

L^AT_EX Class for the *Association for Computing Machinery**

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Abstract

This package provides a class for typesetting publications of the Association for Computing Machinery.

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1 Introduction

The Association for Computing Machinery¹ is the world’s largest educational and scientific computing society, which delivers resources that advance computing as a science and a profession. It was one of the early adopters of \TeX for its typesetting.

It provided several different classes for a number of journals and conference proceedings. Unfortunately during the years since these classes were written, the code was patched many times, and supporting different versions of the classes became difficult.

This package provides the uniform interface for all ACM publications. It is intended to replace all the different classes and packages and provide an up-to-date \LaTeX package.

This package uses only free \TeX packages and fonts included in \TeX Live, Mik \TeX and other popular \TeX distributions. It is intended to be published in these distributions itself, which minimizes users’ efforts in the installation and support of this package.

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The development version of the package is available at <https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart>.

2 User’s guide

This class uses many commands and customizatón options, so it might appear intimidating for a casual user. Do not panic! Many of these commands and options can be safely left with their default values or the values recommended by your conference or journal editors. If you have problems or questions, do not hesitate to ask me directly or the community at <https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart>, <https://tex.stackexchange.com> or the closest \TeX Users Group. The world-wide \TeX Users Group is at <https://tug.org/>; please consider joining us if you use \TeX regularly.

2.1 Installation

Most probably, you already have this package installed in your favorite \TeX distribution; if not, you may want to upgrade. You may need to upgrade it anyway since this package uses a number of relatively recent packages, especially the ones related to fonts.

The latest released version of this package can be found on CTAN: <https://www.ctan.org/pkg/acmart>. The development version can be found on GitHub: <https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart>. At this address you can file a bug report—or even contribute your own enhancement by making a pull request.

¹<http://www.acm.org/>

Please note that the version on Github is a development (or experimental) version: please download it for testing new features. The production version is the one on CTAN and ACM sites.

Most users should not attempt to install this package themselves but should rather rely on their \TeX distributions to provide it. If you decide to install the package yourself, follow the standard rules:

1. Run `latex acmart.ins`. This will produce the file `acmart.cls`
2. Put the files `acmart.cls`, `acm-jdslogo.png`, and `ACM-Reference-Format.bst` in places where \TeX can find them (see [1] or the documentation for your \TeX system).
3. Update the database of file names. Again, see [1] or the documentation for your \TeX system for the system-specific details.
4. The file `acmart.pdf` provides the documentation for the package. (This is probably the file you are reading now.)

As an alternative to items 2 and 3 you can just put the files in the working directory where your `.tex` file is.

This class uses a number of other packages. They are included in all major \TeX distributions (\TeX Live, Mac \TeX , Mik \TeX) of 2015 and later, so you probably have them installed. Just in case here is the list of these packages:

- *amscs*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amscs>
- *amsfonts*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amsfonts>
- *amsmath*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/amsmath>
- *binhex*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/binhex>
- *balance*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/balance>
- *booktabs*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/booktabs>
- *caption*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/caption>
- *comment*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/comment>
- *cm-super*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/cm-super>
- *cmap*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/cmap>
- *doclicense*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/doclicense>
- *draftwatermark*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/draftwatermark>
- *environ*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/environ>
- *etoolbox*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/etoolbox>
- *fancyhdr*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/fancyhdr>
- *float*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/float>
- *fontaxes*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/fontaxes>

- *geometry*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/geometry>
- *graphics*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/graphics>
- *hyperref*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/hyperref>
- *hyperxmp*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/hyperxmp>
- *iftex*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/iftex>
- *inconsolata*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/inconsolata>
- *libertine*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/libertine>
- *manyfoot*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/manyfoot>
- *microtype*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/microtype>
- *mmap*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/mmap>
- *ms*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/ms>
- *mweights*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/mweights>
- *natbib*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/natbib>
- *nccfoots*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/nccfoots>
- *newtx*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/newtx>
- *oberdiek*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/oberdiek>
- *pdftex-def*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/pdftex-def>
- *refcount*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/refcount>
- *setspace*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/setspace>
- *textcase*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/textcase>
- *totpages*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/totpages>
- *trimspaces*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/trimspaces>
- *upquote*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/upquote>
- *url*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/url>
- *xcolor*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xcolor>
- *xkeyval*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xkeyval>
- *xstring*, <http://www.ctan.org/pkg/xstring>

2.2 Invocation and options

To use this class, put in the preamble of your document

```
\documentclass[<options>]{acmart}
```

There are several options corresponding to the type of the document and its general appearance. They are described below. Generally speaking, the options have key=value forms, for example,

```
\documentclass[format=acmsmall, screen=true, review=false]{acmart}
```

The option `format` describes the format of the output. There are several possible values for this option, for example,

```
\documentclass[format=acmtog]{acmart}
```

Actually the words `format=` can be omitted, e.g.,

```
\documentclass[acmtog, review=false]{acmart}
```

The possible formats are listed in Table 1. Note that formats starting with `acm` are intended for journals, transactions, and course materials, while formats starting with `sig` are intended for proceedings published as books.

Note that sometimes conference proceedings are published as a special issue (or issues) of an ACM journal. In this case, you should use the journal format for a conference paper. Please contact your conference committee if in doubt.

