

The intcalc package

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2016/05/16 v1.2

Abstract

This package provides expandable arithmetic operations with integers.

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*Please report any issues at <https://github.com/ho-tex/oberdiek/issues>

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1 Documentation

1.1 Introduction

Package intcalc defines arithmetic operations that deal with integers. Integers mean numbers in T_EX. The same restrictions apply, the range is limited to [-2147483647, 2147483647].

The operations have the form of macros that take one or two integers as parameter and return the integer result. The macro name is a three letter operation name prefixed by the package name, e.g. `\intcalcAdd{10}{43}` returns 53.

The macros are fully expandable, exactly two expansion steps generate the result. Therefore the operations may be used nearly everywhere in T_EX, even inside `\number`, `\csname`, file names, or other expandable contexts.

The package contains two implementations of the operations. If ε -T_EX is detected then the macros are implemented using its features (`\numexpr`). Otherwise the slower implementation without ε -T_EX's help is chosen.

1.2 Conditions

1.2.1 Preconditions

- Arguments can be anything that T_EX interprets as “number”. Examples: plain numbers, count or length register, macros that expands to a number.
- The arguments are limited to the range -2147483647 until 2147483647. These numbers belong to the range. Note that some operations have additional restrictions to the range.

- The argument may be expressions that `\numexpr` understands if ε -TeX is available.
- The resulting number must fit in the allowed range.

1.2.2 Postconditions

Additional properties of the macros apart from calculating a correct result (of course ☺):

- The macros are fully expandable. Thus they can be used inside `\edef`, `\csname`, after `\number`, for example.
- Furthermore exactly two expansion steps calculate the result.
- The number consists of one optional minus sign and one to ten digits. The first digit is larger than zero for numbers that consists of more than one digit.

In short, the number format is exactly the same as `\number` generates. And the tokens (minus sign, digits) have catcode 12 (other).

- Call by value is simulated. First the arguments are converted to numbers. Then these numbers are used in the calculations.

Remember that arguments may contain expensive macros or ε -TeX expressions. This strategy avoids multiple evaluations of such arguments.

1.3 Error handling

There are two kinds of errors if a precondition is violated: Some errors are detected by the macros, example: division by zero. In this cases an undefined control sequence is called and causes a TeX error message, example: `\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero`. The name of the control sequence contains the reason for the error. The TeX error may be ignored. Then the operation returns zero as result. Because the macros are supposed to work in expandible contexts. An traditional error message, however, is not expandable and would break these contexts.

If a number exceeds the range of -2147483647 until 2147483647, then TeX throws an error “Number too big” and recovers by using biggest allowed value. Example for the negative number -3000000000 is replaced by -2147483647.

1.4 Operations

Some definition equations below use the function `Int` that converts a real number to an integer. The number is truncated that means rounding to zero:

$$\text{Int}(x) := \begin{cases} \lfloor x \rfloor & \text{if } x \geq 0 \\ \lceil x \rceil & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

1.4.1 Num

`\intcalcNum {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcNum` converts its argument to a normalized integer number without unnecessary leading zeros or signs. The result matches the regular expression:

`0|-?[1-9][0-9]*`

1.4.2 Inv, Abs, Sgn

`\intcalcInv {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcInv` switches the sign.

$$\text{Inv}(x) := -x$$

`\intcalcAbs {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcAbs` returns the absolute value of integer $\langle x \rangle$.

$$\text{Abs}(x) := |x|$$

`\intcalcSgn {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcSgn` encodes the sign of $\langle x \rangle$ as number.

$$\text{Sgn}(x) := \begin{cases} -1 & \text{if } x < 0 \\ 0 & \text{if } x = 0 \\ 1 & \text{if } x > 0 \end{cases}$$

These return values can easily be distinguished by `\ifcase`:

```
\ifcase\intcalcSgn{<x>}
  $x=0$
\or
  $x>0$
\else
  $x<0$
\fi
```

1.4.3 Min, Max, Cmp

`\intcalcMin {⟨x⟩} {⟨y⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcMin` returns the smaller of the two integers.

$$\text{Min}(x, y) := \begin{cases} x & \text{if } x < y \\ y & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

`\intcalcMax {⟨x⟩} {⟨y⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcMax` returns the larger of the two integers.

$$\text{Max}(x, y) := \begin{cases} x & \text{if } x > y \\ y & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

`\intcalcCmp {⟨x⟩} {⟨y⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcCmp` encodes the comparison result as number:

$$\text{Cmp}(x, y) := \begin{cases} -1 & \text{if } x < y \\ 0 & \text{if } x = y \\ 1 & \text{if } x > y \end{cases}$$

These values can be distinguished by `\ifcase`:

```

\ifcase\intcalcCmp{<x>}{<y>}
  $x=y$
\or
  $x>y$
\else
  $x<y$
\fi

```

1.4.4 Inc, Dec, Add, Sub

`\intcalcInc {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcInc` increments $\langle x \rangle$ by one.

$$\text{Inc}(x) := x + 1$$

`\intcalcDec {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcDec` decrements $\langle x \rangle$ by one.

$$\text{Dec}(x) := x - 1$$

`\intcalcAdd {⟨x⟩} {⟨y⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcAdd` adds the two numbers.

$$\text{Add}(x, y) := x + y$$

`\intcalcSub {⟨x⟩} {⟨y⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcSub` calculates the difference.

$$\text{Sub}(x, y) := x - y$$

1.4.5 Shl, Shr

`\intcalcShl {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcShl` implements shifting to the left that means the number is multiplied by two. Overflow is possible. The sign is preserved.

$$\text{Shl}(x) := x * 2$$

`\intcalcShr {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcShr` implements shifting to the right. That is equivalent to an integer division by two. The sign is preserved.

$$\text{Shr}(x) := \text{Int}(x/2)$$

1.4.6 Mul, Sqr, Fac, Pow

`\intcalcMul {⟨x⟩} {⟨y⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcMul` calculates the product of $\langle x \rangle$ and $\langle y \rangle$.

$$\text{Mul}(x, y) := x * y$$

`\intcalcSqr {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcSqr` returns the square product.

$$\text{Sqr}(x) := x^2$$

`\intcalcFac {⟨x⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcFac` returns the factorial of $\langle x \rangle$. Negative numbers are not permitted.

$$\text{Fac}(x) := x! \quad \text{for } x \geq 0$$

$$(0! = 1)$$

`\intcalcPow {⟨x⟩} {⟨y⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcPow` calculates the value of $\langle x \rangle$ to the power of $\langle y \rangle$. The error “division by zero” is thrown if $\langle x \rangle$ is zero and $\langle y \rangle$ is negative. permitted:

$$\text{Pow}(x, y) := \text{Int}(x^y) \quad \text{for } x \neq 0 \text{ or } y \geq 0$$

$$(0^0 = 1)$$

1.4.7 Div, Mod

`\intcalcDiv {⟨x⟩} {⟨y⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcDiv` performs an integer division. Argument $\langle y \rangle$ must not be zero.

$$\text{Div}(x, y) := \text{Int}(x/y) \quad \text{for } y \neq 0$$

`\intcalcMod {⟨x⟩} {⟨y⟩}`

Macro `\intcalcMod` gets the remainder of the integer division. The sign follows the divisor $\langle y \rangle$. Argument $\langle y \rangle$ must not be zero.

$$\text{Mod}(x, y) := x \% y \quad \text{for } y \neq 0$$

The result ranges:

$$\begin{aligned} -|y| < \text{Mod}(x, y) \leq 0 & \quad \text{for } y < 0 \\ 0 \leq \text{Mod}(x, y) < y & \quad \text{for } y \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

1.5 Interface for programmer

If the programmer can ensure some more properties about the arguments of the operations, then the following macros are a little more efficient.

In general numbers must obey the following constraints:

- Plain number: digit tokens only, no command tokens.
- Non-negative. Signs are forbidden.
- Arguments and the result must fit in range 0..2147483647.
- Delimited by exclamation mark. Curly braces around the number are not allowed and will break the code.

`\IntCalcInc <number> !`

Incrementation, range: 0..2147483646.

`\IntCalcDec <number> !`

Decrementation, range: 1..2147483647.

`\IntCalcAdd <number A> ! <number B> !`

Addition, $A \geq B$.

`\IntCalcSub <number A> ! <number B> !`

Subtraction, $A \geq B$.

`\IntCalcShl <number> !`

Left shift (multiplication with two), range: 0..1073741823.

`\IntCalcShr <number> !`

Right shift (integer division by two).

`\IntCalcMul <number A> ! <number B> !`

Multiplication, $A \geq B$.

`\IntCalcDiv <number A> ! <number B> !`

Division operation.

`\IntCalcMod $\langle number A \rangle ! \langle number B \rangle !$`

Modulo operation.

