58 %
231             1%
232           \fi
233         \fi
234       \relax
235       \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
236         Unknown document division name (\BKM@param)\MessageBreak
237         for option `depth'%
238       }%
239     \else
240       \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@depth\BKM@param

```

```

241     \fi
242   }{%
243     \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@depth{%
244       \csname toplevel@\BKM@param\endcsname
245     }%
246   }%
247 \fi
248 }

\bookmark@depth
249 \def\bookmark@depth{\BKM@depth}

\BKM@SetDepthOrLevel
250 \def\BKM@SetDepthOrLevel#1#2{%
251   \begingroup
252     \setbox\z@=\hbox{%
253       \count@=#2\relax
254     \expandafter
255   }%
256   \expandafter\endgroup
257   \expandafter\def\expandafter#1\expandafter{\the\count@}%
258 }

259 \DeclareStringOption[\BKM@currentlevel]{level}[\BKM@currentlevel]
260 \define@key{BKM}{level}{%
261   \edef\BKM@param{#1}%
262   \ifx\BKM@param\BKM@MacroCurrentLevel
263     \let\BKM@level\BKM@param
264   \else
265     \ltx@ifundefined{toplevel@\BKM@param}{%
266       \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@param
267       \edef\BKM@temp{\expandafter\@car\BKM@param\@nil}%
268       \ifcase 0\expandafter\ifx\BKM@temp-1\fi
269         \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp>47 %
270         \expandafter\ifnum\expandafter`\BKM@temp<58 %
271           1%
272         \fi
273       \fi
274       \relax
275       \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
276         Unknown document division name (\BKM@param)\MessageBreak
277         for option `level'%
278       }%
279     \else
280       \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@level\BKM@param
281     \fi
282   }{%
283     \BKM@SetDepthOrLevel\BKM@level{%
284       \csname toplevel@\BKM@param\endcsname
285     }%
286   }%
287 \fi
288 }

\BKM@MacroCurrentLevel
289 \def\BKM@MacroCurrentLevel{\BKM@currentlevel}

290 \DeclareBoolOption{keeplevel}
291 \DeclareBoolOption{startatroot}

```

```

\BKM@startatrootfalse
292 \def\BKM@startatrootfalse{%
293   \global\let\ifBKM@startatroot\iffalse
294 }

\BKM@startatroottrue
295 \def\BKM@startatroottrue{%
296   \global\let\ifBKM@startatroot\iftrue
297 }

298 \define@key{BKM}{rellevel}{%
299   \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@level{#1}+\BKM@currentlevel
300 }

```

```

\bookmark@level
301 \def\bookmark@level{\BKM@level}

```

```

\BKM@currentlevel
302 \def\BKM@currentlevel{0}

```

Make bookmark's option numbered an alias for hyperref's bookmarksnumbered.

```

303 \DeclareBoolOption[%
304   \ifHy@bookmarksnumbered true\else false\fi
305 ]{numbered}
306 \g@addto@macro\BKM@numberedtrue{%
307   \let\ifHy@bookmarksnumbered\iftrue
308 }
309 \g@addto@macro\BKM@numberedfalse{%
310   \let\ifHy@bookmarksnumbered\iffalse
311 }
312 \g@addto@macro\Hy@bookmarksnumberedtrue{%
313   \let\ifBKM@numbered\iftrue
314 }
315 \g@addto@macro\Hy@bookmarksnumberedfalse{%
316   \let\ifBKM@numbered\iffalse
317 }

```

```

\bookmark@numbered
318 \def\bookmark@numbered{%
319   \ifBKM@numbered\ltx@one\else\ltx@zero\fi
320 }

```

Redefinitions hyperref's options

```

\BKM@PatchHyperrefOption
321 \def\BKM@PatchHyperrefOption#1{%
322   \expandafter\BKM@@PatchHyperrefOption\csname KV@Hyp@#1\endcsname%
323 }

```

```

\BKM@@PatchHyperrefOption
324 \def\BKM@@PatchHyperrefOption#1{%
325   \expandafter\BKM@@@PatchHyperrefOption#1{##1}\BKM@nil#1%
326 }

```

\BKM@@@PatchHyperrefOption

```
327 \def\BKM@@@PatchHyperrefOption#1\BKM@nil#2#3{%
328   \def#2##1{%
329     #1%
330     \bookmarksetup{#3={##1}}%
331   }%
332 }

333 \BKM@PatchHyperrefOption{bookmarksopen}{open}
334 \BKM@PatchHyperrefOption{bookmarksopenlevel}{openlevel}
335 \BKM@PatchHyperrefOption{bookmarksdepth}{depth}
```

Font style options. Caution: Package bitset is zero-based, the PDF specifications starts with one.

```
336 \bitsetReset{BKM@FontStyle}%
337 \define@key{BKM}{italic}[true]{%
338   \expandafter\ifx\cname if#1\endcsname\iftrue
339     \bitsetSet{BKM@FontStyle}{0}%
340   \else
341     \bitsetClear{BKM@FontStyle}{0}%
342   \fi
343 }%
344 \define@key{BKM}{bold}[true]{%
345   \expandafter\ifx\cname if#1\endcsname\iftrue
346     \bitsetSet{BKM@FontStyle}{1}%
347   \else
348     \bitsetClear{BKM@FontStyle}{1}%
349   \fi
350 }%
```

\bookmark@italic

```
351 \def\bookmark@italic{%
352   \ifnum\bitsetGet{BKM@FontStyle}{0}=1 \ltx@one\else\ltx@zero\fi
353 }
```

\bookmark@bold

```
354 \def\bookmark@bold{%
355   \ifnum\bitsetGet{BKM@FontStyle}{1}=1 \ltx@one\else\ltx@zero\fi
356 }
```

\BKM@PrintStyle

```
357 \def\BKM@PrintStyle{%
358   \bitsetGetDec{BKM@FontStyle}%
359 }%
```

Options for color.

```
360 \define@key{BKM}{color}{%
361   \HyColor@BookmarkColor{#1}\BKM@color{bookmark}{color}%
362 }
```

\BKM@color

```
363 \let\BKM@color\empty
```

\bookmark@color

```
364 \def\bookmark@color{\BKM@color}
```


3.1.3 Action options

```
365 \def\BKM@temp#1{%
366   \DeclareStringOption{#1}%
367   \expandafter\edef\csname bookmark@#1\endcsname{%
368     \expandafter\noexpand\csname BKM@#1\endcsname
369   }%
370 }

\bookmark@dest
371 \BKM@temp{dest}

\bookmark@named
372 \BKM@temp{named}

\bookmark@uri
373 \BKM@temp{uri}

\bookmark@gotor
374 \BKM@temp{gotor}

\bookmark@rawaction
375 \BKM@temp{rawaction}

376 \define@key{BKM}{page}{%
377   \def\BKM@page{#1}%
378   \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
379     \else
380       \edef\BKM@page{\number\BKM@page}%
381       \ifnum\BKM@page>\z@
382         \else
383           \PackageError{bookmark}{Page must be positive}\@ehc
384           \def\BKM@page{1}%
385         \fi
386       \fi
387 }

\BKM@page
388 \let\BKM@page\@empty

\bookmark@page
389 \def\bookmark@page{\BKM@page}

390 \define@key{BKM}{view}{%
391   \BKM@CheckView{#1}%
392 }

\BKM@view
393 \let\BKM@view\@empty

\bookmark@view
394 \def\bookmark@view{\BKM@view}

BKM@CheckView
395 \def\BKM@CheckView#1{%
396   \BKM@CheckViewType#1 \@nil
397 }
```

\BKM@CheckViewType