Starting in 2020, ACM retired formats `sigchi` and `sigchi-a`. SIGCHI conferences now use `sigconf` format for their publications. If a file uses `sigchi` format, a warning is issued, and the format is automatically switched to `sigconf`. Format `sigchi-a` can be used for non-ACM documents only (see Section 2.22). The format `acmcp` is used for ACM cover pages discussed in Section 2.5.

There are several Boolean options that can take `true` or `false` values. They are listed in Table 2. The words `=true` can be omitted when setting a Boolean option, so instead of `screen=true` one can write just `screen`, for example,

```
\documentclass[acmsmall, screen, review]{acmart}
```

The option `review` is useful when combined with the `manuscript` format option. It provides a version suitable for reviewers and copy editors.

Two samples in the `samples` directory, `manuscript` and `acmsmall-submission`, show manuscripts formatted for submission to ACM.

The default for the option `screen` depends on the publication. At present it is `false` for all publications *but* PACM, since PACM is now electronic-only. Thus PACM titles (see Table 5) set this option to `true`. In the future this option may involve additional features suitable for on-screen versions of articles.

The option `natbib` is used when the corresponding BibTeX style is based on `natbib`. In most cases you do not need to set it. See Section 2.14.

The option `anonymous` is used for anonymous review processes and causes all author information to be obscured.

Table 1: The possible values for the format option

Value	Meaning
manuscript	A manuscript. This is the default.
acmsmall	Small single-column format. Used for ACMJCSS, CIE, CSUR, DLT, FAC, GAMES, JACM, JATS, JDIQ, JDS, JEA, JERIC, JETC, JRC, PACM-CGIT, PACMHCI, PACMMOD, PACMNET, PACMPL, PACMSE, TAAS, TACCESS, TACO, TALG, TALLIP (formerly TALIP), TCPS, TDS, TEAC, TECS, TELO, THRI, TIIS, TIOT, TISSEC, TIST, TKDD, TMIS, TOCE, TOCHI, TOCL, TOCS, TOCT, TODAES, TODS, TOIS, TOIT, TOMACS, TOMM (formerly TOMCCAP), TOMPECS, TOMS, TOPC, TOPLAS, TOPML, TOPS, TORS TOS, TOSEM, TOSN, TQC, TRETS, TSAS, TSC, TSLP and TWEB, including special issues.
acmlarge	Large single-column format. Used for DTRAP, HEALTH, IMWUT, JOCCH, POMACS and TAP, including special issues.
acmtog	Large double-column format. Used for TOG, including annual conference Technical Papers.
sigconf	Proceedings format for most ACM conferences (with the exception of SIGPLAN) and all ICPS volumes.
sigplan	Proceedings format for SIGPLAN conferences.
acmengage	ACM EngageCSEdu Course materials.
acmcp	ACM cover page.

The option `timestamp` is used to include a time stamp in the footer of each page. When preparing a document, this can help avoid confusing different revisions. The footer also includes the page range of the document. This helps detect missing pages in hard copies.

The option `authordraft` is intended for author’s drafts that are not intended for distribution. It typesets a copyright block to give the author an idea of its size and the overall size of the paper but overprints it with the phrase “Unpublished working draft. Not for distribution.”, which is also used as a watermark. This option sets `timestamp` and `review` to `true`, but these can be overridden by setting these options to `false` *after* setting `authordraft` to `true`.

The option `balance` determines whether the last page in the two column mode has balanced columns. By default it is `true`; however, it may lead to problems for some documents. Set it to `false` if you encounter compilation errors. Note that for one page documents `\balance` command might cause problems. An alternative is the (experimental) option `pbalance`, which uses the new package `pbalance` for this end.

The option `urlbreakonhyphens` determines whether URLs can be split between lines after hyphens. By default it is `true`. Set it to `false` to disallow these breaks.

The option `language` is used to define the languages for the multi-language papers. It is discussed in Section 2.6.

2.3 Top matter

A number of commands set up *top matter* or (in computer science jargon) *metadata* for an article. They establish the publication name, article title, authors, DOI and other data. Some of these commands, like `\title` and `\author`, should be put by the authors.

Table 2: Boolean options

Option	Default	Meaning
review	false	A review version: lines are numbered and hyperlinks are colored
screen	see text	A screen version: hyperlinks are colored
natbib	true	Whether to use the natbib package (see Section 2.14)
anonymous	false	Whether to make author(s) anonymous
authorversion	false	Whether to generate a special version for the authors' personal use or posting (see Section 2.3)
nonacm	false	Use the class typesetting options for a non-ACM document, which will not include the conference/journal header and footers. Currently such documents allow only a Creative Commons license.
timestamp	false	Whether to put a time stamp in the footer of each page
authordraft	false	Whether author's-draft mode is enabled
acmthm	true	Whether to define theorem-like environments, see Section 2.10
balance	true	Whether to balance the last page in two column mode
pbalance	false	Whether to balance the last page in two column mode using pbalance package
urlbreakonhyphens	true	Whether to break urls on hyphens

Others, like `\acmVolume` and `\acmDOI`—by the editors. Below we describe these commands and mention who should issue them. These macros should be used *before* the `\maketitle` command. Note that in previous versions of ACM classes some of these commands should be used before `\maketitle`, and some after it. Now they all must be used before `\maketitle`.