2 Implementation

1 `*package\`

2.1 Reload check and package identification

Reload check, especially if the package is not used with L^AT_EX.

```

2 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
3 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
4 \endlinechar=13 %
5 \catcode35=6 % #
6 \catcode39=12 % '
7 \catcode44=12 % ,
8 \catcode45=12 % -
9 \catcode46=12 % .
10 \catcode58=12 % :
11 \catcode64=11 % @
12 \catcode123=1 % {
13 \catcode125=2 % }
14 \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@intcalc.sty\endcsname
15 \ifx\x\relax % plain-TeX, first loading
16 \else
17 \def\empty{}%
18 \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX, first loading,
19 % variable is initialized, but \ProvidesPackage not yet seen
20 \else
21 \expandafter\ifx\csname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
22 \def\x#1#2{%
23 \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
24 }%
25 \else
26 \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}}%
27 \fi
28 \x{intcalc}{The package is already loaded}%
29 \aftergroup\endinput
30 \fi
31 \fi
32 \endgroup%
```

Package identification:

```

33 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
34 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
35 \endlinechar=13 %
36 \catcode35=6 % #
37 \catcode39=12 % '
38 \catcode40=12 % (
39 \catcode41=12 % )
40 \catcode44=12 % ,
41 \catcode45=12 % -
42 \catcode46=12 % .
43 \catcode47=12 % /
44 \catcode58=12 % :
45 \catcode64=11 % @
46 \catcode91=12 % [
```



```

47 \catcode93=12 % ]
48 \catcode123=1 % {
49 \catcode125=2 % }
50 \expandafter\ifx\csname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
51 \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup
52 \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
53 \xdef#1{#4}%
54 }%
55 \else
56 \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup
57 #2[#3]}%
58 \ifx#1\@undefined
59 \xdef#1{#3}%
60 \fi
61 \ifx#1\relax
62 \xdef#1{#3}%
63 \fi
64 }%
65 \fi
66 \expandafter\x\csname ver@intcalc.sty\endcsname
67 \ProvidesPackage{intcalc}%
68 [2016/05/16 v1.2 Expandable calculations with integers (HO)]%

```

2.2 Catcodes

```

69 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
70 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
71 \endlinechar=13 %
72 \catcode123=1 % {
73 \catcode125=2 % }
74 \catcode64=11 % @
75 \def\x{\endgroup
76 \expandafter\edef\csname InCa@AtEnd\endcsname{%
77 \endlinechar=\the\endlinechar\relax
78 \catcode13=\the\catcode13\relax
79 \catcode32=\the\catcode32\relax
80 \catcode35=\the\catcode35\relax
81 \catcode61=\the\catcode61\relax
82 \catcode64=\the\catcode64\relax
83 \catcode123=\the\catcode123\relax
84 \catcode125=\the\catcode125\relax
85 }%
86 }%
87 \x\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
88 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
89 \endlinechar=13 %
90 \catcode35=6 % #
91 \catcode64=11 % @
92 \catcode123=1 % {
93 \catcode125=2 % }
94 \def\TMP@EnsureCode#1#2{%
95 \edef\InCa@AtEnd{%
96 \InCa@AtEnd
97 \catcode#1=\the\catcode#1\relax
98 }%
99 \catcode#1=#2\relax
100 }
101 \TMP@EnsureCode{33}{12}% !

```

```

102 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12}% (
103 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12}% )
104 \TMP@EnsureCode{42}{12}% *
105 \TMP@EnsureCode{43}{12}% +
106 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12}% -
107 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12}% /
108 \TMP@EnsureCode{58}{11}% : (letter!)
109 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12}% <
110 \TMP@EnsureCode{62}{12}% >
111 \TMP@EnsureCode{63}{14}% ? (comment!)
112 \edef\InCa@AtEnd{\InCa@AtEnd\noexpand\endinput}
113 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
114 \expandafter\ifx\csname InCa@TestMode\endcsname\relax
115 \else
116 \catcode63=9 % ? (ignore)
117 \fi
118 ? \let\InCa@@TestMode\InCa@TestMode

```

2.3 Macros independent of ε -TeX

2.3.1 Abs, Sgn

\InCa@Abs

```

119 \def\InCa@Abs#1#2!{%
120 \ifx#1-%
121 #2%
122 \else
123 #1#2%
124 \fi
125 }

```

\InCa@Sgn

```

126 \def\InCa@Sgn#1#2!{%
127 \ifx#1-%
128 -1%
129 \else
130 \ifx#10%
131 0%
132 \else
133 1%
134 \fi
135 \fi
136 }

```

2.3.2 Min, Max, Cmp

\InCa@Min

```

137 \def\InCa@Min#1!#2!{%
138 \ifnum#1<#2 %
139 #1%
140 \else
141 #2%
142 \fi
143 }

```

\InCa@Max

```

144 \def\InCa@Max#1!#2!{%
145 \ifnum#1>#2 %

```

```

146      #1%
147    \else
148      #2%
149    \fi
150  }

\InCa@Cmp
151 \def\InCa@Cmp#1!#2!{%
152   \ifnum#1=#2 %
153     0%
154   \else
155     \ifnum#1<#2 %
156       -%
157     \fi
158     1%
159   \fi
160 }

```

2.3.3 Fac

\InCa@Fac It does not make much sense to calculate the faculty by an general algorithm. The allowed range of arguments is too low because of the limited integer domain.

```

161 \def\InCa@Fac#1!{%
162   \ifcase#1 1% 0!
163   \or 1% 1!
164   \or 2% 2!
165   \or 6% 3!
166   \or 24% 4!
167   \or 120% 5!
168   \or 720% 6!
169   \or 5040% 7!
170   \or 40320% 8!
171   \or 362880% 9!
172   \or 3628800% 10!
173   \or 39916800% 11!
174   \or 479001600% 12!
175   \else
176     \ifnum#1<\z@
177       0\IntCalcError:FacNegative%
178     \else
179       0\IntCalcError:FacOverflow%
180     \fi
181   \fi
182 }

```

2.4 Implementation based on ε -TEX

Only \numexpr is used from ε -TEX.

```

183 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
184 \expandafter\ifx\csname numexpr\endcsname\relax
185 \else

```

2.4.1 Num

```

\intcalcNum
186 \def\intcalcNum#1{%
187   \the\numexpr#1\relax
188 }%

```

2.4.2 Inv, Abs, Sgn

```
\intcalcInv
189 \def\intcalcInv#1{%
190   \number-\intcalcNum{#1} %
191 }%

\intcalcAbs
192 \def\intcalcAbs#1{%
193   \number\expandafter\InCa@Abs\the\numexpr#1! %
194 }%

\intcalcSgn
195 \def\intcalcSgn#1{%
196   \number\expandafter\InCa@Sgn\the\numexpr#1! %
197 }%
```

2.4.3 Min, Max, Cmp

```
\intcalcMin
198 \def\intcalcMin#1#2{%
199   \number\expandafter\InCa@Min
200   \the\numexpr#1\expandafter!%
201   \the\numexpr#2! %
202 }%

\intcalcMax
203 \def\intcalcMax#1#2{%
204   \number\expandafter\InCa@Max
205   \the\numexpr#1\expandafter!%
206   \the\numexpr#2! %
207 }%

\intcalcCmp
208 \def\intcalcCmp#1#2{%
209   \number\expandafter\InCa@Cmp
210   \the\numexpr#1\expandafter!\the\numexpr#2! %
211 }%
```

2.4.4 Inc, Dec

```
\intcalcInc
212 \def\intcalcInc#1{%
213   \the\numexpr#1+1\relax
214 }%

\intcalcDec
215 \def\intcalcDec#1{%
216   \the\numexpr#1-1\relax
217 }%

\IntCalcInc
218 \def\IntCalcInc#1!{%
219   \the\numexpr#1+1\relax
220 }%
```

\IntCalcDec

```
221 \def\IntCalcDec#1!{%
222   \the\numexpr#1-1\relax
223 }%
```

2.4.5 Add, Sub

\intcalcAdd

```
224 \def\intcalcAdd#1#2{%
225   \the\numexpr#1+(#2)\relax
226 }%
```

\intcalcSub

```
227 \def\intcalcSub#1#2{%
228   \the\numexpr#1-(#2)\relax
229 }%
```

\IntCalcAdd

```
230 \def\IntCalcAdd#1!#2!{%
231   \the\numexpr#1+#2\relax
232 }%
```

\IntCalcSub

```
233 \def\IntCalcSub#1!#2!{%
234   \the\numexpr#1-#2\relax
235 }%
```

2.4.6 Shl, Shr

\intcalcShl

```
236 \def\intcalcShl#1{%
237   \the\numexpr(#1)*2\relax
238 }%
```

\intcalcShr

```
239 \def\intcalcShr#1{%
240   \number\expandafter\InCa@Shr\the\numexpr#1! %
241 }%
```

\IntCalcShl

```
242 \def\IntCalcShl#1!{%
243   \the\numexpr#1*2\relax
244 }%
```

\IntCalcShr

```
245 \def\IntCalcShr#1!{%
246   \the\numexpr\ifodd#1 (#1-1)\else#1\fi/2\relax
247 }%
```