```
398 \def\BKM@CheckViewType#1 #2\@nil{%
399   \def\BKM@type{#1}%
400   \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@type
401   \BKM@TestViewType{Fit}{}%
402   \BKM@TestViewType{FitB}{}%
403   \BKM@TestViewType{FitH}{%
404     \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{top}%
405   }%
406   \BKM@TestViewType{FitBH}{%
407     \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{top}%
408   }%
409   \BKM@TestViewType{FitV}{%
410     \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{bottom}%
411   }%
412   \BKM@TestViewType{FitBV}{%
413     \BKM@CheckParam#2 \@nil{bottom}%
414   }%
415   \BKM@TestViewType{FitR}{%
416     \BKM@CheckRect{#2}{ }%
417   }%
418   \BKM@TestViewType{XYZ}{%
419     \BKM@CheckXYZ{#2}{ }%
420   }%
421   \@car{%
422     \PackageError{bookmark}{%
423       Unknown view type `\'BKM@type',\MessageBreak
424       using `FitH' instead%
425     }\@ehc
426     \def\BKM@view{FitH}%
427   }%
428   \@nil
429 }
```

\BKM@TestViewType

```
430 \def\BKM@TestViewType#1{%
431   \def\BKM@temp{#1}%
432   \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@temp
433   \ifx\BKM@type\BKM@temp
434     \let\BKM@view\BKM@temp
435     \expandafter\@car
436   \else
437     \expandafter\@gobble
438   \fi
439 }
```

BKM@CheckParam

```
440 \def\BKM@CheckParam#1 #2\@nil#3{%
441   \def\BKM@param{#1}%
442   \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
443     \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
444       Missing parameter (#3) for `\'BKM@type',\MessageBreak
445       using 0%
446     }%
447     \def\BKM@param{0}%
448   \else
449     \BKM@CalcParam
450   \fi
```

```

451 \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
452 }

BKM@CheckRect

453 \def\BKM@CheckRect#1#2{%
454 \BKM@@CheckRect#1#2#2#2\@nil
455 }

\BKM@@CheckRect

456 \def\BKM@@CheckRect#1 #2 #3 #4 #5\@nil{%
457 \def\BKM@temp{0}%
458 \def\BKM@param{#1}%
459 \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
460 \def\BKM@param{0}%
461 \def\BKM@temp{1}%
462 \else
463 \BKM@CalcParam
464 \fi
465 \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
466 \def\BKM@param{#2}%
467 \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
468 \def\BKM@param{0}%
469 \def\BKM@temp{1}%
470 \else
471 \BKM@CalcParam
472 \fi
473 \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
474 \def\BKM@param{#3}%
475 \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
476 \def\BKM@param{0}%
477 \def\BKM@temp{1}%
478 \else
479 \BKM@CalcParam
480 \fi
481 \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
482 \def\BKM@param{#4}%
483 \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
484 \def\BKM@param{0}%
485 \def\BKM@temp{1}%
486 \else
487 \BKM@CalcParam
488 \fi
489 \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
490 \ifnum\BKM@temp>\z@
491 \PackageWarning{bookmark}{Missing parameters for `BKM@type'}%
492 \fi
493 }

\BKM@CheckXYZ

494 \def\BKM@CheckXYZ#1#2{%
495 \BKM@@CheckXYZ#1#2#2#2\@nil
496 }

\BKM@@CheckXYZ

497 \def\BKM@@CheckXYZ#1 #2 #3 #4\@nil{%
498 \def\BKM@param{#1}%
499 \let\BKM@temp\BKM@param
500 \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@temp

```

```

501 \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
502 \let\BKM@param\BKM@null
503 \else
504 \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@null
505 \else
506 \BKM@CalcParam
507 \fi
508 \fi
509 \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
510 \def\BKM@param{#2}%
511 \let\BKM@temp\BKM@param
512 \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@temp
513 \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
514 \let\BKM@param\BKM@null
515 \else
516 \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@null
517 \else
518 \BKM@CalcParam
519 \fi
520 \fi
521 \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
522 \def\BKM@param{#3}%
523 \ifx\BKM@param\@empty
524 \let\BKM@param\BKM@null
525 \fi
526 \edef\BKM@view{\BKM@view\space\BKM@param}%
527 }

\BKM@null
528 \def\BKM@null{null}
529 \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@null

\BKM@CalcParam
530 \def\BKM@CalcParam{%
531 \begingroup
532 \let\calc\@firstofone
533 \expandafter\BKM@@CalcParam\BKM@param\@empty\@empty\@nil
534 }

\BKM@@CalcParam
535 \def\BKM@@CalcParam#1#2#3\@nil{%
536 \ifx\calc#1%
537 \@ifundefined{calc@assign@dimen}{%
538 \@ifundefined{dimexpr}{%
539 \setlength{\dimen@}{#2}%
540 }{%
541 \setlength{\dimen@}{\dimexpr#2\relax}%
542 }%
543 }{%
544 \setlength{\dimen@}{#2}%
545 }%
546 \dimen@.99626\dimen@
547 \edef\BKM@param{\strip@pt\dimen@}%
548 \expandafter\endgroup
549 \expandafter\def\expandafter\BKM@param\expandafter{\BKM@param}%
550 \else
551 \endgroup
552 \fi
553 }

```

3.1.4 Option atend

```
554 \DeclareBoolOption{atend}
555 \g@addto@macro\BKM@DisableOptions{%
556   \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
557     {BKM}{atend}%
558 }
```

3.1.5 Option style

\bookmarkdefinestyle

```
559 \newcommand*{\bookmarkdefinestyle}[2]{%
560   \@ifundefined{BKM@style@#1}{%
561     {%
562       \PackageInfo{bookmark}{Redefining style `#1'}%
563     }%
564   \@namedef{BKM@style@#1}{#2}%
565 }
```

```
566 \define@key{BKM}{style}{%
567   \BKM@StyleCall{#1}%
568 }
569 \newif\ifBKM@ok
```

\BKM@StyleCall

```
570 \def\BKM@StyleCall#1{%
571   \@ifundefined{BKM@style@#1}{%
572     \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
573       Ignoring unknown style `#1'%
574     }%
575   }{%
```

Check style stack.

```
576   \BKM@oktrue
577   \edef\BKM@StyleCurrent{#1}%
578   \@onelevel@sanitize\BKM@StyleCurrent
579   \let\BKM@StyleEntry\BKM@StyleEntryCheck
580   \BKM@StyleStack
581   \ifBKM@ok
582     \expandafter\@firstofone
583   \else
584     \PackageError{bookmark}{%
585       Ignoring recursive call of style `\'BKM@StyleCurrent'%
586     }\@ehc
587     \expandafter\@gobble
588   \fi
589   {%
```

Push current style on stack.

```
590   \let\BKM@StyleEntry\relax
591   \edef\BKM@StyleStack{%
592     \BKM@StyleEntry{\BKM@StyleCurrent}%
593     \BKM@StyleStack
594   }%
```

Call style.

```
595   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\bookmarksetup
596   \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter{%
597     \csname BKM@style@\BKM@StyleCurrent\endcsname
598   }%
```

Pop current style from stack.

```
599      \BKM@StyleStackPop
600    }%
601  }%
602 }
```

\BKM@StyleStackPop

```
603 \def\BKM@StyleStackPop{%
604   \let\BKM@StyleEntry\relax
605   \edef\BKM@StyleStack{%
606     \expandafter\@gobbletwo\BKM@StyleStack
607   }%
608 }
```

\BKM@StyleEntryCheck

```
609 \def\BKM@StyleEntryCheck#1{%
610   \def\BKM@temp{#1}%
611   \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@StyleCurrent
612     \BKM@okfalse
613   \fi
614 }
```

\BKM@StyleStack

```
615 \def\BKM@StyleStack{}
```

3.1.6 Options for source file location

```
616 \DeclareStringOption{srcline}
617 \DeclareStringOption{srcfile}
```

3.1.7 Hook support

\BKM@hook

```
618 \def\BKM@hook{}
619 \define@key{BKM}{addtohook}{%
620   \ltx@LocalAppendToMacro\BKM@hook{#1}%
621 }
```

bookmarkget

```
622 \newcommand*{\bookmarkget}[1]{%
623   \romannumeral0%
624   \ltx@ifundefined{bookmark@#1}{%
625     \ltx@space
626   }{%
627     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\ltx@space
628     \csname bookmark@#1\endcsname
629   }%
630 }
```

3.1.8 Driver setup and loading

Driver detection.

\BKM@DefineDriverKey