This class internally loads the `amsart` class, so many top-matter commands are inherited from `amsart` [2].

`\acmJournal` The macro `\acmJournal{<shortName>}` sets the name of the journal or transaction for journals and transactions. The argument is the short name of the publication *in uppercase*, for example,

```
\acmJournal{TOMS}
```

The currently recognized journals are listed in Table 5. Note that conference proceedings published in *book* form do not set this macro.

`\acmConference` The macro `\acmConference[<short name>]{<name>}{<date>}{<venue>}` is used for conference proceedings published in the book form. The arguments are the following:

short name: the abbreviated name of the conference (optional).

name: the name of the conference.

date: the date(s) of the conference.

venue: the place of the conference.

Examples:

```
\acmConference[TD'15]{Technical Data Conference}{November
12--16}{Dallas, TX, USA}
\acmConference[SA'15 Art Papers]{November 02--06, 2015}{Kobe, Japan}
```

`\acmBooktitle` By default we assume that conference proceedings are published in the book named *Proceedings of CONFERENCE*, where *CONFERENCE* is the name of the conference inferred from the command `\acmConference` above. However, sometimes the book title is different. The command `\acmBooktitle` can be used to set this title, for example,

```
\acmBooktitle{Companion to the first International Conference on the
Art, Science and Engineering of Programming (Programming '17)}
```

An ACM paper should have either `\acmJournal` or `\acmConference` command. If it has both (or more) commands, the last one takes precedence. Note that if you have the command `\acmConference` in a journal format like `acmsmall`, the class will use conference format for bibstrip and reference citation formatting. In the samples directory there is a file `sample-acmsmall-conf.tex` with the example of this usage.

An ACM Engage material should *not* use `\acmJournal` or `\acmConference` command. It may use `\acmBooktitle` to override the default *ACM EngageCSEdu*. It should use `\acmYear` to set the date of the material.

`\editor` In most cases, conference proceedings are edited. You can use the command `\editor{<editor>}` to set the editor of the volume. This command can be repeated, for example,

```
\editor{Jennifer B. Sartor}
```

```
\editor{Theo D'Hondt}
\editor{Wolfgang De Meuter}
```

`\title` The command `\title`, as in the `amsart` class, has two arguments: one optional, and one mandatory:

```
\title[<ShortTitle>]{<FullTitle>}
```

The mandatory argument is the full title of the article. The optional argument, if present, defines the shorter version of the title for running heads. If the optional argument is absent, the full title is used instead.

It is expected that this command is inserted by the author of the manuscript.

`\subtitle` Besides title, ACM classes allow a subtitle, set with the `\subtitle{<subtitle>}` macro.

The commands for specifying authors are highly structured. The reason is they serve double duty: the authors' information is typeset in the manuscript *and* is used by the metadata extraction tools for indexing and cataloguing. Therefore it is very important to follow the guidelines exactly.

`\author` The basic commands are `\author`, `\orcid` (for the researchers registered with ORCID, <http://www.orcid.org/>), `\affiliation` and `\email`. In the simplest case, you enter them in this order:

```
\email
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

Do *not* use the \LaTeX `\and` macro or commas, or `\\` between the authors! Each author deserves his or her own `\author` command. An attempt to list several authors or their e-mails in one command leads to a warning or an error. This is not a bug, but the expected behavior.

Note that some formats do not typeset e-mails or ORCID identifiers. Do not worry: the metadata tools will get them.

ACM strongly encourages that you include ORCIDs for all authors before compiling or submitting for review and/or production processing.

If you do not have an ORCID, you may get one for free by registering at <http://www.orcid.org/>.

Sometimes an author has several affiliations. In this case, the `\affiliation` command should be repeated:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

Similarly you can repeat the `\email` command.

You may have several authors with the same affiliation, different affiliations, or overlapping affiliations (author A_1 is affiliated with institutions I_1 and I_2 , while author A_2 is affiliated with I_2 only, author A_3 is affiliated with I_1 and I_3 , etc.). The recommended

solution is to put the `\affiliation` commands after each author, possibly repeating them:

```
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
\author{...}
\orcid{...}
\affiliation{...}
\affiliation{...}
\email{...}
```

In some cases, when several authors share the same affiliation, you can try to save space using the format

```
\author{...}
\email{...}
\author{...}
\email{...}
\affiliation{...}
```

However, this format is not generally recommended.

`\additionalaffiliation` In some cases, too many affiliations can take too much space. The command `\additionalaffiliation{<affiliation>}` creates a footnote after an author’s name with the words “Also with {<affiliation>}”. You should use this command only as a last resort. An example of usage is:

```
\author{G. Tobin}
\author{Ben Trovato}
\additionalaffiliation{%
  \institution{The Th{ö}rv{a}ld Group}
  \streetaddress{1 Th{ö}rv{a}ld Circle}
  \city{Hekla}
  \country{Iceland}}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{Institute for Clarity in Documentation}
  \streetaddress{P.O. Box 1212}
  \city{Dublin}
  \state{Ohio}
  \postcode{43017-6221}}
```

Here Trovato and Tobin share their affiliation with the Institute for Clarity in Documentation, but only Ben Trovato is affiliated with The Thørvæld Group.

The `\affiliation` and `\additionalaffiliation` commands are further structured to interact with the metadata extraction tools. Inside these commands you should use the `\position`, `\institution`, `\department`, `\city`, `\streetaddress`, `\state`, `\postcode`, `\country`

and `\country` macros to indicate the corresponding parts of the affiliation. Note that in some cases (for example, journals) these parts are not printed in the resulting copy, but they *are* necessary since they are used by the XML metadata extraction programs. Do *not* put commas or `\\` between the elements of `\affiliation`. They will be provided automatically.

The fields `\institution`, `\city` and `\country` are mandatory. If they are not provided, an error or a warning is issued. Currently the absence of `\country` produces an error; ACM may change this in the future.

An example of the author block:

```
\author{A. U. Thor}
\orcid{1234-4564-1234-4565}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \department{School of Biomedical Engineering}
  \streetaddress{Samuels Building (F25), Kensington Campus}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \postcode{2052}
  \country{Australia}}
\email{author@nsw.au.edu}
\author{A. N. Other}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \country{Australia}}
\author{C. O. Respondent}
\orcid{1234-4565-4564-1234}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of Pennsylvania}
  \city{Philadelphia}
  \state{PA}
  \country{USA}}
\affiliation{%
  \institution{University of New South Wales}
  \city{Sidney}
  \state{NSW}
  \country{Australia}}
```

Note that the old ACM conference formats did not allow more than six authors and required some effort from authors to achieve alignment. The new format is much better in this.

Sometimes an author works in several departments within the same insitution. There could be two situations: the departments are independent, or one department is within another. In the first case, just repeat the command `\department` several times. To handle the second case the command has an optional numerical parameter. The departments with higher numbers are higher in the organizational chart. Compare

```
\affiliation{%
  \department[0]{Department of Lunar Studies} % 0 is the default
  \department[1]{John Doe Institute} % higher than 0
  \institution{University of San Serriffe}}
```

```
\country{San Serriffe}}
```

and

```
\affiliation{%  
  \department{Department of Lunar Studies} % Not in the John Doe Institute!  
  \department{John Doe Institute}  
  \institution{University of San Serriffe}  
  \country{San Serriffe}}
```

The command `\affiliation` formats its output according to American conventions. This might be wrong for some cases. Consider, for example, a German address. In Germany, the postcode is put before the city and is not separated by a comma. We can handle this order using

```
\affiliation{%  
  \institution{Fluginstitut}  
  \streetaddress{Sonnenallee 17}  
  \postcode{123456}  
  \city{Helm}  
  \country{Germany}}
```

However, the comma after the postcode is unfortunate: the address will be typeset (in some formats) as

```
Fluginstitut  
Sonnenallee 17  
123456, Helm, Germany
```

To overcome this problem, the command `\affiliation` has an optional parameter `obeypunctuation`, which can be `false` (the default) or `true`. If this parameter is `true`, `\affiliation` obeys the author's command. Thus

```
\affiliation[obeypunctuation=true]{%  
  \institution{Fluginstitut}\\  
  \streetaddress{Sonnenallee 17}\\  
  \postcode{123456}  
  \city{Helm},  
  \country{Germany}}
```

will be typeset as

```
Fluginstitut  
Sonnenallee 17  
123456 Helm, Germany
```

Note that you should *not* use this option for journals.

It is expected that these commands are inserted by the author of the manuscript.

`\thanks` Like `amsart` (and unlike standard \LaTeX), we allow `\thanks` only *outside* of the commands `\title` and `\author`. This command is obsolete and should *not* be used in most

cases. Do not list your acknowledgments or grant sponsors here. Put this information in the acks environment (see Section 2.13).

`\authorsaddresses` In some formats, addresses are printed as a footnote on the first page. By default \TeX typesets them itself using the information you give it. However, you can override its choice using the command `\authorsaddresses{<contact addresses>}`, for example,

```
\authorsaddresses{%
  Authors' addresses: G.~Zhou, Computer Science Department, College of
  William and Mary, 104 Jameson Rd, Williamsburg, PA 23185, US;
  V.~B'eranger, Inria Paris-Rocquencourt, Rocquencourt, France;
  A.~Patel, Rajiv Gandhi University, Rono-Hills, Doimukh, Arunachal
  Pradesh, India; H.~Chan, Tsinghua University, 30 Shuangqing Rd,
  Haidian Qu, Beijing Shi, China; T.~Yan, Eaton Innovation Center,
  Prague, Czech Republic; T.~He, C.~Huang, J.~A.~Stankovic University
  of Virginia, School of Engineering Charlottesville, VA 22903, USA;
  T. F. Abdelzaher, (Current address) NASA Ames Research Center,
  Moffett Field, California 94035.}
```

You can *suppress* printing authors' addresses by setting them to an empty string: `\authorsaddresses{}`. Please note that authors' addresses are mandatory for journal articles.

`\titlenote` While the command `\thanks` generates a note without a footnote mark, sometimes
`\subtitlenote` the authors might need notes more tightly connected to the title, subtitle or author. The
`\authornote` commands `\titlenote`, `\subtitlenote` and `\authornote` that follow the correspond-
ing commands (`\title`, `\subtitle` and `\author`) generate such notes. For example,