\InCa@Shr

```
248 \def\InCa@Shr#1#2!{%
249   \ifx#1-%
250     -\InCa@Shr#2!%
251   \else
252     \ifodd#1#2 %
253       \the\numexpr(#1#2-1)/2\relax
```

```

254     \else
255         \the\numexpr#1#2/2\relax
256     \fi
257 \fi
258 }%

```

2.4.7 Mul, Sqr, Fac

\intcalcMul

```

259 \def\intcalcMul#1#2{%
260     \the\numexpr(#1)*(#2)\relax
261 }%

```

\IntCalcMul

```

262 \def\IntCalcMul#1!#2!{%
263     \the\numexpr#1*#2\relax
264 }%

```

\intcalcSqr

```

265 \def\intcalcSqr#1{%
266     \number\expandafter\InCa@Sqr\the\numexpr#1! %
267 }%

```

\InCa@Sqr

```

268 \def\InCa@Sqr#1!{%
269     \the\numexpr#1*#1\relax
270 }%

```

\intcalcFac

```

271 \def\intcalcFac#1{%
272     \number\expandafter\InCa@Fac\the\numexpr#1! %
273 }%

```

2.4.8 Pow

\intcalcPow

```

274 \def\intcalcPow#1#2{%
275     \number\expandafter\InCa@Pow
276     \the\numexpr#1\expandafter!%
277     \the\numexpr#2! %
278 }%

```

\InCa@Pow

```

279 \def\InCa@Pow#1#2!#3#4!{%
280     \ifcase#3#4 % power = 0
281         1%
282     \or % power = 1
283         #1#2%
284     \or % power = 2
285         \the\numexpr#1#2*#1#2\relax
286     \else
287         \ifcase#1#2 % basis = 0, power <> 0
288             0%
289         \ifx#3-% power < 0
290             0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
291         \fi
292     \or

```

```

293         1% basis = 1
294     \else
295         \ifnum#1#2=\m@ne % basis = -1
296         \ifodd#3#4 %
297             -%
298         \fi
299         1%
300     \else % |basis| > 1
301         \ifx#3-% power < 0
302             0%
303         \else % power > 2
304             \InCa@PowRec#1#2!#3#4!1!%
305         \fi
306     \fi
307 \fi
308 \fi
309 }%

\InCa@PowRec Pow(b, p) {
    PowRec(b, p, 1)
}
PowRec(b, p, r) {
    if p == 1 then
        return r*b
    else
        ifodd p then
            return PowRec(b*b, (p-1)/2, r*b) % p div 2 = (p-1)/2
        else
            return PowRec(b*b, (p-1)/2, r)
        fi
    fi
}

310 \def\InCa@PowRec#1!#2!#3!{%
311     \ifnum#2=\@ne
312         \the\numexpr#1*#3\relax
313     \else
314         \ifodd#2 %
315             \expandafter\InCa@PowRec
316             \the\numexpr#1*#1\expandafter!%
317             \the\numexpr(#2-1)/2\expandafter!%
318             \the\numexpr#1*#3\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter!%
319         \else
320             \expandafter\InCa@PowRec
321             \the\numexpr#1*#1\expandafter!%
322             \the\numexpr(#2-1)/2\expandafter!%
323             \number#3\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter!%
324         \fi
325     \fi
326 }%

```

2.4.9 Div, Mod

\TeX 's `\divide` truncates, $\epsilon\text{-}\text{\TeX}$'s `\numexpr` rounds the result of a division. The rounding method is called “Symmetric Arithmetic Rounding” or “Round-Half-Up” (“Kaufmännisches Runden” in German):

$$\begin{aligned}
 1 &= 3 \text{ divide } 2 = 1.5 = \text{numexpr } 3/2 = 2 \\
 -1 &= -3 \text{ divide } 2 = -1.5 = \text{numexpr } -3/2 = -2
 \end{aligned}$$

Macro `\intcalcDiv` follows \TeX and truncates. The calculation is done by the following formula:

$$\text{Div}(X, Y) = (X - (Y - 1)/2)/Y \quad \text{for } X, Y > 0 \quad (1)$$

The operator `'/'` is `\numexpr`'s division.

```
\intcalcDiv
327 \def\intcalcDiv#1#2{%
328   \number\expandafter\InCa@Div
329   \the\numexpr#1\expandafter!%
330   \the\numexpr#2! %
331 }%

\InCa@Div
332 \def\InCa@Div#1!#2!{%
333   \ifcase#2 %
334     0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
335   \else
336     \ifcase#1 %
337       0%
338     \else
339       \expandafter\InCa@@Div
340       \romannumeral 0%
341       \ifnum#1<\z@
342         \expandafter-\number-#1%
343       \else
344         \expandafter+\number#1%
345       \fi
346       \expandafter!%
347       \romannumeral 0%
348       \ifnum#2<\z@
349         \expandafter-\number-#2%
350       \else
351         \expandafter+\number#2%
352       \fi
353     !%
354   \fi
355 \fi
356 }%

\IntCalcDiv
357 \def\InCa@Temp#1{%
358   \def\IntCalcDiv##1!##2!{%
359     \number
360     \ifcase##2 %
361       0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
362     \else
363       \ifcase##1 %
364         0%
365       \else
366         \the\numexpr(##1-(##2-1)/2)/##2\relax
367       \fi
368     \fi
369     #1%
370   }%
371 }%
372 \InCa@Temp{ }%
```



```

\InCa@@Div
373 \def\InCa@@Div#1#2!#3#4!{%
374 #1#3%
375 \the\numexpr(#2-(#4-1)/2)/#4\relax
376 }%

\intcalcMod
377 \def\intcalcMod#1#2{%
378 \number\expandafter\InCa@Mod
379 \the\numexpr#1\expandafter!%
380 \the\numexpr#2! %
381 }%

\InCa@Mod
382 \def\InCa@Mod#1!#2!{%
383 \ifcase#2 %
384 0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
385 \else
386 \ifcase#1 %
387 0%
388 \else
389 \expandafter\InCa@@Mod
390 \romannumeral 0%
391 \ifnum#1<\z@
392 \expandafter-\number-#1%
393 \else
394 \expandafter+\number#1%
395 \fi
396 \expandafter!%
397 \romannumeral 0%
398 \ifnum#2<\z@
399 \expandafter-\number-#2%
400 \else
401 \expandafter+\number#2%
402 \fi
403 !%
404 \fi
405 \fi
406 }%

\IntCalcMod
407 \def\InCa@Temp#1{%
408 \def\IntCalcMod##1!##2!{%
409 \number
410 \ifcase##2 %
411 0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
412 \else
413 \ifcase##1 %
414 0%
415 \else
416 \the\numexpr##1-(##1-(##2-1)/2)/##2*##2\relax
417 \fi
418 \fi
419 #1%
420 }%
421 }%
422 \InCa@Temp{ }%

```

```

\InCa@@Mod
423 \def\InCa@@Mod#1#2!#3#4!{%
424 \if#3+%
425 \if#1+%
426 \the\numexpr#2-\InCa@@Div+#2!+#4!##4\relax
427 \else
428 \expandafter\InCa@ModX
429 \the\numexpr-#2+\InCa@@Div+#2!+#4!##4!#4!%
430 \fi
431 \else
432 -%
433 \if#1+%
434 \expandafter\InCa@ModX
435 \the\numexpr-#2+\InCa@@Div+#2!+#4!##4!#4!%
436 \else
437 \the\numexpr#2-\InCa@@Div+#2!+#4!##4\relax
438 \fi
439 \fi
440 }%

\InCa@ModX
441 \def\InCa@ModX#1!#2!{%
442 \ifcase#1 %
443 0%
444 \else
445 \the\numexpr#1+#2\relax
446 \fi
447 }%

448 \expandafter\InCa@AtEnd
449 \fi%

```

2.5 Implementation without ε -TeX

2.5.1 Num

```

\intcalcNum
450 \def\intcalcNum#1{%
451 \number\expandafter\InCa@FirstOfOne\number#1! %
452 }

```

2.5.2 Inv, Abs, Sgn

```

\intcalcInv
453 \def\intcalcInv#1{%
454 \number\expandafter\InCa@FirstOfOne\number-#1! %
455 }

```

```

\InCa@FirstOfOne
456 \def\InCa@FirstOfOne#1!{#1}

```

```

\intcalcAbs
457 \def\intcalcAbs#1{%
458 \number\expandafter\InCa@Abs\number#1! %
459 }

```

\intcalcSgn

```
460 \def\intcalcSgn#1{%
461   \number\expandafter\InCa@Sgn\number#1! %
462 }
```

2.5.3 Min, Max, Cmp

\intcalcMin

```
463 \def\intcalcMin#1#2{%
464   \number\expandafter\InCa@Min
465   \number\number#1\expandafter!\number#2! %
466 }
```

\intcalcMax

```
467 \def\intcalcMax#1#2{%
468   \number\expandafter\InCa@Max
469   \number\number#1\expandafter!\number#2! %
470 }
```

\intcalcCmp

```
471 \def\intcalcCmp#1#2{%
472   \number\expandafter\InCa@Cmp
473   \number\number#1\expandafter!\number#2! %
474 }%
```