```
631 \def\BKM@DefineDriverKey#1{%
632   \define@key{BKM}{#1}[]{%
633     \def\BKM@driver{#1}%
```

```

634 }%
635 \g@addto@macro\BKM@DisableOptions{%
636   \DisableKeyvalOption[action=warning,package=bookmark]%
637     {BKM}{#1}%
638 }%
639 }

640 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{pdftex}
641 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvips}
642 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvipsone}
643 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{textures}
644 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvipdfm}
645 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{dvipdfmx}
646 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{xetex}
647 \BKM@DefineDriverKey{vtex}
648 \define@key{BKM}{dvipdfmx-outline-open}[true]{%
649   \expandafter\ifx\csname if#1\expandafter\endcsname
650     \csname iftrue\endcsname
651     \chardef\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen\@ne
652   \else
653     \chardef\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen\z@
654   \fi
655 }
656 \g@addto@macro\BKM@DisableOptions{%
657   \DisableKeyvalOption{BKM}{dvipdfmx-outline-open}%
658 }

\bookmark@driver

659 \def\bookmark@driver{\BKM@driver}

660 \InputIfFileExists{bookmark.cfg}{-}{-}

\BookmarkDriverDefault

661 \providecommand*\BookmarkDriverDefault{dvips}

\BKM@driver LuaTeX and pdfTeX share driver.
662 \ifpdf
663   \def\BKM@driver{pdftex}%
664   \ifx\pdfoutline\@undefined
665     \ifx\pdfextension\@undefined\else
666       \protected\def\pdfoutline{\pdfextension outline }
667     \fi
668   \fi
669 \else
670   \ifxetex
671     \def\BKM@driver{dvipdfm}%
672   \else
673     \ifvtex
674       \def\BKM@driver{vtex}%
675     \else
676       \edef\BKM@driver{\BookmarkDriverDefault}%
677     \fi
678   \fi
679 \fi

Process options.

680 \ProcessKeyvalOptions*
681 \BKM@DisableOptions

```

Option draft

```
682 \ifBKM@draft
683   \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{Draft mode on}%
684   \let\bookmarksetup\ltx@gobble
685   \let\BookmarkAtEnd\ltx@gobble
686   \let\bookmarkdefinestyle\ltx@gobbletwo
687   \let\bookmarkget\ltx@gobble
688   \let\pdfbookmark\ltx@undefined
689   \newcommand*{\pdfbookmark}[3][{}]{%
690     \let\currentpdfbookmark\ltx@gobbletwo
691     \let\subpdfbookmark\ltx@gobbletwo
692     \let\belowpdfbookmark\ltx@gobbletwo
693     \newcommand*{\bookmark}[2][{}]{%
694       \renewcommand*{\Hy@writebookmark}[5]{}%
695       \let\ReadBookmarks\relax
696       \let\BKM@DefGotoNameAction\ltx@gobbletwo % package `hypdestopt'
697       \expandafter\endinput
698     \fi
```

Driver validation and loading.

```
699 \newif\ifBKM@DvipdfmxOutlineOpen
700 \ltx@ifundefined{SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen}{%
701   \ifxetex
702     \ifdim\number\XeTeXversion\XeTeXrevision in<0.9995in %
703     \else
704       \chardef\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen\ltx@one
705       \BKM@DvipdfmxOutlineOpentruer
706     \fi
707   \fi
708 }{%
709   \ifnum\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen>\z@
710     \BKM@DvipdfmxOutlineOpentruer
711   \fi
712 }

713 \def\BKM@temp{dvipdfmx}%
714 \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
715   \def\BKM@driver{dvipdfm}%
716 \fi
717 \def\BKM@temp{pdftex}%
718 \ifpdf
719   \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
720   \else
721     \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
722       Wrong driver ``\BKM@driver', using `pdftex' instead%
723     }%
724     \let\BKM@driver\BKM@temp
725   \fi
726 \else
727   \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
728     \PackageError{bookmark}{%
729       Wrong driver, pdfTeX is not running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
730       Package loading is aborted%
731     }\@ehc
732     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endinput
733   \fi
734   \def\BKM@temp{dvipdfm}%
735   \ifxetex
```



```

736 \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
737 \else
738 \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
739 Wrong driver `BKM@driver',\MessageBreak
740 using `dvipdfm' for XeTeX instead%
741 }%
742 \let\BKM@driver\BKM@temp
743 \fi
744 \else
745 \def\BKM@temp{vtex}%
746 \ifvtex
747 \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
748 \else
749 \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
750 Wrong driver `BKM@driver',\MessageBreak
751 using `vtex' for VTeX instead%
752 }%
753 \let\BKM@driver\BKM@temp
754 \fi
755 \else
756 \ifx\BKM@temp\BKM@driver
757 \PackageError{bookmark}{%
758 Wrong driver, VTeX is not running in PDF mode.\MessageBreak
759 Package loading is aborted%
760 }\@ehc
761 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endinput
762 \fi
763 \fi
764 \fi
765 \fi
766 \InputIfFileExists{bkm-BKM@driver.def}{\}%
767 \PackageError{bookmark}{%
768 Unsupported driver `BKM@driver'.\MessageBreak
769 Package loading is aborted%
770 }\@ehc
771 \endinput
772 }

```

3.1.9 Compatibility for hyperref

\pdfbookmark

```

773 \let\pdfbookmark\ltx@undefined
774 \newcommand*{\pdfbookmark}[3][0]{%
775 \bookmark[level=#1,dest={#3.#1}]{#2}%
776 \hyper@anchorstart{#3.#1}\hyper@anchorend
777 }

```

\currentpdfbookmark

```

778 \def\currentpdfbookmark{%
779 \pdfbookmark[BKM@currentlevel]%
780 }

```

\subpdfbookmark

```

781 \def\subpdfbookmark{%
782 \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@CalcResult\BKM@currentlevel+1%
783 \expandafter\pdfbookmark\expandafter[BKM@CalcResult]%
784 }

```

\belowpdfbookmark

```
785 \def\belowpdfbookmark#1#2{%
786   \xdef\BKM@temp{\number\BKM@currentlevel}%
787   \subpdfbookmark{#1}{#2}%
788   \global\let\BKM@currentlevel\BKM@temp
789 }
```

Section number, text, label, level, file

\Hy@writebookmark

```
790 \def\Hy@writebookmark#1#2#3#4#5{%
791   \ifnum#4>\BKM@depth\relax
792   \else
793     \def\BKM@type{#5}%
794     \ifx\BKM@type\Hy@bookmarkstype
795       \begingroup
796         \ifBKM@numbered
797           \let\numberline\Hy@numberline
798           \let\booknumberline\Hy@numberline
799           \let\partnumberline\Hy@numberline
800           \let\chapternumberline\Hy@numberline
801         \else
802           \let\numberline\@gobble
803           \let\booknumberline\@gobble
804           \let\partnumberline\@gobble
805           \let\chapternumberline\@gobble
806         \fi
807         \bookmark[level=#4,dest={#3}]{#2}%
808       \endgroup
809     \fi
810   \fi
811 }
```

\ReadBookmarks

```
812 \let\ReadBookmarks\relax
813 \end{package}
```

3.2 Driver for dvipdfm

```
814 (*dvipdfm)
815 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
816 \ProvidesFile{bkm-dvipdfm.def}%
817   [2019/06/04 v1.27 bookmark driver for dvipdfm (H0)]%