```
\title{This is a title}
\titlenote{This is a titlenote}
\author{A. U. Thor}
\authornote{This is an authornote}
```

Please never use a `\footnote` inside an `\author` or `\title` command since this confuses the metadata extraction software. (Actually these commands now produce errors.)

`\authornotemark` Sometimes one may need to have the same footnote connected to several authors. The command `\authornotemark[<number>]` adds just the footnote mark, for example,

```
\author{A. U. Thor}
\authornote{Both authors contributed equally to the paper}
...
\author{A. N. Other}
\authornotemark[1]
```

The correct numbering of these marks is the responsibility of the user.

`\acmVolume` The macros `\acmVolume`, `\acmNumber`, `\acmArticle`, `\acmYear` and `\acmMonth` are
`\acmNumber` inserted by the editor and set the journal volume, issue, article number, year and month
`\acmArticle` correspondingly. The arguments of all these commands, including `\acmMonth`, is numer-
`\acmYear` ical. For example,

```
\acmMonth
\acmVolume{9}
\acmNumber{4}
\acmArticle{39}
\acmYear{2010}
```

`\acmMonth{3}`

Note that `\acmArticle` is used not only for journals but also for some conference proceedings.

`\acmArticleSeq` The articles in the same issue of a journal have a *sequence number*. It is used to vertically position the black blob on the first page of some formats. By default it is the same as the article number, but the command `\acmArticleSeq{<n>}` can be used to change it:

```
\acmArticle{39} % The sequence number will be 39 by default
\acmArticleSeq{5} % We redefine it to 5
```

Setting this number to zero suppresses the blob.

`\acmSubmissionID` If your paper got a Submission ID from the Conference Management System, put it here:

```
\acmSubmissionID{123-A56-BU3}
```

`\acmPrice` The macro `\acmPrice{<price>}` sets the price for the article, for example,

```
\acmPrice{25.00}
```

Note that you do not need to put the dollar sign here, just the amount. By default the price is \$15.00, unless the copyright is set to `usgov`, `rightsretained`, `iw3c2w3`, or `iw3c2w3g`, when it is suppressed. Note that to override the defaults you need to set the price *after* the `\setcopyright` command. Also, the command `\acmPrice{}` suppresses the printing of the price.

`\acmISBN` Book-like volumes have ISBN numbers attached to them. The macro `\acmISBN{<ISBN>}` sets it. Normally it is set by the typesetter, for example,

```
\acmISBN{978-1-4503-3916-2}
```

Setting it to the empty string, as `\acmISBN{}`, suppresses printing the ISBN.

`\acmDOI` The macro `\acmDOI{<DOI>}` sets the DOI of the article, for example,

```
\acmDOI{10.1145/9999997.9999999}
```

It is normally set by the typesetter. Setting it to the empty string, as `\acmDOI{}`, suppresses the DOI.

`\acmBadge` Some conference articles get special distinctions, for example, the artifact evaluation for PPOPP 2016 (see <http://ctuning.org/ae/ppopp2016.html>). These articles display special badges supplied by the conference organizers. This class provides command to add these badges: `\acmBadge[<url>]{<graphics>}`. The arguments have the following meaning: [`<url>`], if provided, sets the link to the badge authority in the screen version, while `{<graphics>}` sets the graphics file with the badge image. The file must be a cropped square, which is scaled to a standard size in the output. For example, if the badge image is `ae-logo.pdf`, the command is

```
\acmBadgeR[http://ctuning.org/ae/ppopp2016.html]{ae-logo}
```

The command can be repeated, if a paper has several badges.

`\startPage` The macro `\startPage{⟨page⟩}` sets the first page of the article in a journal or book. It is used by the typesetter.

`\terms` The command `\keywords{⟨keyword, keyword,...⟩}` sets keywords for the article.

`\keywords` They must be separated by commas, for example,

```
\keywords{wireless sensor networks, media access control,
multi-channel, radio interference, time synchronization}
```

CCSXML (*env.*) ACM publications are classified according to the ACM Computing Classification Scheme (CCS). CCS codes are used both in the typeset version of the publications *and* in the metadata in various databases. Therefore you need to provide both \TeX commands and XML metadata with the paper.

The tool at <http://dl.acm.org/ccs.cfm> can be used to generate CCS codes. After you select the topics, click on “Generate CCS codes” to get results like the following:

```
\begin{CCSXML}
<ccs2012>
  <concept>
    <concept_id>10010520.10010553.10010562</concept_id>
    <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Embedded systems</concept_desc>
    <concept_significance>500</concept_significance>
  </concept>
  <concept>
    <concept_id>10010520.10010575.10010755</concept_id>
    <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Redundancy</concept_desc>
    <concept_significance>300</concept_significance>
  </concept>
  <concept>
    <concept_id>10010520.10010553.10010554</concept_id>
    <concept_desc>Computer systems organization~Robotics</concept_desc>
    <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
  </concept>
  <concept>
    <concept_id>10003033.10003083.10003095</concept_id>
    <concept_desc>Networks~Network reliability</concept_desc>
    <concept_significance>100</concept_significance>
  </concept>
</ccs2012>
\end{CCSXML}