2.5.4 Inc, Dec

\intcalcInc

```
475 \def\intcalcInc#1{%
476   \number\expandafter\InCa@IncSwitch\number#1! %
477 }
```

\InCa@IncSwitch

```
478 \def\InCa@IncSwitch#1#2!{%
479   \ifx#1-%
480     -%
481     \csname InCa@Empty%
482     \InCa@Dec#2!%
483   \else
484     \csname InCa@Empty%
485     \InCa@Inc#1#2!%
486   \fi
487 }
```

\intcalcDec

```
488 \def\intcalcDec#1{%
489   \number\expandafter\InCa@DecSwitch\number#1! %
490 }
```

\InCa@DecSwitch

```
491 \def\InCa@DecSwitch#1#2!{%
492   \ifx#1-%
493     -%
494     \csname InCa@Empty%
495     \expandafter\InCa@Inc#2!%
496   \else
497     \ifx#10%
```

```

498     -1%
499     \else
500     \csname InCa@Empty%
501     \InCa@Dec#1#2!%
502     \fi
503 \fi
504 }

\IntCalcInc
505 \def\IntCalcInc#1!{%
506 \number\csname InCa@Empty\InCa@Inc#1! %
507 }

\IntCalcDec
508 \def\IntCalcDec#1!{%
509 \number\csname InCa@Empty\InCa@Dec#1! %
510 }

\InCa@Inc
511 \def\InCa@Inc#1#2{%
512 \ifx#2!%
513 \csname InCa@IncDigit#1\endcsname1%
514 \else
515 \csname InCa@IncDigit#1%
516 \expandafter\InCa@Inc\expandafter#2%
517 \fi
518 }

\InCa@IncDigit[0-8]
519 \def\InCa@Temp#1#2{%
520 \expandafter\def\csname InCa@IncDigit#1\endcsname##1{%
521 \endcsname
522 0%
523 \ifcase##1 %
524 #1%
525 \else
526 #2%
527 \fi
528 }%
529 }
530 \InCa@Temp 01
531 \InCa@Temp 12
532 \InCa@Temp 23
533 \InCa@Temp 34
534 \InCa@Temp 45
535 \InCa@Temp 56
536 \InCa@Temp 67
537 \InCa@Temp 78
538 \InCa@Temp 89

\InCa@IncDigit9
539 \expandafter\def\csname InCa@IncDigit9\endcsname#1{%
540 \expandafter\endcsname
541 \ifcase#1 %
542 09%
543 \else
544 10%
545 \fi
546 }

```

\InCa@Dec

```
547 \def\InCa@Dec#1#2{%
548   \ifx#2!%
549     \csname InCa@DecDigit#1\endcsname1%
550   \else
551     \csname InCa@DecDigit#1%
552     \expandafter\InCa@Dec\expandafter#2%
553   \fi
554 }
```

\InCa@DecDigit[1-9]

```
555 \def\InCa@Temp#1#2{%
556   \expandafter\def\csname InCa@DecDigit#1\endcsname##1{%
557     \endcsname
558     0%
559     \ifcase##1 %
560       #1%
561     \else
562       #2%
563     \fi
564   }%
565 }
566 \InCa@Temp 98
567 \InCa@Temp 87
568 \InCa@Temp 76
569 \InCa@Temp 65
570 \InCa@Temp 54
571 \InCa@Temp 43
572 \InCa@Temp 32
573 \InCa@Temp 21
574 \InCa@Temp 10
```

\InCa@DecDigit0

```
575 \expandafter\def\csname InCa@DecDigit0\endcsname#1{%
576   \expandafter\endcsname
577   \ifcase#1 %
578     00%
579   \else
580     19%
581   \fi
582 }
```

2.5.5 Add, Sub

\intcalcAdd

```
583 \def\intcalcAdd#1#2{%
584   \number
585   \expandafter\InCa@AddSwitch
586   \number\number#1\expandafter!%
587   \number#2! %
588 }
```

\intcalcSub

```
589 \def\intcalcSub#1#2{%
590   \number
591   \expandafter\InCa@AddSwitch
592   \number\number#1\expandafter!%
```

```

593   \number-\number#2! %
594 }

```

\InCa@AddSwitch Decision table for \InCa@AddSwitch. The sign of negative numbers can be removed by a simple \@gobble instead of the more expensive \number-.

$x < 0$	$y < 0$	$x < y$	–	$\text{Add}(-x, -y)$
		else		$\text{Add}(-y, -x)$
	else	$-x > y$	–	$\text{Sub}(-x, y)$
		else	+	$\text{Sub}(y, -x)$
else	$y < 0$	$x > -y$	+	$\text{Sub}(x, -y)$
		else	–	$\text{Sub}(-y, x)$
	else	$x > y$	+	$\text{Add}(x, y)$
		else		$\text{Add}(y, x)$

```

595 \def\InCa@AddSwitch#1!#2!{%
596   \ifnum#1<\z@
597     \ifnum#2<\z@
598       -%
599       \ifnum#1<#2 %
600         \expandafter\InCa@Add\number-#1\expandafter!%
601         \@gobble#2!%
602       \else
603         \expandafter\InCa@Add\number-#2\expandafter!%
604         \@gobble#1!%
605       \fi
606     \else
607       \ifnum-#1>#2 %
608         -%
609         \expandafter\InCa@Sub\@gobble#1!#2!%
610       \else
611         \expandafter\InCa@Sub\number#2\expandafter!%
612         \@gobble#1!%
613       \fi
614     \fi
615   \else
616     \ifnum#2<\z@
617       \ifnum#1>-#2 %
618         \expandafter\InCa@Sub\number#1\expandafter!%
619         \@gobble#2!%
620       \else
621         -%
622         \expandafter\InCa@Sub\@gobble#2!#1!%
623       \fi
624     \else
625       \ifnum#1>#2 %
626         \InCa@Add#1!#2!%
627       \else
628         \InCa@Add#2!#1!%
629       \fi
630     \fi
631   \fi
632 }

```

\IntCalcAdd

```

633 \def\IntCalcAdd#1!#2!{%
634   \number\InCa@Add#1!#2! %
635 }

```

```

\IntCalcSub
636 \def\IntCalcSub#1!#2!{%
637   \number\InCa@Sub#1!#2! %
638 }

\InCa@Space
639 \begingroup
640   \def\x#1{\endgroup
641     \let\InCa@Space= #1%
642   }%
643 \x{ }

\InCa@Add
644 \def\InCa@Add#1!#2!{%
645   \ifcase#2 %
646     #1%
647   \else
648     \InCa@@Add#1!#2!00000000\InCa@Space
649   \fi
650 }

\InCa@Sub
651 \def\InCa@Sub#1!#2!{%
652   \ifnum#1=#2 %
653     0%
654   \else
655     \InCa@@Sub#1!#2!00000000\InCa@Space
656   \fi
657 }

\InCa@@Add
658 \def\InCa@@Add#1!#2#3!{%
659   \ifx\InCa@Empty#3\InCa@Empty
660     \@ReturnAfterElseFi{%
661       \InCa@@Add!!#1!#2%
662     }%
663   \else
664     \@ReturnAfterFi{%
665       \InCa@@Add#1!#3!#2%
666     }%
667   \fi
668 }

\InCa@@Sub
669 \def\InCa@@Sub#1!#2#3!{%
670   \ifx\InCa@Empty#3\InCa@Empty
671     \@ReturnAfterElseFi{%
672       \InCa@@Sub!!#1!#2%
673     }%
674   \else
675     \@ReturnAfterFi{%
676       \InCa@@Sub#1!#3!#2%
677     }%
678   \fi
679 }

\InCa@@@Add

```

```

680 \def\InCa@@@Add#1!#2!#3#4!#5{%
681   \ifx\InCa@Empty#4\InCa@Empty
682     \csname InCa@Empty%
683     \@ReturnAfterElseFi{%
684       \InCa@ProcessAdd#1#3!#5#2%
685     }%
686   \else
687     \@ReturnAfterFi{%
688       \InCa@@@Add#1#3!#5#2!#4!%
689     }%
690   \fi
691 }

```

\InCa@@@Sub

```

692 \def\InCa@@@Sub#1!#2!#3#4!#5{%
693   \ifx\InCa@Empty#4\InCa@Empty
694     \csname @gobble%
695     \@ReturnAfterElseFi{%
696       \InCa@ProcessSub#1#3!#5#2%
697     }%
698   \else
699     \@ReturnAfterFi{%
700       \InCa@@@Sub#1#3!#5#2!#4!%
701     }%
702   \fi
703 }

```

\InCa@ProcessAdd

```

704 \def\InCa@ProcessAdd#1#2!#3#4{%
705   \ifx\InCa@Empty#2\InCa@Empty
706     \csname InCa@AddDigit#1\endcsname#3%
707     \romannumeral0#4%
708   \else
709     \csname InCa@AddDigit#1\csname InCa@DigitCarry#3%
710     \@ReturnAfterFi{%
711       \InCa@ProcessAdd#2!#4%
712     }%
713   \fi
714 }