\BKM@id
818 \newcount\BKM@id
819 \BKM@id=\z@

\BKM@0
820 \@namedef{BKM@0}{000}

\ifBKM@sw
821 \newif\ifBKM@sw

\bookmark
822 \newcommand*{\bookmark}[2][ ]{%
823   \if@filesw
```

```

824 \beginingroup
825 \def\bookmark@text{#2}%
826 \BKM@setup{#1}%
827 \edef\BKM@prev{\the\BKM@id}%
828 \global\advance\BKM@id\@ne
829 \BKM@swtrue
830 \@whiles\ifBKM@sw\fi{%
831 \def\BKM@abslevel{1}%
832 \ifnum\ifBKM@startatroot\z@\else\BKM@prev\fi=\z@
833 \BKM@startatrootfalse
834 \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
835 0{\BKM@level}\BKM@abslevel
836 }%
837 \BKM@swfalse
838 \else
839 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
840 \csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname
841 \ifnum\BKM@level>\BKM@x@level\relax
842 \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@abslevel\BKM@x@abslevel+1%
843 \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
844 {\BKM@prev}{\BKM@level}\BKM@abslevel
845 }%
846 \BKM@swfalse
847 \else
848 \let\BKM@prev\BKM@x@parent
849 \fi
850 \fi
851 }%
852 \csname HyPsd@XeTeXBigCharstrue\endcsname
853 \pdfstringdef\BKM@title{\bookmark@text}%
854 \edef\BKM@FLAGS{\BKM@PrintStyle}%
855 \let\BKM@action\@empty
856 \ifx\BKM@goto\@empty
857 \ifx\BKM@dest\@empty
858 \ifx\BKM@named\@empty
859 \ifx\BKM@rawaction\@empty
860 \ifx\BKM@uri\@empty
861 \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
862 \PackageError{bookmark}{Missing action}\@ehc
863 \edef\BKM@action{/Dest[@page1/Fit]}%
864 \else
865 \ifx\BKM@view\@empty
866 \def\BKM@view{Fit}%
867 \fi
868 \edef\BKM@action{/Dest[@page\BKM@page/\BKM@view]}%
869 \fi
870 \else
871 \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@uri
872 \edef\BKM@action{%
873 /A<<%
874 /S/URI%
875 /URI(\BKM@uri)%
876 >>%
877 }%
878 \fi
879 \else
880 \edef\BKM@action{/A<<\BKM@rawaction>>}%
881 \fi

```

```

882         \else
883             \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@named
884             \edef\BKM@action{%
885                 /A<</S/Named/N/\BKM@named>>%
886             }%
887         \fi
888     \else
889         \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
890         \edef\BKM@action{%
891             /A<<%
892             /S/GoTo%
893             /D(\BKM@dest)%
894             >>%
895         }%
896     \fi
897 \else
898     \ifx\BKM@dest\@empty
899         \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
900             \def\BKM@page{0}%
901         \else
902             \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@page\BKM@page-1%
903         \fi
904         \ifx\BKM@view\@empty
905             \def\BKM@view{Fit}%
906         \fi
907         \edef\BKM@action{/D[\BKM@page/\BKM@view]]}%
908     \else
909         \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
910         \edef\BKM@action{/D(\BKM@dest)]}%
911     \fi
912     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@gotor
913     \edef\BKM@action{%
914         /A<<%
915         /S/GoToR%
916         /F(\BKM@gotor)%
917         \BKM@action
918         >>%
919     }%
920 \fi
921 \special{pdf:%
922     out \ifBKM@DvipdfmxOutlineOpen
923         [%
924             \ifBKM@open
925                 \ifnum\BKM@level<%
926                     \expandafter\ltx@firstofone\expandafter
927                     {\number\BKM@openlevel} %
928                 \else
929                     -%
930                 \fi
931             \else
932                 -%
933             \fi
934         ] %
935     \fi
936     \BKM@abslevel
937 <<%
938     /Title(\BKM@title)%
939     \ifx\BKM@color\@empty

```

```

940         \else
941         /C[\BKM@color]%
942         \fi
943         \ifnum\BKM@FLAGS>\z@
944         /F \BKM@FLAGS
945         \fi
946         \BKM@action
947         >>%
948     }%
949 \endgroup
950 \fi
951 }

\BKM@getx
952 \def\BKM@getx#1#2#3{%
953   \def\BKM@x@parent{#1}%
954   \def\BKM@x@level{#2}%
955   \def\BKM@x@abslevel{#3}%
956 }

957 </dvipdfm>

3.3 Driver for VTeX

958 (*vtex)
959 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
960 \ProvidesFile{bkm-vtex.def}%
961   [2019/06/04 v1.27 bookmark driver for VTeX (HO)]%

962 \ifvtexpdf
963 \else
964   \PackageWarningNoLine{bookmark}{%
965     The VTeX driver only supports PDF mode%
966   }%
967 \fi

\BKM@id
968 \newcount\BKM@id
969 \BKM@id=\z@

\BKM@O
970 \@namedef{BKM@O}{00}

\ifBKM@sw
971 \newif\ifBKM@sw

\bookmark
972 \newcommand*{\bookmark}[2][{}]{%
973   \if@filesw
974     \begingroup
975       \def\bookmark@text{#2}%
976       \BKM@setup{#1}%
977       \edef\BKM@prev{\the\BKM@id}%
978       \global\advance\BKM@id@one
979       \BKM@swtrue
980       \@whilesw\ifBKM@sw\fi{%
981         \ifnum\ifBKM@startatroot\z@\else\BKM@prev\fi=\z@
982         \BKM@startatrootfalse
983         \def\BKM@parent{0}%

```

```

984     \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
985       O{\BKM@level}}%
986     }%
987     \BKM@swfalse
988   \else
989     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
990     \csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname
991     \ifnum\BKM@level>\BKM@x@level\relax
992       \let\BKM@parent\BKM@prev
993       \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
994         {\BKM@prev}{\BKM@level}}%
995       }%
996       \BKM@swfalse
997     \else
998       \let\BKM@prev\BKM@x@parent
999     \fi
1000   \fi
1001 }%
1002 \pdfstringdef\BKM@title{\bookmark@text}%
1003 \BKM@vtx@title
1004 \edef\BKM@FLAGS{\BKM@PrintStyle}%
1005 \let\BKM@action\@empty
1006 \ifx\BKM@goto\@empty
1007   \ifx\BKM@dest\@empty
1008     \ifx\BKM@named\@empty
1009       \ifx\BKM@rawaction\@empty
1010         \ifx\BKM@uri\@empty
1011           \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
1012             \PackageError{bookmark}{Missing action}\@ehc
1013             \def\BKM@action{!}%
1014           \else
1015             \edef\BKM@action{!\BKM@page}%
1016           \fi
1017         \else
1018           \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@uri
1019           \edef\BKM@action{%
1020             <u=%
1021               /S/URI%
1022               /URI(\BKM@uri)%
1023             >%
1024           }%
1025         \fi
1026       \else
1027         \edef\BKM@action{<u=\BKM@rawaction>}%
1028       \fi
1029     \else
1030       \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@named
1031       \edef\BKM@action{%
1032         <u=%
1033           /S/Named%
1034           /N/\BKM@named
1035         >%
1036       }%
1037     \fi
1038   \else
1039     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
1040     \edef\BKM@action{\BKM@dest}%
1041   \fi

```

```

1042 \else
1043 \ifx\BKM@dest\@empty
1044 \ifx\BKM@page\@empty
1045 \def\BKM@page{1}%
1046 \fi
1047 \ifx\BKM@view\@empty
1048 \def\BKM@view{Fit}%
1049 \fi
1050 \edef\BKM@action{/D[\BKM@page/\BKM@view]}%
1051 \else
1052 \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@dest
1053 \edef\BKM@action{/D(\BKM@dest)}%
1054 \fi
1055 \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@gotor
1056 \edef\BKM@action{%
1057 <u=%
1058 /S/GoToR%
1059 /F(\BKM@gotor)%
1060 \BKM@action
1061 >>%
1062 }%
1063 \fi
1064 \ifx\BKM@color\@empty
1065 \let\BKM@RGBcolor\@empty
1066 \else
1067 \expandafter\BKM@toRGB\BKM@color\@nil
1068 \fi
1069 \special{%
1070 !outline \BKM@action;%
1071 p=\BKM@parent,%
1072 i=\number\BKM@id,%
1073 s=%
1074 \ifBKM@open
1075 \ifnum\BKM@level<\BKM@openlevel
1076 o%
1077 \else
1078 c%
1079 \fi
1080 \else
1081 c%
1082 \fi,%
1083 \ifx\BKM@RGBcolor\@empty
1084 \else
1085 c=\BKM@RGBcolor,%
1086 \fi
1087 \ifnum\BKM@FLAGS>\z@
1088 f=\BKM@FLAGS,%
1089 \fi
1090 t=\BKM@title
1091 }%
1092 \endgroup
1093 \fi
1094 }

```

\BKM@getx