\ccsdesc[500]{Computer systems organization~Embedded systems}
\ccsdesc[300]{Computer systems organization~Redundancy}
\ccsdesc{Computer systems organization~Robotics}
\ccsdesc[100]{Networks~Network reliability}
```

You just need to copy this code and paste it in your paper anywhere before `\maketitle`.

CCS Concepts and user-defined keywords are required for all articles over two pages in length, and are optional for one- and two-page articles (or abstracts).

`\setcopyright` There are several possibilities for the copyright of the papers published by the ACM: the authors may transfer the rights to the ACM, license them to the ACM, some or all

Table 3: Parameters for the `\setcopyright` command

Parameter	Meaning
<code>none</code>	The copyright and permission information is not typeset. (This is the option for some ACM conferences.)
<code>acmcopyright</code>	The authors transfer the copyright to the ACM (the “traditional” choice).
<code>acmlicensed</code>	The authors retain the copyright but license the publication rights to ACM.
<code>rightsretained</code>	The authors retain the copyright and publication rights to themselves or somebody else.
<code>usgov</code>	All the authors are employees of the US government.
<code>usgovmixed</code>	Some authors are employees of the US government.
<code>cagov</code>	All the authors are employees of the Canadian government.
<code>cagovmixed</code>	Some authors are employees of the Canadian government.
<code>licensedusgovmixed</code>	Some authors are employees of the US government, and the publication rights are licensed to ACM.
<code>licensedcagov</code>	All the authors are employees of the Canadian government, and the publication rights are licensed to ACM.
<code>licensedcagovmixed</code>	Some authors are employees of the Canadian government, and the publication rights are licensed to ACM.
<code>othergov</code>	Authors are employees of a government other than the US or Canada.
<code>licensedothergov</code>	Authors are employees of a government other than the US or Canada, and the publication rights are licensed to ACM.
<code>iw3c2w3</code>	Special statement for conferences organized by IW3C2.
<code>iw3c2w3g</code>	Special statement for conferences organized by IW3C2, when some authors are approved Google employees.
<code>cc</code>	Creative Commons license. If this key is set, <i>doclicense</i> images are used to typeset the license. See also <code>\setcctype</code> command. Note that at present this license can be used only for <code>acmengage</code> format or for <code>nonacm</code> publications.

authors might be employees of the US or Canadian governments, etc. Accordingly the command `\setcopyright{...}` is introduced. Its argument is the copyright status of the paper, for example, `\setcopyright{acmcopyright}`. The possible values for this command are listed in Table 3. This command must be placed in the preamble, before `\begin{document}`. Additional information about ACM copyright rules is discussed in Section 2.18.

`\setcctype` If Creative Commons license is used, the package by default chooses CC-BY 4.0 Attribution 4.0 International license. You can override this choice by the command `\setcctype[<version>]{<type>}`, where [*<version>*] can be either 3.0 or 4.0 (4.0 by default), and {*<type>*} can be one of zero, by, by-sa, by-nd, by-nc, by-nc-sa, by-nc-nd (see <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/> for the explanation). This command should be used in the preamble only.

Material published under Creative Commons license should include the corresponding icon. A modern \TeX distribution includes these icons in the package *doclicense*. In case your distribution does not have them, ACM provides a file `ccicons.zip` with these

icons. Just unzip it in the same directory where your document is.

The ACM submission software should generate the right command for you to paste into your file.

`\copyrightyear` Each copyright statement must have the year of copyright. By default it is the same as `\acmYear`, but you can override this using the macro `\copyrightyear`, e.g.,

```
\acmYear{2016}
\copyrightyear{2015}
```

There is a special case for a personal copy that the authors may be allowed to generate for their use or a posting on a personal site (check the instructions for the specific journal or conference for the details). The document option `authorversion=true` produces a special form of the copyright statement for this case. Note that you still need the `\setcopyright` command and (optionally) `\copyrightyear` command to tell \TeX about the copyright owner and year. Also, you should be aware that due to the different sizes of the permission blocks for the printed version and authors' version, the page breaks might be different between them.

`abstract (env.)` The environment `abstract` must *precede* the `\maketitle` command. Again, this is different from the standard \LaTeX . Putting `abstract` after `\maketitle` will trigger an error.

`teaserfigure (env.)` A special kind of figure is used for many two-column conference proceedings. This figure is placed just after the authors but before the main text. The environment `teaserfigure` is used for these figures. This environment must be used *before* `\maketitle`, for example,

```
\begin{teaserfigure}
  \includegraphics[width=\textwidth]{sampleteaser}
  \caption{This is a teaser}
  \label{fig:teaser}
\end{teaserfigure}
```

`\settopmatter` Some information in the top matter is printed for certain journals or proceedings and suppressed for others. You can override these defaults using the command `\settopmatter{<settings>}`. The settings and their meanings are listed in Table 4. For example,

```
\settopmatter{printacmref=false, printccs=true, printfolios=true}
```

The parameter `authorsperrow` requires some explanation. In conference proceedings authors' information is typeset in boxes, several boxes per row (see `sample-sigconf.pdf`, `sample-sigplan.pdf`, etc.). The number of boxes per row is determined automatically. If you want to override this, you can do it using this parameter, for example,