```

\InCa@ProcessSub

```

715 \def\InCa@ProcessSub#1#2!#3#4{%
716   \ifx\InCa@Empty#2\InCa@Empty
717     \csname InCa@SubDigit#1\endcsname#3%
718     \romannumeral0#4%
719   \else
720     \csname InCa@SubDigit#1\csname InCa@DigitCarry#3%
721     \@ReturnAfterFi{%
722       \InCa@ProcessSub#2!#4%
723     }%
724   \fi
725 }

```

\InCa@DigitCarry[0-9]

```

726 \def\InCa@Temp#1#2{%
727   \expandafter\def\csname InCa@DigitCarry#1\endcsname##1{%
728     \ifcase##1 %
729       \endcsname#1%

```



```

730     \else
731     \endcsname#2%
732     \fi
733 }%
734 }
735 \InCa@Temp 01
736 \InCa@Temp 12
737 \InCa@Temp 23
738 \InCa@Temp 34
739 \InCa@Temp 45
740 \InCa@Temp 56
741 \InCa@Temp 67
742 \InCa@Temp 78
743 \InCa@Temp 89
744 \InCa@Temp 9{{10}}

\InCa@AddDigit0

745 \expandafter\def\csname InCa@AddDigit0\endcsname#1{%
746   \ifnum#1>9 %
747   \endcsname10%
748   \else
749   \endcsname0#1%
750   \fi
751 }

\InCa@AddDigit[1-9]

752 \def\InCa@Temp#1#2#3{%
753   \expandafter\def\csname InCa@AddDigit#1\endcsname##1{%
754     \ifnum##1>#2 %
755     \endcsname 1%
756     \else
757     \endcsname 0%
758     \fi
759     \ifcase##1 #1% 0
760     #3%
761     \else #1% 10
762     \fi
763   }%
764 }
765 \InCa@Temp 18{%
766   \or 2% 1
767   \or 3% 2
768   \or 4% 3
769   \or 5% 4
770   \or 6% 5
771   \or 7% 6
772   \or 8% 7
773   \or 9% 8
774   \or 0% 9
775 }%
776 \InCa@Temp 27{%
777   \or 3% 1
778   \or 4% 2
779   \or 5% 3
780   \or 6% 4
781   \or 7% 5
782   \or 8% 6
783   \or 9% 7

```

```

784 \or 0% 8
785 \or 1% 9
786 }%
787 \InCa@Temp 36{%
788 \or 4% 1
789 \or 5% 2
790 \or 6% 3
791 \or 7% 4
792 \or 8% 5
793 \or 9% 6
794 \or 0% 7
795 \or 1% 8
796 \or 2% 9
797 }%
798 \InCa@Temp 45{%
799 \or 5% 1
800 \or 6% 2
801 \or 7% 3
802 \or 8% 4
803 \or 9% 5
804 \or 0% 6
805 \or 1% 7
806 \or 2% 8
807 \or 3% 9
808 }%
809 \InCa@Temp 54{%
810 \or 6% 1
811 \or 7% 2
812 \or 8% 3
813 \or 9% 4
814 \or 0% 5
815 \or 1% 6
816 \or 2% 7
817 \or 3% 8
818 \or 4% 9
819 }%
820 \InCa@Temp 63{%
821 \or 7% 1
822 \or 8% 2
823 \or 9% 3
824 \or 0% 4
825 \or 1% 5
826 \or 2% 6
827 \or 3% 7
828 \or 4% 8
829 \or 5% 9
830 }%
831 \InCa@Temp 72{%
832 \or 8% 1
833 \or 9% 2
834 \or 0% 3
835 \or 1% 4
836 \or 2% 5
837 \or 3% 6
838 \or 4% 7
839 \or 5% 8
840 \or 6% 9
841 }%

```

```

842 \InCa@Temp 81{%
843   \or 9% 1
844   \or 0% 2
845   \or 1% 3
846   \or 2% 4
847   \or 3% 5
848   \or 4% 6
849   \or 5% 7
850   \or 6% 8
851   \or 7% 9
852 }%
853 \InCa@Temp 90{%
854   \or 0% 1
855   \or 1% 2
856   \or 2% 3
857   \or 3% 4
858   \or 4% 5
859   \or 5% 6
860   \or 6% 7
861   \or 7% 8
862   \or 8% 9
863 }%

```

\InCa@SubDigit[0-9]

```

864 \def\InCa@Temp#1#2{%
865   \expandafter\def\csname InCa@SubDigit#1\endcsname##1{%
866     \ifnum##1>#1 %
867       \endcsname 1%
868     \else
869       \endcsname 0%
870     \fi
871     \ifcase##1 #1% 0
872     #2%
873     \else #1% 10
874     \fi
875   }%
876 }
877 \InCa@Temp 0{%
878   \or 9% 1
879   \or 8% 2
880   \or 7% 3
881   \or 6% 4
882   \or 5% 5
883   \or 4% 6
884   \or 3% 7
885   \or 2% 8
886   \or 1% 9
887 }
888 \InCa@Temp 1{%
889   \or 0% 1
890   \or 9% 2
891   \or 8% 3
892   \or 7% 4
893   \or 6% 5
894   \or 5% 6
895   \or 4% 7
896   \or 3% 8
897   \or 2% 9

```

```

898 }
899 \InCa@Temp 2{
900   \or 1% 1
901   \or 0% 2
902   \or 9% 3
903   \or 8% 4
904   \or 7% 5
905   \or 6% 6
906   \or 5% 7
907   \or 4% 8
908   \or 3% 9
909 }
910 \InCa@Temp 3{
911   \or 2% 1
912   \or 1% 2
913   \or 0% 3
914   \or 9% 4
915   \or 8% 5
916   \or 7% 6
917   \or 6% 7
918   \or 5% 8
919   \or 4% 9
920 }
921 \InCa@Temp 4{
922   \or 3% 1
923   \or 2% 2
924   \or 1% 3
925   \or 0% 4
926   \or 9% 5
927   \or 8% 6
928   \or 7% 7
929   \or 6% 8
930   \or 5% 9
931 }
932 \InCa@Temp 5{
933   \or 4% 1
934   \or 3% 2
935   \or 2% 3
936   \or 1% 4
937   \or 0% 5
938   \or 9% 6
939   \or 8% 7
940   \or 7% 8
941   \or 6% 9
942 }
943 \InCa@Temp 6{
944   \or 5% 1
945   \or 4% 2
946   \or 3% 3
947   \or 2% 4
948   \or 1% 5
949   \or 0% 6
950   \or 9% 7
951   \or 8% 8
952   \or 7% 9
953 }
954 \InCa@Temp 7{
955   \or 6% 1

```

```

956 \or 5% 2
957 \or 4% 3
958 \or 3% 4
959 \or 2% 5
960 \or 1% 6
961 \or 0% 7
962 \or 9% 8
963 \or 8% 9
964 }
965 \InCa@Temp 8{%
966 \or 7% 1
967 \or 6% 2
968 \or 5% 3
969 \or 4% 4
970 \or 3% 5
971 \or 2% 6
972 \or 1% 7
973 \or 0% 8
974 \or 9% 9
975 }
976 \InCa@Temp 9{%
977 \or 8% 1
978 \or 7% 2
979 \or 6% 3
980 \or 5% 4
981 \or 4% 5
982 \or 3% 6
983 \or 2% 7
984 \or 1% 8
985 \or 0% 9
986 }

```

2.5.6 Shl, Shr

\intcalcShl

```

987 \def\intcalcShl#1{%
988 \number\expandafter\InCa@ShlSwitch\number#1! %
989 }

```

\InCa@ShlSwitch

```

990 \def\InCa@ShlSwitch#1#2!{%
991 \ifx#1-%
992 -\csname InCa@Empty%
993 \InCa@Shl#2!%
994 \else
995 \csname InCa@Empty%
996 \InCa@Shl#1#2!%
997 \fi
998 }

```

\IntCalcShl

```

999 \def\IntCalcShl#1!{%
1000 \number
1001 \csname InCa@Empty%
1002 \InCa@Shl#1! %
1003 }