```

1095 \def\BKM@getx#1#2{%
1096 \def\BKM@x@parent{#1}%
1097 \def\BKM@x@level{#2}%

```

```

1098 }

\BKM@toRGB
1099 \def\BKM@toRGB#1 #2 #3\@nil{%
1100   \let\BKM@RGBcolor\@empty
1101   \BKM@toRGBComponent{#1}%
1102   \BKM@toRGBComponent{#2}%
1103   \BKM@toRGBComponent{#3}%
1104 }

\BKM@toRGBComponent
1105 \def\BKM@toRGBComponent#1{%
1106   \dimen@=#1pt\relax
1107   \ifdim\dimen@>\z@
1108     \ifdim\dimen@<\p@
1109       \dimen@=255\dimen@
1110       \advance\dimen@ by 32768sp\relax
1111       \divide\dimen@ by 65536\relax
1112       \dimen@ii=\dimen@
1113       \divide\dimen@ii by 16\relax
1114       \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{%
1115         \BKM@RGBcolor
1116         \BKM@toHexDigit\dimen@ii
1117       }%
1118       \dimen@ii=16\dimen@ii
1119       \advance\dimen@-\dimen@ii
1120       \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{%
1121         \BKM@RGBcolor
1122         \BKM@toHexDigit\dimen@
1123       }%
1124     \else
1125       \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{\BKM@RGBcolor FF}%
1126     \fi
1127   \else
1128     \edef\BKM@RGBcolor{\BKM@RGBcolor00}%
1129   \fi
1130 }

\BKM@toHexDigit
1131 \def\BKM@toHexDigit#1{%
1132   \ifcase\expandafter\@firstofone\expandafter{\number#1} %
1133     0\or 1\or 2\or 3\or 4\or 5\or 6\or 7\or
1134     8\or 9\or A\or B\or C\or D\or E\or F%
1135   \fi
1136 }

1137 \begingroup
1138 \catcode`\|=0 %
1139 \catcode`\|=12 %

\BKM@vtex@title
1140 |gdef|BKM@vtex@title{%
1141   |@onelevel@sanitize|BKM@title
1142   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@leftparen|BKM@title\(|@nil}%
1143   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@rightparen|BKM@title\)|@nil}%
1144   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@zero|BKM@title\0|@nil}%
1145   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@one|BKM@title\1|@nil}%
1146   |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@two|BKM@title\2|@nil}%

```



```

1147 |edef|BKM@title{|expandafter|BKM@vtex@three|BKM@title\3|@nil}%
1148 }%

\BKM@vtex@leftparen
1149 |gdef|BKM@vtex@leftparen#1\(&#2|@nil{%
1150 #1%
1151 |ifx||#2||%
1152 |else
1153 (%)
1154 |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1155 |BKM@vtex@leftparen#2|@nil
1156 }%
1157 |fi
1158 }%

\BKM@vtex@rightparen
1159 |gdef|BKM@vtex@rightparen#1\)#2|@nil{%
1160 #1%
1161 |ifx||#2||%
1162 |else
1163 )%
1164 |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1165 |BKM@vtex@rightparen#2|@nil
1166 }%
1167 |fi
1168 }%

\BKM@vtex@zero
1169 |gdef|BKM@vtex@zero#1\0#2|@nil{%
1170 #1%
1171 |ifx||#2||%
1172 |else
1173 |noexpand|hv@pdf@char0%
1174 |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1175 |BKM@vtex@zero#2|@nil
1176 }%
1177 |fi
1178 }%

\BKM@vtex@one
1179 |gdef|BKM@vtex@one#1\1#2|@nil{%
1180 #1%
1181 |ifx||#2||%
1182 |else
1183 |noexpand|hv@pdf@char1%
1184 |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1185 |BKM@vtex@one#2|@nil
1186 }%
1187 |fi
1188 }%

\BKM@vtex@two
1189 |gdef|BKM@vtex@two#1\2#2|@nil{%
1190 #1%
1191 |ifx||#2||%
1192 |else
1193 |noexpand|hv@pdf@char2%
1194 |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%

```

```

1195         |BKM@vtex@two#2|@nil
1196     }%
1197     |fi
1198 }%

\BKM@vtex@three

1199 |gdef|BKM@vtex@three#1\3#2|@nil{%
1200     #1%
1201     |ifx||#2||%
1202     |else
1203         |noexpand|hv@pdf@char3%
1204         |ltx@ReturnAfterFi{%
1205             |BKM@vtex@three#2|@nil
1206         }%
1207     |fi
1208 }%

1209 |endgroup
1210 </vtex>

```

3.4 Driver for pdfTeX

```

1211 <*pdfTeX>
1212 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
1213 \ProvidesFile{bkm-pdfTeX.def}%
1214 [2019/06/04 v1.27 bookmark driver for pdfTeX (HO)]%

\BKM@DO@entry

1215 \def\BKM@DO@entry#1#2{%
1216     \begingroup
1217     \kvsetkeys{BKM@DO}{#1}%
1218     \def\BKM@DO@title{#2}%
1219     \ifx\BKM@DO@srcfile\@empty
1220     \else
1221         \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@srcfile
1222     \fi
1223     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@title
1224     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
1225         \csname BKM@\BKM@DO@id\endcsname\@empty\@empty
1226     \let\BKM@attr\@empty
1227     \ifx\BKM@DO@flags\@empty
1228     \else
1229         \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/F \BKM@DO@flags}%
1230     \fi
1231     \ifx\BKM@DO@color\@empty
1232     \else
1233         \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/C[\BKM@DO@color]}%
1234     \fi
1235     \ifx\BKM@attr\@empty
1236     \else
1237         \edef\BKM@attr{attr{\BKM@attr}}%
1238     \fi
1239     \let\BKM@action\@empty
1240     \ifx\BKM@DO@goto\@empty
1241     \ifx\BKM@DO@dest\@empty
1242         \ifx\BKM@DO@named\@empty
1243             \ifx\BKM@DO@rawaction\@empty
1244                 \ifx\BKM@DO@uri\@empty

```

```

1245         \ifx\BKM@D0@page\@empty
1246         \PackageError{bookmark}{%
1247             Missing action\BKM@SourceLocation
1248         }\@ehc
1249         \edef\BKM@action{goto page1{/Fit}}}%
1250     \else
1251         \ifx\BKM@D0@view\@empty
1252         \def\BKM@D0@view{Fit}%
1253         \fi
1254         \edef\BKM@action{goto page\BKM@D0@page{/BKM@D0@view}}}%
1255     \fi
1256 \else
1257     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@uri
1258     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@D0@uri
1259     \edef\BKM@action{user{<</S/URI/URI(\BKM@D0@uri)>>}}%
1260 \fi
1261 \else
1262     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@rawaction
1263     \edef\BKM@action{%
1264         user{%
1265             <<%
1266                 \BKM@D0@rawaction
1267             >>%
1268         }%
1269     }%
1270 \fi
1271 \else
1272     \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@D0@named
1273     \edef\BKM@action{%
1274         user{<</S/Named/N/\BKM@D0@named>>}}%
1275     }%
1276 \fi
1277 \else
1278     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@dest
1279     \BKM@DefGotoNameAction\BKM@action\BKM@D0@dest
1280 \fi
1281 \else
1282     \ifx\BKM@D0@dest\@empty
1283     \ifx\BKM@D0@page\@empty
1284     \def\BKM@D0@page{0}%
1285     \else
1286     \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@D0@page\BKM@D0@page-1%
1287     \fi
1288     \ifx\BKM@D0@view\@empty
1289     \def\BKM@D0@view{Fit}%
1290     \fi
1291     \edef\BKM@action{/D[\BKM@D0@page/\BKM@D0@view]}%
1292 \else
1293     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@dest
1294     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@D0@dest
1295     \edef\BKM@action{/D(\BKM@D0@dest)}%
1296 \fi
1297 \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@gotor
1298 \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@D0@gotor
1299 \edef\BKM@action{%
1300     user{%
1301         <<%
1302         /S/GoToR%

```

```

1303         /F(\BKM@D0@goto)%
1304         \BKM@action
1305         >>%
1306     }%
1307 }%
1308 \fi
1309 \pdfoutline\BKM@attr\BKM@action
1310         count\ifBKM@D0@open\else-\fi\BKM@x@childs
1311         {\BKM@D0@title}%
1312 \endgroup
1313 }

```

`\BKM@DefGotoNameAction` Macro `\BKM@DefGotoNameAction` is a hook for package `hypdestopt`.