```
\settopmatter{authorsperrow=4}
```

However, in most cases you should *not* do this and should use the default settings. Setting `authorsperrow` to 0 will revert it to the default settings.

The parameter `printacmref` specifies whether to print the ACM bibliographic entry (default), or not. Note that this entry is required for all articles over one page in length, and is optional for one-page articles (abstracts).

Table 4: Settings for the `\settopmatter` command

Parameter	Values	Meaning
<code>printccs</code>	true/false	Whether to print CCS categories
<code>printacmref</code>	true/false	Whether to print the ACM bibliographic entry
<code>printfolios</code>	true/false	Whether to print page numbers (folios)
<code>authorsperrow</code>	numeric	Number of authors per row for the title page in conference proceedings formats

`\received` The command `\received[<stage>]{<date>}` sets the history of the publication. The [*<stage>*] argument is optional; the default is Received for the first date and revised for the subsequent ones. For example,

```
\received{20 February 2007}
\received[revised]{12 March 2009}
\received[accepted]{5 June 2009}
```

`\maketitle` The macro `\maketitle` must be the last command in the top-matter group. That is it must follow the commands defined in this section.

`\shortauthors` After the command `\maketitle`, the macro `\shortauthors` stores the names of the authors for the running head. You can redefine it if the list of author's name is too long, e.g.,

```
\maketitle
\renewcommand{\shortauthors}{Zhou et al.}
```

2.4 Top matter of ACM Engage materials

ACM Engage materials resemble conference proceedings, but have some special features. First, as a rule, they are released under a Creative Commons license. By default CC-BY is used. However, if you want to use another variant of CC license, use `\setcctype` command, for example, `\setcctype{by-nc}`. Second, abstract is called *synopsis*. Third, there are special top matter items used for the materials, such as *Course*, *Resource Type*, *Programming Language*, *CS Topics*.

`\setengagemetadadata` These items are set with the command `\setengagemetadadata{<name>}{<value>}`, for example,

```
\setengagemetadadata{Course}{CS1}
\setengagemetadadata{Programming Language}{Python}
\setengagemetadadata{Knowledge Unit}{Programming Concepts}
\setengagemetadadata{CS Topics}{Functions, Data Types, Expressions,
Mathematical Reasoning}
```

Note that the type of Creative Commons license, if such license is used, is automatically added to the metadata.

2.5 ACM cover page

ACM cover pages are forms of extended abstracts that are added to journals at the late stage. Authors prepare them as separate .tex files using acmcp format. At present only JDS uses them, but in the future this may change.

There are several top matter commands specific for this format.

`\acmArticleType` There are five article types accepted by JDS: *Research* (the default), *Review*, *Discussion*, *Invited*, and *Position*. The command `\acmArticleType{<type>}` sets the article type, for example

```
\acmArticleType{Review}
```

`\acmCodeLink` The commands `\acmCodeDataLink{<link>}` and `\acmDataLink{<link>}` set the links
`\acmDataLink` to the data and code accompanying the paper, for example,

```
\acmCodeLink{https://github.com/repository/code}  
\acmDataLink{https://datadryad.org/stash/dataset/doi:DOI}
```

You may repeat these commands if you have several repositories.

`\acmContributions` The command `\acmContributions{<contributions>}` sets the contributions of the authors, for example,

```
\acmContributions{AW designed the study, CD performed it, all  
authors contributed to the writing.}
```

ACM cover page should have the following obligatory sections:

- Problem statement,
- Methods,
- Results,
- Significance.

Sometimes the addresses extracted from the authors' data are too long to fit on the page. In this case the command `\authorsaddresses` can be use to override them, for example,

```
\authorsaddresses{Corresponding author: Ben Trovato,  
\href{mailto:trovato@corporation.com}{trovato@corporation.com};  
Institute for Clarity in Documentation, P.O. Box 1212, Dublin,  
Ohio, USA, 43017-6221}
```

The design of the cover page may require additional runs of latex to make the elements of the page align.

2.6 Internationalization

ACM accepts publications in languages other than English, as well as papers in English with translations of titles, subtitles, keywords and abstracts into other languages. Papers in languages other than English usually have titles, subtitles (if applicable), keywords and abstracts in English. Note that CCS concepts are always typeset in English.

To submit these papers you need to set the option `language` in the `\documentclass` command. This option can be repeated, for example,

```
\documentclass[sigconf, language=french, language=english]{acmart}
```

The last language in the list is the main language of the paper, i.e. the one for the main title, abstract, body, etc. The other languages are *secondary*, and used for translated titles, keywords, abstracts. Thus the paper above is written in English, and has a secondary abstract and a secondary title in French. On the other hand, a paper in French with secondary titles and abstracts in English and German should use, for example

```
\documentclass[sigconf,
               language=german,
               language=english,
               language=french]{acmart}
```

This key can use any language defined in *babel* package [3] (currently the package is tested with English, French, German and Spanish languages; other languages may require a translation of `\keywordsname` macro). Actually *acmart* loads *babel* internally, so you can use the facilities provided by this package.

If this key is set, you have access to several additional top matter commands.

<code>\translatedtitle</code> <code>\translatedsubtitle</code> <code>\translatedkeywords</code>	The commands <code>\translatedtitle{<language>}</code> title, <code>\translatedsubtitle{<language>}</code> subtitle and <code>\translatedkeywordslanguagekeywords</code> are used to set title, subtitle and keywords in the secondary language. For example, a paper in English with French title and abstract may set
---	---