```

\IntCal@ShlDigit

```

1004 \def\InCa@Shl#1#2{%
1005   \ifx#2!%
1006     \csname InCa@ShlDigit#1\endcsname0%
1007   \else
1008     \csname InCa@ShlDigit#1%
1009     \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1010       \InCa@Shl#2%
1011     }%
1012   \fi
1013 }

\InCa@ShlDigit0

1014 \expandafter\def\csname InCa@ShlDigit0\endcsname{%
1015   \endcsname0%
1016 }

\InCa@ShlDigit[1-9]

1017 \def\InCa@Temp#1#2#3#4#5{%
1018   \expandafter\def\csname InCa@ShlDigit#1\endcsname##1{%
1019     \expandafter\endcsname
1020     \ifcase##1 %
1021       #2#3%
1022     \else
1023       #4#5%
1024     \fi
1025   }%
1026 }
1027 \InCa@Temp 10203
1028 \InCa@Temp 20405
1029 \InCa@Temp 30607
1030 \InCa@Temp 40809
1031 \InCa@Temp 51011
1032 \InCa@Temp 61213
1033 \InCa@Temp 71415
1034 \InCa@Temp 81617
1035 \InCa@Temp 91819

\intcalcShr

1036 \def\intcalcShr#1{%
1037   \number\expandafter\InCa@ShrSwitch\number#1! %
1038 }

\InCa@ShrSwitch

1039 \def\InCa@ShrSwitch#1#2!{%
1040   \ifx#1-%
1041     -\InCa@Shr#2!%
1042   \else
1043     \InCa@Shr#1#2!%
1044   \fi
1045 }

\IntCalcShr

1046 \def\IntCalcShr#1!{%
1047   \number\InCa@Shr#1! %
1048 }

\InCa@Shr

```

```

1049 \def\InCa@Shr#1#2{%
1050   \InCa@ShrDigit#1!%
1051   \ifx#2!%
1052   \else
1053     \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1054       \ifodd#1 %
1055         \@ReturnAfterElseFi{%
1056           \InCa@Shr{1#2}%
1057         }%
1058       \else
1059         \expandafter\InCa@Shr\expandafter#2%
1060       \fi
1061     }%
1062   \fi
1063 }

1064 \def\InCa@ShrDigit#1!{%
1065   \ifcase#1 0% 0
1066   \or 0% 1
1067   \or 1% 2
1068   \or 1% 3
1069   \or 2% 4
1070   \or 2% 5
1071   \or 3% 6
1072   \or 3% 7
1073   \or 4% 8
1074   \or 4% 9
1075   \or 5% 10
1076   \or 5% 11
1077   \or 6% 12
1078   \or 6% 13
1079   \or 7% 14
1080   \or 7% 15
1081   \or 8% 16
1082   \or 8% 17
1083   \or 9% 18
1084   \or 9% 19
1085   \fi
1086 }

```

2.5.7 \InCa@Tim

\InCa@Tim Macro \InCa@Tim implements “Number *times* digit”.

```

1087 \def\InCa@Temp#1{%
1088   \def\InCa@Tim##1##2{%
1089     \number
1090     \ifcase##2 % 0
1091       0%
1092     \or % 1
1093       ##1%
1094     \else % 2-9
1095       \csname InCa@Empty%
1096         \InCa@ProcessTim##2##1!%
1097       \fi
1098     #1%
1099   }%
1100 }
1101 \InCa@Temp{ }

```

\InCa@ProcessTim

```
1102 \def\InCa@ProcessTim#1#2#3{%
1103   \ifx#3!%
1104     \csname InCa@TimDigit#2\endcsname#10%
1105   \else
1106     \csname InCa@TimDigit#2\csname InCa@Param#1%
1107       \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1108         \InCa@ProcessTim#1#3%
1109       }%
1110   \fi
1111 }
```

\InCa@Param[0-9]

```
1112 \def\InCa@Temp#1{%
1113   \expandafter\def\csname InCa@Param#1\endcsname{%
1114     \endcsname#1%
1115   }%
1116 }
1117 \InCa@Temp 0%
1118 \InCa@Temp 1%
1119 \InCa@Temp 2%
1120 \InCa@Temp 3%
1121 \InCa@Temp 4%
1122 \InCa@Temp 5%
1123 \InCa@Temp 6%
1124 \InCa@Temp 7%
1125 \InCa@Temp 8%
1126 \InCa@Temp 9%
```

\InCa@TimDigit0

```
1127 \expandafter\def\csname InCa@TimDigit0\endcsname#1#2{%
1128   \endcsname
1129   0#2%
1130 }
```

\InCa@TimDigit1

```
1131 \expandafter\def\csname InCa@TimDigit1\endcsname#1#2{%
1132   \ifcase#2 %
1133     \endcsname 0#1%
1134   \else
1135     \csname InCa@AddDigit#1\endcsname #2%
1136   \fi
1137 }
```

\InCa@TimDigit[2-9]

```
1138 \def\InCa@Temp#1#2{%
1139   \expandafter\def\csname InCa@TimDigit#1\endcsname##1{%
1140     \expandafter\InCa@TimDigitCarry
1141     \number
1142     \ifcase##1 0% 0
1143       #2%
1144     \fi
1145     !%
1146   }%
1147 }
1148 \InCa@Temp 2{%
1149   \or 2% 1
1150   \or 4% 2
```



```

1151 \or 6% 3
1152 \or 8% 4
1153 \or 10% 5
1154 \or 12% 6
1155 \or 14% 7
1156 \or 16% 8
1157 \or 18% 9
1158 }
1159 \InCa@Temp 3{%
1160 \or 3% 1
1161 \or 6% 2
1162 \or 9% 3
1163 \or 12% 4
1164 \or 15% 5
1165 \or 18% 6
1166 \or 21% 7
1167 \or 24% 8
1168 \or 27% 9
1169 }
1170 \InCa@Temp 4{%
1171 \or 4% 1
1172 \or 8% 2
1173 \or 12% 3
1174 \or 16% 4
1175 \or 20% 5
1176 \or 24% 6
1177 \or 28% 7
1178 \or 32% 8
1179 \or 36% 9
1180 }
1181 \InCa@Temp 5{%
1182 \or 5% 1
1183 \or 10% 2
1184 \or 15% 3
1185 \or 20% 4
1186 \or 25% 5
1187 \or 30% 6
1188 \or 35% 7
1189 \or 40% 8
1190 \or 45% 9
1191 }
1192 \InCa@Temp 6{%
1193 \or 6% 1
1194 \or 12% 2
1195 \or 18% 3
1196 \or 24% 4
1197 \or 30% 5
1198 \or 36% 6
1199 \or 42% 7
1200 \or 48% 8
1201 \or 54% 9
1202 }
1203 \InCa@Temp 7{%
1204 \or 7% 1
1205 \or 14% 2
1206 \or 21% 3
1207 \or 28% 4
1208 \or 35% 5

```

```

1209 \or 42% 6
1210 \or 49% 7
1211 \or 56% 8
1212 \or 63% 9
1213 }
1214 \InCa@Temp 8{%
1215 \or 8% 1
1216 \or 16% 2
1217 \or 24% 3
1218 \or 32% 4
1219 \or 40% 5
1220 \or 48% 6
1221 \or 56% 7
1222 \or 64% 8
1223 \or 72% 9
1224 }
1225 \InCa@Temp 9{%
1226 \or 9% 1
1227 \or 18% 2
1228 \or 27% 3
1229 \or 36% 4
1230 \or 45% 5
1231 \or 54% 6
1232 \or 63% 7
1233 \or 72% 8
1234 \or 81% 9
1235 }

```

\InCa@TimDigitCarry

```

1236 \def\InCa@TimDigitCarry#1!{%
1237 \ifnum#1<10 %
1238 \csname InCa@AddDigit#1\expandafter\endcsname
1239 \else
1240 \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1241 \InCa@@TimDigitCarry#1!%
1242 }%
1243 \fi
1244 }

```

\InCa@@TimDigitCarry

```

1245 \def\InCa@@TimDigitCarry#1#2!#3{%
1246 \csname InCa@DigitCarry#1%
1247 \csname InCa@AddDigit#2\endcsname #3%
1248 }

```

2.5.8 Mul

\intcalcMul

```

1249 \def\intcalcMul#1#2{%
1250 \number
1251 \expandafter\InCa@MulSwitch
1252 \number\number#1\expandafter!%
1253 \number#2! %
1254 }

```

\InCa@MulSwitch Decision table for \InCa@MulSwitch.

$x < 0$	$y < 0$	$x < y$	+	$\text{Mul}(-x, -y)$
		else		$\text{Mul}(-y, -x)$
	else	$-x > y$	-	$\text{Mul}(-x, y)$
		else		$\text{Mul}(y, -x)$
else	$y < 0$	$x > -y$	-	$\text{Mul}(x, -y)$
		else		$\text{Mul}(-y, x)$
	else	$x > y$	+	$\text{Mul}(x, y)$
		else		$\text{Mul}(y, x)$

```

1255 \def\InCa@MulSwitch#1!#2!{%
1256   \ifnum#1<\z@
1257     \ifnum#2<\z@
1258       \ifnum#1<#2 %
1259         \expandafter\InCa@Mul\number-#1\expandafter!%
1260         \@gobble#2!%
1261       \else
1262         \expandafter\InCa@Mul\number-#2\expandafter!%
1263         \@gobble#1!%
1264       \fi
1265     \else
1266       -%
1267       \ifnum-#1>#2 %
1268         \expandafter\InCa@Mul\@gobble#1!#2!%
1269       \else
1270         \expandafter\InCa@Mul\number#2\expandafter!%
1271         \@gobble#1!%
1272       \fi
1273     \fi
1274   \else
1275     \ifnum#2<\z@
1276       -%
1277       \ifnum#1>-#2 %
1278         \expandafter\InCa@Mul\number#1\expandafter!%
1279         \@gobble#2!%
1280       \else
1281         \expandafter\InCa@Mul\@gobble#2!#1!%
1282       \fi
1283     \else
1284       \ifnum#1>#2 %
1285         \InCa@Mul#1!#2!%
1286       \else
1287         \InCa@Mul#2!#1!%
1288       \fi
1289     \fi
1290   \fi
1291 }