```

1314 \def\BKM@DefGotoNameAction#1#2{%
1315     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@D0@dest
1316     \edef#1{goto name{#2}}%
1317 }

```

```

1318 </pdftex>
1319 (*pdftex j pdfmark)

```

`\BKM@SourceLocation`

```

1320 \def\BKM@SourceLocation{%
1321     \ifx\BKM@D0@srcfile\@empty
1322         \ifx\BKM@D0@srcline\@empty
1323             \else
1324                 .\MessageBreak
1325                 Source: line \BKM@D0@srcline
1326             \fi
1327         \else
1328             \ifx\BKM@D0@srcline\@empty
1329                 .\MessageBreak
1330                 Source: file ``\BKM@D0@srcfile'%
1331             \else
1332                 .\MessageBreak
1333                 Source: file ``\BKM@D0@srcfile', line \BKM@D0@srcline
1334             \fi
1335         \fi
1336 }
1337 </pdftex j pdfmark>

```

3.5 Drivers with pdfmark specials

3.5.1 Driver dvips

```

1338 (*dvips)
1339 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
1340 \ProvidesFile{bkm-dvips.def}%
1341     [2019/06/04 v1.27 bookmark driver for dvips (H0)]%

```

`\BKM@PSHeaderFile`

```

1342 \def\BKM@PSHeaderFile#1{%
1343     \special{header=#1}%
1344 }
1345 </dvips>

```

3.5.2 Driver dvipsone

```
1346 (*dvipsone)
1347 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
1348 \ProvidesFile{bkm-dvipsone.def}%
1349 [2019/06/04 v1.27 bookmark driver for dvipsone (HO)]%
```

\BKM@PSHeaderFile

```
1350 \def\BKM@PSHeaderFile#1{%
1351   \special{header=#1}%
1352 }

1353 \</dvipsone>
```

3.5.3 Driver textures

```
1354 (*textures)
1355 \NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
1356 \ProvidesFile{bkm-textures.def}%
1357 [2019/06/04 v1.27 bookmark driver for textures (HO)]%
```

\BKM@PSHeaderFile

```
1358 \def\BKM@PSHeaderFile#1{%
1359   \special{prePostScriptfile #1}%
1360 }

1361 \</textures>
```

3.5.4 Common part

```
1362 (*pdfmark)
```

\BKM@filename

```
1363 \def\BKM@filename{\jobname.out.ps}

1364 \BKM@PSHeaderFile\BKM@filename

1365 \RequirePackage{atveryend}[2009/12/07]
1366 \AfterLastShipout{\BKM@pdfmark@out}
```

\BKM@pdfmark@out Do not use package rerunfilecheck here, because the file \BKM@filename is not read during the \TeX run.

```
1367 \def\BKM@pdfmark@out{%
1368   \if@files
1369     \newwrite\BKM@file
1370     \immediate\openout\BKM@file=\BKM@filename\relax
1371     \BKM@write{\@percentchar!}%
1372     \BKM@write{/pdfmark where{pop}}%
1373     \BKM@write{%
1374       {%
1375         /globaldict where{pop globaldict}{userdict}ifelse%
1376         /pdfmark/cleartomark load put%
1377       }%
1378     }%
1379     \BKM@write{ifelse}%
1380   \else
1381     \let\BKM@write\@gobble
1382     \let\BKM@DO@entry\@gobbletwo
1383   \fi
1384 }
```

\BKM@write

```
1385 \def\BKM@write#{%
1386   \immediate\write\BKM@file
1387 }
```

\BKM@D0@entry The specification for pdfmark says that /Color is the name of the key for color, however ghostscript only passes the key into the PDF file, thus the key name must be /C.

```
1388 \def\BKM@D0@entry#1#2{%
1389   \begingroup
1390     \kvsetkeys{BKM@D0}{#1}%
1391     \ifx\BKM@D0@srcfile\@empty
1392     \else
1393       \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@srcfile
1394     \fi
1395     \def\BKM@D0@title{#2}%
1396     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@title
1397     \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx
1398     \csname BKM@\BKM@D0@id\endcsname\@empty\@empty
1399     \let\BKM@attr\@empty
1400     \ifx\BKM@D0@flags\@empty
1401     \else
1402       \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/F \BKM@D0@flags}%
1403     \fi
1404     \ifx\BKM@D0@color\@empty
1405     \else
1406       \edef\BKM@attr{\BKM@attr/C[\BKM@D0@color]}%
1407     \fi
1408     \let\BKM@action\@empty
1409     \ifx\BKM@D0@goto\@empty
1410     \ifx\BKM@D0@dest\@empty
1411     \ifx\BKM@D0@named\@empty
1412     \ifx\BKM@D0@rawaction\@empty
1413     \ifx\BKM@D0@uri\@empty
1414     \ifx\BKM@D0@page\@empty
1415       \PackageError{bookmark}{%
1416         Missing action\BKM@SourceLocation
1417       }\@ehc
1418       \edef\BKM@action{%
1419         /Action/GoTo%
1420         /Page 1%
1421         /View[/Fit]%
1422       }%
1423     \else
1424       \ifx\BKM@D0@view\@empty
1425       \def\BKM@D0@view{Fit}%
1426     \fi
1427     \edef\BKM@action{%
1428       /Action/GoTo%
1429       /Page \BKM@D0@page
1430       /View[/\BKM@D0@view]%
1431     }%
1432     \fi
1433   \else
1434     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@D0@uri
1435     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@D0@uri
1436     \edef\BKM@action{%
1437       /Action<<%
```

```

1438         /Subtype/URI%
1439         /URI(\BKM@DO@uri)%
1440     >>%
1441     }%
1442 \fi
1443 \else
1444     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@rawaction
1445     \edef\BKM@action{%
1446         /Action<<%
1447         \BKM@DO@rawaction
1448     >>%
1449     }%
1450 \fi
1451 \else
1452     \BKM@EscapeName\BKM@DO@named
1453     \edef\BKM@action{%
1454         /Action<<%
1455         /Subtype/Named%
1456         /N/\BKM@DO@named
1457     >>%
1458     }%
1459 \fi
1460 \else
1461     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
1462     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
1463     \edef\BKM@action{%
1464         /Action/GoTo%
1465         /Dest(\BKM@DO@dest)cvn%
1466     }%
1467 \fi
1468 \else
1469     \ifx\BKM@DO@dest\@empty
1470         \ifx\BKM@DO@page\@empty
1471             \def\BKM@DO@page{1}%
1472         \fi
1473         \ifx\BKM@DO@view\@empty
1474             \def\BKM@DO@view{Fit}%
1475         \fi
1476         \edef\BKM@action{%
1477             /Page \BKM@DO@page
1478             /View[/\BKM@DO@view]%
1479         }%
1480     \else
1481         \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@dest
1482         \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@dest
1483         \edef\BKM@action{%
1484             /Dest(\BKM@DO@dest)cvn%
1485         }%
1486     \fi
1487     \BKM@UnescapeHex\BKM@DO@gotor
1488     \BKM@EscapeString\BKM@DO@gotor
1489     \edef\BKM@action{%
1490         /Action/GoToR%
1491         /File(\BKM@DO@gotor)%
1492         \BKM@action
1493     }%
1494 \fi
1495 \BKM@write{[]}%

```

```

1496 \BKM@write{/Title(\BKM@DO@title)}}%
1497 \ifnum\BKM@x@chlds>\z@
1498 \BKM@write{/Count \ifBKM@DO@open\else-\fi\BKM@x@chlds}%
1499 \fi
1500 \ifx\BKM@attr\@empty
1501 \else
1502 \BKM@write{\BKM@attr}%
1503 \fi
1504 \BKM@write{\BKM@action}%
1505 \BKM@write{/OUT pdfmark}%
1506 \endgroup
1507 }

1508 </pdfmark>

```

3.6 Common part for pdftex and pdfmark

```
1509 <*pdftex.j pdfmark>
```

3.6.1 Write auxiliary file

```

1510 \RequirePackage{auxhook}

1511 \AddLineBeginMainAux{%
1512 \string\providecommand\string\BKM@entry[2]{}%
1513 }

\BKM@id

1514 \newcount\BKM@id
1515 \BKM@id=\z@

\BKM@O

1516 \@namedef{BKM@O}{000}

\ifBKM@sw

1517 \newif\ifBKM@sw

\bookmark

1518 \newcommand*{\bookmark}[2][1]{%
1519 \if@filesw
1520 \begingroup
1521 \BKM@InitSourceLocation
1522 \def\bookmark@text{#2}%
1523 \BKM@setup{#1}%
1524 \ifx\BKM@srcfile\@empty
1525 \else
1526 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@srcfile
1527 \fi
1528 \edef\BKM@prev{\the\BKM@id}%
1529 \global\advance\BKM@id\@ne
1530 \BKM@swtrue
1531 \@whiles\ifBKM@sw\fi{%
1532 \ifnum\ifBKM@startatroot\z@\else\BKM@prev\fi=\z@
1533 \BKM@startatrootfalse
1534 \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
1535 O{\BKM@level}0%
1536 }%
1537 \BKM@swfalse
1538 \else
1539 \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\BKM@getx

```



```

1540         \csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname
1541     \ifnum\BKM@level>\BKM@x@level\relax
1542         \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\the\BKM@id\endcsname{%
1543             {\BKM@prev}{\BKM@level}0%
1544         }%
1545         \ifnum\BKM@prev>\z@
1546             \BKM@CalcExpr\BKM@CalcResult\BKM@x@childs+1%
1547             \expandafter\xdef\csname BKM@\BKM@prev\endcsname{%
1548                 {\BKM@x@parent}{\BKM@x@level}{\BKM@CalcResult}%
1549             }%
1550         \fi
1551         \BKM@swfalse
1552     \else
1553         \let\BKM@prev\BKM@x@parent
1554     \fi
1555 \fi
1556 }%
1557 \pdfstringdef\BKM@title{\bookmark@text}%
1558 \edef\BKM@FLAGS{\BKM@PrintStyle}%
1559 \csname BKM@HypDestOptHook\endcsname
1560 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@dest
1561 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@uri
1562 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@goto
1563 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@rawaction
1564 \BKM@EscapeHex\BKM@title
1565 \immediate\write\@mainaux{%
1566     \string\BKM@entry{%
1567         id=\number\BKM@id
1568         \ifBKM@open
1569             \ifnum\BKM@level<\BKM@openlevel
1570                 ,open%
1571             \fi
1572         \fi
1573         \BKM@auxentry{dest}%
1574         \BKM@auxentry{named}%
1575         \BKM@auxentry{uri}%
1576         \BKM@auxentry{goto}%
1577         \BKM@auxentry{page}%
1578         \BKM@auxentry{view}%
1579         \BKM@auxentry{rawaction}%
1580         \BKM@auxentry{color}%
1581         \ifnum\BKM@FLAGS>\z@
1582             ,flags=\BKM@FLAGS
1583         \fi
1584         \BKM@auxentry{srcline}%
1585         \BKM@auxentry{srcfile}%
1586     }{\BKM@title}%
1587 }%
1588 \endgroup
1589 \fi
1590 }

```

\BKM@getx

```

1591 \def\BKM@getx#1#2#3{%
1592     \def\BKM@x@parent{#1}%
1593     \def\BKM@x@level{#2}%
1594     \def\BKM@x@childs{#3}%
1595 }

```

\BKM@auxentry

```
1596 \def\BKM@auxentry#1{%
1597   \expandafter\ifx\csname BKM@#1\endcsname\@empty
1598   \else
1599     ,#1={\csname BKM@#1\endcsname}%
1600   \fi
1601 }
```

\BKM@InitSourceLocation

```
1602 \def\BKM@InitSourceLocation{%
1603   \edef\BKM@srcline{\the\inputlineno}%
1604   \BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile
1605   \ifx\BKM@srcfile\@empty
1606     \ltx@ifundefined{currfilepath}{}{%
1607       \edef\BKM@srcfile{\currfilepath}%
1608     }%
1609   \fi
1610 }
```

\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile

```
1611 \ifluatex
1612   \ifnum\luatexversion>36 %
1613     \def\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile{%
1614       \begingroup
1615       \ltx@LocToksA={}%
1616       \edef\x{\endgroup
1617         \def\noexpand\BKM@srcfile{%
1618           \the\expandafter\ltx@LocToksA
1619           \directlua{%
1620             if status and status.filename then %
1621               tex.settoks('ltx@LocToksA', status.filename)%
1622             end%
1623           }%
1624         }%
1625       }\x
1626     }%
1627   \else
1628     \let\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile\relax
1629   \fi
1630 \else
1631   \let\BKM@LuaTeX@InitFile\relax
1632 \fi
```

3.6.2 Read auxiliary data

```
1633 \SetupKeyvalOptions{family=BKM@DO,prefix=BKM@DO@}
1634 \DeclareStringOption[0]{id}
1635 \DeclareBoolOption{open}
1636 \DeclareStringOption{flags}
1637 \DeclareStringOption{color}
1638 \DeclareStringOption{dest}
1639 \DeclareStringOption{named}
1640 \DeclareStringOption{uri}
1641 \DeclareStringOption{gotor}
1642 \DeclareStringOption{page}
1643 \DeclareStringOption{view}
1644 \DeclareStringOption{rawaction}
1645 \DeclareStringOption{srcline}
```

```

1646 \DeclareStringOption{srcfile}
1647 \AtBeginDocument{%
1648   \let\BKM@entry\BKM@DO@entry
1649 }
1650 \pdfTeX j pdfmark

```

3.7 Option `atend`

3.7.1 Hook

```

1651 \package
1652 \ifBKM@atend
1653 \else
\BookmarkAtEnd This is a dummy definition that generates a warning if option atend has not been
given.
1654   \newcommand{\BookmarkAtEnd}[1]{%
1655     \PackageWarning{bookmark}{%
1656       Ignored, because option `atend' is missing%
1657     }%
1658   }%

1659   \expandafter\endinput
1660 \fi

\BookmarkAtEnd
1661 \newcommand*{\BookmarkAtEnd}{%
1662   \g@addto@macro\BKM@EndHook
1663 }

1664 \let\BKM@EndHook\@empty
1665 \package

```

3.7.2 Drivers using hooks at end of document

The following drivers use package `atveryend`'s `\AfterLastShipout`, because they still need the `.aux` file.

- Driver `pdfTeX` uses `\pdfoutline` that can be used after the last page.
- PostScript drivers such as `dvips` use an external PostScript header file for the bookmarks. File writing can be done after the last shipout page, but before the `.aux` file is closed.

```

1666 \pdfTeX j pdfmark
1667 \ifBKM@atend
1668   \AfterLastShipout{%
1669     \BKM@EndHook
1670   }%
1671 \fi
1672 \pdfTeX j pdfmark

```

3.7.3 Drivers using `\AtEndDvi`

The other drivers implement `\bookmark` using `\special` commands. Thus the last bookmarks must be put on the last page, not afterwards. `\AtEndDocument` cannot be used, because it is too late, the last page can already be output. Therefore we use package `atenddvi` that uses the help of packages `atbegshi` and `zref`. The

argument of `\AtEndDvi` is put at the end of the last page. At least two \LaTeX runs are necessary.