```

\IntCalcMul

```

1292 \def\IntCalcMul#1!#2!{%
1293   \number\InCa@Mul#1!#2! %
1294 }

```

\InCa@Mul

```

1295 \def\InCa@Mul#1!#2!{%
1296   \ifcase#2 %
1297     0%
1298   \or

```

```

1299     #1%
1300 \or
1301     \csname InCa@Empty%
1302     \expandafter\InCa@Shl#1!%
1303 \else
1304     \ifnum#2<10 %
1305         \InCa@Tim{#1}#2%
1306     \else
1307         \InCa@ProcessMul!#2!#1!%
1308     \fi
1309 \fi
1310 }

\InCa@Mul

1311 \def\InCa@ProcessMul#1!#2#3!#4!{%
1312     \ifx\InCa@Empty#3\InCa@Empty
1313         \expandafter\InCa@Add\number
1314         #10\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter!%
1315         \InCa@Tim{#4}#2!%
1316     \else
1317         \ifx\InCa@Empty#1\InCa@Empty
1318             \expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\InCa@ProcessMul
1319             \InCa@Tim{#4}#2!%
1320             #3!#4!%
1321         \else
1322             \expandafter\InCa@ProcessMul\number
1323             \expandafter\InCa@Add\number%
1324             #10\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter!%
1325             \InCa@Tim{#4}#2!!%
1326             #3!#4!%
1327         \fi
1328     \fi
1329 }

```

2.5.9 Sqr, Fac

```

\intcalcSqr

1330 \def\intcalcSqr#1{%
1331     \number\expandafter\InCa@Sqr\number#1! %
1332 }

\InCa@Sqr

1333 \def\InCa@Sqr#1#2!{%
1334     \ifx#1-%
1335         \InCa@Mul#2!#2!%
1336     \else
1337         \InCa@Mul#1#2!#1#2!%
1338     \fi
1339 }

\intcalcFac

1340 \def\intcalcFac#1{%
1341     \number\expandafter\InCa@Fac\number#1! %
1342 }

```

2.5.10 Pow

```

\intcalcPow

```

```

1343 \def\intcalcPow#1#2{%
1344   \number\expandafter\InCa@Pow
1345   \number\number#1\expandafter!%
1346   \number#2! %
1347 }

\InCa@Pow
1348 \def\InCa@Pow#1#2!#3#4!{%
1349   \ifcase#3#4 % power = 0
1350     1%
1351   \or % power = 1
1352     #1#2%
1353   \or % power = 2
1354     \ifx#1-%
1355       \InCa@Mul#2!#2!%
1356     \else
1357       \InCa@Mul#1#2!#1#2!%
1358     \fi
1359   \else
1360     \ifcase#1#2 % basis = 0, power <> 0
1361       0%
1362     \ifx#3-% power < 0
1363       0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
1364     \fi
1365   \or
1366     1% basis = 1
1367   \else
1368     \ifnum#1#2=\m@ne % basis = -1
1369       \ifodd#3#4 %
1370         -%
1371       \fi
1372     1%
1373   \else % |basis| > 1
1374     \ifx#3-% power < 0
1375       0%
1376     \else % power > 2
1377       \ifx#1-% basis < 0
1378         \ifodd#3#4 %
1379           -%
1380         \fi
1381       \InCa@PowRec#2!#3#4!1!%
1382     \else
1383       \InCa@PowRec#1#2!#3#4!1!%
1384     \fi
1385   \fi
1386 \fi
1387 \fi
1388 \fi
1389 }

\InCa@PowRec Pow(b, p) {
  PowRec(b, p, 1)
}
PowRec(b, p, r) {
  if p == 1 then
    return r
  else
    ifodd p then
      return PowRec(b*b, p div 2, r*b) % p div 2 = (p-1)/2

```

```

        else
            return PowRec(b*b, p div 2, r)
        fi
    fi
}

1390 \def\InCa@PowRec#1!#2!#3!{%
1391   \ifnum#2=\@ne
1392     \ifnum#1>#3 %
1393       \InCa@Mul#1!#3!%
1394     \else
1395       \InCa@Mul#3!#1!%
1396     \fi
1397   \else
1398     \expandafter\InCa@PowRec
1399     \number\InCa@Mul#1!#1!\expandafter!%
1400     \number\intcalcShr{#2}\expandafter!%
1401     \number
1402     \ifodd#2 %
1403       \ifnum#1>#3 %
1404         \InCa@Mul#1!#3!%
1405       \else
1406         \InCa@Mul#3!#1!%
1407       \fi
1408     \else
1409       #3%
1410     \fi
1411     \expandafter!%
1412   \fi
1413 }

```

2.5.11 Div

\intcalcDiv

```

1414 \def\intcalcDiv#1#2{%
1415   \number\expandafter\InCa@Div
1416   \number\number#1\expandafter!%
1417   \number#2! %
1418 }

```

\InCa@Div

```

1419 \def\InCa@Div#1!#2!{%
1420   \ifcase#2 %
1421     0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
1422   \else
1423     \ifcase#1 %
1424       0%
1425     \else
1426       \expandafter\InCa@DivSwitch
1427       \number#1\expandafter!%
1428       \number#2!%
1429     \fi
1430   \fi
1431 }

```

\IntCalcDiv

```

1432 \def\InCa@Temp#1{%
1433   \def\IntCalcDiv##1!##2!{%

```

```

1434 \number
1435 \ifcase##2 %
1436 0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
1437 \else
1438 \ifcase##1 %
1439 0%
1440 \else
1441 \InCa@@Div##1!##2!%
1442 \fi
1443 \fi
1444 #1%
1445 }%
1446 }
1447 \InCa@Temp{ }%

```

\InCa@DivSwitch Decision table for \InCa@DivSwitch.

$x < 0$	$y < 0$	+	$\text{Div}(-x, -y)$
	else	-	$\text{Div}(-x, y)$
else	$y < 0$	-	$\text{Div}(x, -y)$
	else	+	$\text{Div}(x, y)$

```

1448 \def\InCa@DivSwitch#1!#2!{%
1449 \ifnum#1<\z@
1450 \ifnum#2<\z@
1451 \expandafter\InCa@@Div\number-#1\expandafter!%
1452 \@gobble#2!%
1453 \else
1454 -%
1455 \expandafter\InCa@@Div\@gobble#1!#2!%
1456 \fi
1457 \else
1458 \ifnum#2<\z@
1459 -%
1460 \expandafter\InCa@@Div\number#1\expandafter!%
1461 \@gobble#2!%
1462 \else
1463 \InCa@@Div#1!#2!%
1464 \fi
1465 \fi
1466 }

```

\InCa@@Div

```

1467 \def\InCa@@Div#1!#2!{%
1468 \ifnum#1>#2 %
1469 \ifcase#2 % 0 already caught
1470 ? \IntCalcError:ThisCannotHappen%
1471 \or % 1
1472 #1%
1473 \or % 2
1474 \InCa@Shr#1!%
1475 \else
1476 \InCa@DivStart!#1!#2!#2!%
1477 \fi
1478 \else
1479 \ifnum#1=#2 %
1480 1%
1481 \else

```

```

1482     0%
1483     \fi
1484 \fi
1485 }

\InCa@DivStart
1486 \def\InCa@DivStart#1!#2#3!#4#5{%
1487     \ifx#5!%
1488         \@ReturnAfterElseFi{%
1489             \InCa@DivStartI{#1#2}#3=!%
1490         }%
1491     \else
1492         \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1493             \InCa@DivStart{#1#2}!#3!#5%
1494         }%
1495     \fi
1496 }

\InCa@StartI
1497 \def\InCa@DivStartI#1!#2!{%
1498     \expandafter\InCa@DivStartII
1499     \number#2\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter!%
1500     \intcalcShl{#2}!%
1501     #1!%
1502 }

\InCa@StartII
1503 \def\InCa@DivStartII#1!#2!{%
1504     \expandafter\InCa@DivStartIII
1505     \number#1\expandafter!%
1506     \number#2\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter!%
1507     \intcalcShl{#2}!%
1508 }

\InCa@StartIII
1509 \def\InCa@DivStartIII#1!#2!#3!{%
1510     \expandafter\InCa@DivStartIV
1511     \number#1\expandafter!%
1512     \number#2\expandafter!%
1513     \number#3\expandafter!%
1514     \number\InCa@Add#3!#2!\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter!%
1515     \intcalcShl{#3}!%
1516 }

\InCa@StartIV
1517 \def\InCa@DivStartIV#1!#2!#3!#4!#5!#6!{%
1518     \InCa@ProcessDiv#6!#1!#2!#3!#4!#5!/%
1519 }

\InCa@ProcessDiv
1520 \def\InCa@ProcessDiv#1#2#3!#4!#5!#6!#7!#8!#9/{%
1521     #9%
1522     \ifnum#1<#4 % 0
1523         0%
1524         \ifx#2=%
1525             \else
1526                 \InCa@ProcessDiv{#1#2}#3!#4!#5!#6!#7!#8!%