```
1673 (*dvipdfm j vtex>
1674 \ifBKM@atend
1675   \RequirePackage{atenddvi}%
1676   \AtEndDvi{\BKM@EndHook}%
1677 \fi
1678 </dvipdfm j vtex>
```

4 Installation

4.1 Download

Package. This package is available on CTAN¹:

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/bookmark.dtx](#) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/bookmark.pdf](#) Documentation.

Bundle. All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip](#)

TDS refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for \TeX Files” ([CTAN:tds/tds.pdf](#)). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

4.2 Bundle installation

Unpacking. Unpack the `oberdiek.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

Script installation. Check the directory `TDS:scripts/oberdiek/` for scripts that need further installation steps. Package `attachfile2` comes with the Perl script `pdfatfi.pl` that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as `pdfatfi`. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

4.3 Package installation

Unpacking. The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting docstrip archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain \TeX :

```
tex bookmark.dtx
```

¹[CTAN:pkg/bookmark](#)

TDS. Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

<code>bookmark.sty</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/oberdiek/bookmark.sty</code>
<code>bkm-dvipdfm.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/oberdiek/bkm-dvipdfm.def</code>
<code>bkm-dvips.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/oberdiek/bkm-dvips.def</code>
<code>bkm-dvipsones.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/oberdiek/bkm-dvipsones.def</code>
<code>bkm-textures.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/oberdiek/bkm-textures.def</code>
<code>bkm-pdftex.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/oberdiek/bkm-pdftex.def</code>
<code>bkm-vtex.def</code>	→ <code>tex/latex/oberdiek/bkm-vtex.def</code>
<code>bookmark.pdf</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/bookmark.pdf</code>
<code>bookmark-example.tex</code>	→ <code>doc/latex/oberdiek/bookmark-example.tex</code>
<code>bookmark.dtx</code>	→ <code>source/latex/oberdiek/bookmark.dtx</code>

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`'s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your \TeX distribution (te \TeX , mi \TeX , ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, te \TeX users run `texhash` or `mktextlsr`.

4.5 Some details for the interested

Unpacking with \LaTeX . The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

plain \TeX : Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

\LaTeX : Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using \LaTeX for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need \LaTeX), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{bookmark.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

Generating the documentation. You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdf \LaTeX :

```
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist bookmark.idx
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist bookmark.idx
pdflatex bookmark.dtx
```

5 References

- [1] Sebastian Rahtz, Heiko Oberdiek: *The hyperref package*; 2011/04/17 v6.82g; [CTAN:pkg/hyperref](#)
- [2] Martin Scharrer: *The currfile package*; 2011/01/09 v0.4. [CTAN:pkg/currfile](#)

6 History

[2007/02/19 v0.1]

- First experimental version.

[2007/02/20 v0.2]

- Option `startatroot` added.
- Dummies for `\pdf(un)escape...` commands added to get the package basically work for non-pdfTeX users.

[2007/02/21 v0.3]

- Dependency from pdfTeX 1.30 removed by using package `pdfescape`.

[2007/02/22 v0.4]

- `hyperref`'s `bookmarkstype` respected.

[2007/03/02 v0.5]

- Driver options `vtex` (PDF mode), `dvipsone`, and `textures` added.
- Implementation of option `depth` completed. Division names are supported, see `hyperref`'s option `bookmarksdepth`.
- `hyperref`'s options `bookmarksopen`, `bookmarksopenlevel`, and `bookmarksdepth` respected.

[2007/03/03 v0.6]

- Option `numbered` as alias for `hyperref`'s `bookmarksnumbered`.

[2007/03/07 v0.7]

- Dependency from ϵ -TeX removed.

[2007/04/09 v0.8]

- Option `atend` added.
- Option `rgbcolor` removed. `rgbcolor=<r> <g> ` can be replaced by `color=[rgb]{<r>,<g>,}`.
- Support of recent cvs version (2007-03-29) of `dvipdfmx` that extends the `\special` for bookmarks to specify open outline entries. Option `dvipdfmx-outline-open` or `\SpecialDvipdfmxOutlineOpen` notify the package.

[2007/04/25 v0.9]

- The syntax of `\special` of `dvipdfmx`, if feature `dvipdfmx-outline-open` is enabled, has changed. Now cvs version 2007-04-25 is needed.

[2007/05/29 v1.0]

- Bug fix in code for second parameter of XYZ.

[2007/07/13 v1.1]

- Fix for pdfmark with GoToR action.

[2007/09/25 v1.2]

- pdfmark driver respects \nofiles.

[2008/08/08 v1.3]

- Package flags replaced by package bitset. Now flags are also supported without ϵ -TeX.
- Hook for package hypdestopt added.

[2008/09/13 v1.4]

- Fix for bug introduced in v1.3, package flags is one-based, but package bitset is zero-based. Thus options bold and italic are wrong in v1.3. (Daniel Müllner)

[2009/08/13 v1.5]

- Except for driver options the other options are now local options. This resolves a problem with KOMA-Script v3.00 and its option open.

[2009/12/06 v1.6]

- Use of package atveryend for drivers pdftex and pdfmark.

[2009/12/07 v1.7]

- Use of package atveryend fixed.

[2009/12/17 v1.8]

- Support of hyperref 2009/12/17 v6.79v for X_YTeX.

[2010/03/30 v1.9]

- Package name in an error message fixed.

[2010/04/03 v1.10]

- Option style and macro \bookmarkdefinestyle added.
- Hook support with option addtohook added.
- \bookmarkget added.

[2010/04/04 v1.11]

- Bug fix (introduced in v1.10).

[2010/04/08 v1.12]

- Requires ltxcmds 2010/04/08.

[2010/07/23 v1.13]

- Support for memoir's `\booknumberline` added.

[2010/09/02 v1.14]

- (Local) options `draft` and `final` added.

[2010/09/25 v1.15]

- Fix for option `dvipdfmx-outline-open`.
- Option `dvipdfmx-outline-open` is set automatically, if XeTeX ≥ 0.9995 is detected.

[2010/10/19 v1.16]

- Option `'startatroot'` now acts globally.
- Option `'level'` also accepts names the same way as option `'depth'`.

[2010/10/25 v1.17]

- `\bookmarksetupnext` added.
- Using `\kvsetkeys` of package `kvsetkeys`, because `\setkeys` of package `keyval` is not reentrant. This can cause problems (unknown keys) with older versions of `hyperref` that also uses `\setkeys` (found by GL).

[2010/11/05 v1.18]

- Use of `\pdf@ifdraftmode` of package `pdftexcmds` for the default of option `draft`.

[2011/03/20 v1.19]

- Use of `\dimexpr` fixed, if ε -TeX is not used. (Bug found by Martin Münch.)
- Fix in documentation. Also layout options work without ε -TeX.

[2011/04/13 v1.20]

- Bug fix: `\BKM@SetDepth` renamed to `\BKM@SetDepthOrLevel`.

[2011/04/21 v1.21]

- Some support for file name and line number in error messages at end of document (`pdfTeX` and `pdfmark` based drivers).

[2011/05/13 v1.22]

- Change of version 2010/11/05 v1.18 reverted, because otherwise `draftmode` disables some `.aux` file entries.

[2011/09/19 v1.23]

- Some `\renewcommands` changed to `\def` to avoid trouble if the commands are not defined, because `hyperref` stopped early.

[2011/12/02 v1.24]

- Small optimization in `\BKM@toHexDigit`.

[2016/05/16 v1.25]

- Documentation updates.

[2016/05/17 v1.26]

- define `\pdfbookmark` to allow `pdftex` driver to be used with `LuaTeX`.

[2019/06/04 v1.27]

- unknown style options are ignored (issue 67)

7 Index

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