```



```

1527     \fi
1528 \else % 1-9
1529     \ifnum#1<#5 % 1
1530         1%
1531         \ifx#2=%
1532             \else
1533                 \expandafter\InCa@ProcessDiv\expandafter{%
1534                     \number\InCa@Sub#1!#4!%
1535                     #2%
1536                     }#3!#4!#5!#6!#7!#8!%
1537             \fi
1538 \else % 2-9
1539     \ifnum#1<#7 % 2 3 4 5
1540     \ifnum#1<#6 % 2 3
1541         \@ReturnAfterElseFi{%
1542             \expandafter\InCa@@ProcessDiv
1543             \number\InCa@Sub#1!#5!!%
1544             23%
1545         }%
1546     \else % 4 5
1547         \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1548             \expandafter\InCa@@ProcessDiv
1549             \number\InCa@Sub#1!#6!!%
1550             45%
1551         }%
1552     \fi
1553     #2#3!#4!#5!#6!#7!#8!%
1554 \else % 6 7 8 9
1555     \ifnum#1<#8 % 6 7
1556         \@ReturnAfterElseFi{%
1557             \expandafter\InCa@@ProcessDiv
1558             \number\InCa@Sub#1!#7!!%
1559             67%
1560         }%
1561     \else % 8 9
1562         \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1563             \expandafter\InCa@@ProcessDiv
1564             \number\InCa@Sub#1!#8!!%
1565             89%
1566         }%
1567     \fi
1568     #2#3!#4!#5!#6!#7!#8!%
1569 \fi
1570 \fi
1571 \fi
1572 \ifx#2=%
1573     \expandafter\@gobble
1574 \fi
1575 /%
1576 }

```

\InCa@@ProcessDiv

```

1577 \def\InCa@@ProcessDiv#1!#2#3#4#5!#6!{%
1578     \ifnum#1<#6 %
1579         #2%
1580         \@ReturnAfterElseFi{%
1581             \ifx#4=%
1582                 \expandafter\InCa@CleanupIV

```

```

1583     \else
1584         \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1585             \InCa@ProcessDiv{#1#4}#5!#6!%
1586         }%
1587     \fi
1588 }%
1589 \else
1590     #3%
1591     \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1592         \ifx#4=%
1593             \expandafter\InCa@CleanupIV
1594         \else
1595             \@ReturnAfterFi{%
1596                 \expandafter\InCa@ProcessDiv\expandafter{%
1597                     \number\InCa@Sub#1!#6! %
1598                     #4%
1599                 }#5!#6!%
1600             }%
1601         \fi
1602     }%
1603 \fi
1604 }

```

\InCa@CleanupIV

```

1605 \def\InCa@CleanupIV#1!#2!#3!#4!{ }

```

2.5.12 Mod

\intcalcMod

```

1606 \def\intcalcMod#1#2{%
1607     \number\expandafter\InCa@Mod
1608     \number\number#1\expandafter!%
1609     \number#2! %
1610 }

```

\intcalc@Mod Pseudocode/decision table for \intcalc@Mod.

```

if       $y = 0$     DivisionByZero
elsif    $y < 0$      $-\text{Mod}(-x, -y)$ 
elsif    $x = 0$     0
elsif    $y = 1$     0
elsif    $y = 2$      $\text{ifodd}(x) ? 1 : 0$ 
elsif    $x < 0$      $z \leftarrow x - (x/y) * y; \quad (z < 0) ? z + y : z$ 
else
             $x - (x/y) * y$ 

```

```

1611 \def\InCa@Mod#1!#2!{%
1612     \ifcase#2 %
1613         0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
1614     \else
1615         \ifnum#2<\z@
1616             -%
1617             \expandafter\InCa@Mod
1618             \number-#1\expandafter!%
1619             \number-#2!%
1620         \else
1621             \ifcase#1 %
1622                 0%

```

```

1623     \else
1624         \ifcase#2 % 0 already caught
1625 ?         \IntCalcError:ThisCannotHappen%
1626         \or % 1
1627         0%
1628         \or % 2
1629         \ifodd#1 1\else 0\fi
1630     \else
1631         \ifnum#1<\z@
1632             \expandafter\InCa@ModShift
1633             \number-%
1634             \expandafter\InCa@Sub
1635             \number\@gobble#1\expandafter!%
1636             \number\intcalcMul{#2}{%
1637                 \expandafter\InCa@Div\@gobble#1!#2!%
1638             }!%
1639             !#2!%
1640         \else
1641             \expandafter\InCa@Sub\number#1\expandafter!%
1642             \number\intcalcMul{#2}{\InCa@Div#1!#2!}%
1643         \fi
1644     \fi
1645 \fi
1646 \fi
1647 \fi
1648 }

\IntCalcMod
1649 \def\InCa@Temp#1{%
1650     \def\IntCalcMod##1!##2!{%
1651         \number
1652         \ifcase##2 %
1653             0\IntCalcError:DivisionByZero%
1654         \else
1655             \ifcase##1 %
1656                 0%
1657             \else
1658                 \ifcase##2 % 0 already caught
1659 ?                 \IntCalcError:ThisCannotHappen
1660                 \or % 1
1661                 0%
1662                 \or % 2
1663                 \ifodd ##1 1\else 0\fi
1664             \else
1665                 \expandafter\InCa@Sub\number##1\expandafter!%
1666                 \number\intcalcMul{##2}{\InCa@Div##1!##2!}%
1667             \fi
1668         \fi
1669     \fi
1670     #1%
1671 }%
1672 }
1673 \InCa@Temp{ }%

\InCa@ModShift
1674 \def\InCa@ModShift#1!#2!{%
1675     \ifnum#1<\z@
1676         \expandafter\InCa@Sub\number#2\expandafter!%

```

```

1677 \gobble#1!%
1678 \else
1679 #1%
1680 \fi
1681 }

```

2.5.13 Help macros

```

\InCa@Empty
1682 \def\InCa@Empty{}

\@gobble
1683 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
1684 \long\def\@gobble#1{}%
1685 \fi

\@ReturnAfterFi
1686 \long\def\@ReturnAfterFi#1\fi{\fi#1}%

\@ReturnAfterElseFi
1687 \long\def\@ReturnAfterElseFi#1\else#2\fi{\fi#1}%
1688 \InCa@AtEnd%
1689 \endpackage

```

3 Installation

3.1 Download

Package. This package is available on CTAN¹:

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/intcalc.dtx](#) The source file.

[CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/intcalc.pdf](#) Documentation.

Bundle. All the packages of the bundle ‘oberdiek’ are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

[CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip](#)

TDS refers to the standard “A Directory Structure for \TeX Files” ([CTAN:pkg/tds](#)). Directories with `texmf` in their name are usually organized this way.

3.2 Bundle installation

Unpacking. Unpack the `oberdiek.tds.zip` in the TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

3.3 Package installation

Unpacking. The `.dtx` file is a self-extracting docstrip archive. The files are extracted by running the `.dtx` through plain \TeX :

```
tex intcalc.dtx
```

¹[CTAN:pkg/intcalc](#)

TDS. Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as `texmf` tree):

```
intcalc.sty → tex/generic/oberdiek/intcalc.sty
intcalc.pdf → doc/latex/oberdiek/intcalc.pdf
intcalc.dtx → source/latex/oberdiek/intcalc.dtx
```

If you have a `docstrip.cfg` that configures and enables `docstrip`'s TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of `docstrip`.

3.4 Refresh file name databases

If your \TeX distribution (\TeX Live, \MiKTeX , ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, \TeX Live users run `texhash` or `mktextlsr`.

3.5 Some details for the interested

Unpacking with \LaTeX . The `.dtx` chooses its action depending on the format:

plain \TeX : Run `docstrip` and extract the files.

\LaTeX : Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using \LaTeX for `docstrip` (really, `docstrip` does not need \LaTeX), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{intcalc.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

Generating the documentation. You can use both the `.dtx` or the `.drv` to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file `ltxdoc.cfg`. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

```
\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}
```

An example follows how to generate the documentation with `pdf \LaTeX` :

```
pdflatex intcalc.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist intcalc.idx
pdflatex intcalc.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist intcalc.idx
pdflatex intcalc.dtx
```

4 History

[2007/09/09 v1.0]

- First version.

[2007/09/27 v1.1]

- `\intcalcNum` added.
- `\intcalcShl` and `\intcalcShr` allow negative numbers. The sign is preserved.
- Reuse `\@gobble` instead of own macro `\IntCalc@Gobble`.
- Small fixes.
- Shorter internal prefix.
- Some programmer's interface.

[2016/05/16 v1.2]

- Documentation updates.

5 Index

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