```
\title{A note on computational complexity}
\translatedtitle{french}{Remarque sur la complexit\'e de calcul}
```

while a paper in French should set

```
\title{Remarque sur la complexit\'e de calcul}
\translatedtitle{english}{A note on computational complexity}
```

<code>translatedabstract (env)</code>	Similarly, <code>translatedabstract</code> environment has a mandatory <code>language</code> argument, for example,
---------------------------------------	---

```
\begin{translatedabstract}{english}
  This is the English version of the abstract
\end{translatedabstract}
```

You can repeat these commands if a paper has more than one secondary language.

Use the standard commands (`\title`, `\subtitle`, `\keywords`, `abstract`) for the main language of the paper.

2.7 Algorithms

There are now several good packages for typesetting algorithms [4, 5, 6], and the authors are free to choose their favorite one.

2.8 Figures and tables

The new ACM styles use the standard L^AT_EX interface for figures and tables. There are some important items to be aware of, however.

1. The captions for figures must be entered *after* the figure bodies and for tables *before* the table bodies.
2. The ACM uses the standard types for figures and tables and adds several new ones. In total there are the following types:
figure, table: a standard figure or table taking a full text width in one-column formats and one column width in two-column formats.
figure*, table* in two-column formats, a special figure or table taking a full text width.
teaserfigure: a special figure before \maketitle.
3. Accordingly, when scaling images, one should use the following sizes:
 - (a) For teaserfigure, figure in one-column mode or figure* in two-column mode, use \textwidth. In one-column mode, you can also use \columnwidth, which coincides with \textwidth in this case.
 - (b) For figure in two-column mode, use \columnwidth.

It is strongly recommended to use the package booktabs [7] and follow its main principles of typography with respect to tables:

1. Never, ever use vertical rules.
2. Never use double rules.

It is also a good idea not to overuse horizontal rules.

For table *footnotes* you have several options described in the TeX FAQ [1]. The simplest one is to use a \minipage environment:

```
\begin{table}
\caption{Simulation Configuration}
\label{tab:conf}
\begin{minipage}{\columnwidth}
\begin{center}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\toprule
TERRAIN\footnote{This is a table footnote. This is a
table footnote. This is a table footnote.} &
(200\,m$\times$200\,m) Square\\
Node Number & 289\\
Node Placement & Uniform\\
Application & Many-to-Many/Gossip CBR Streams\\
Payload Size & 32 bytes\end{tabular}
\end{center}
\end{minipage}
\end{table}
```

```

Routing Layer & GF\\
MAC Layer    & CSMA/MMSN\\
Radio Layer   & RADIO-ACCNOISE\\
Radio Bandwidth & 250Kbps\\
Radio Range   & 20m--45m\\
\bottomrule
\end{tabular}
\end{center}
\bigskip
\footnotesize\emph{Source:} This is a table
sourcenote. This is a table sourcenote. This is a table
sourcenote.

\emph{Note:} This is a table footnote.
\end{minipage}
\end{table}

```

Tables and figures are by default centered. However, in some cases (for example, when you use several subimages per figure) you may need to override this. A good way to do so is to put the contents into a `\minipage` of the width `\columnwidth`.

2.9 Descriptions of images

`\Description` Some readers of ACM publications might be visually challenged. These readers might use a voice-over software to read aloud the papers. It is important to provide them a description of each image used in the paper.

The command `\Description[short description]{long description}` should be placed inside every figure, `teaserfigure` or `marginfigure` environment to provide a description of the image(s) used in the figure. Unlike `\caption`, which is used alongside the image, `\Description` is intended to be used instead of the image, for example,

```

\begin{figure}
\centering
\includegraphics{voltage}
\Description{A bell-like histogram centered at $0.5\sim V$ with most
measurements between $0.2\sim V$ and $0.8\sim V$}
\caption{Histogram of the measurements of voltage}
\label{fig:voltage}
\end{figure}

```

At present the lack of descriptions generates a warning at compilation.

2.10 Theorems

The ACM classes define two theorem styles and several pre-defined theorem environments:

acmplain: this is the style used for theorem, conjecture, proposition, lemma and corollary, and

acmdefinition: this is the style used for example and definition.

These environments are defined by default. In the unusual circumstance that a user does not wish to have these environments defined, the option `acmthm=false` in the preamble will suppress them.

Sometimes authors want to define new theorem-like constructs that use theorem counters. These constructs must be defined either after `\begin{document}`, or delayed using `\AtEndPreamble` macro, for example,

```
\AtEndPreamble{%
  \theoremstyle{acmdefinition}
  \newtheorem{remark}[theorem]{Remark}}
```

2.11 Online-only and offline-only material

`printonly` (*env.*) Some supplementary material in ACM publications is put online but not in the printed version. The text inside the environment `screenonly` will be typeset only when the option `screen` (see Section 2.2) is set to `true`. Conversely, the text inside the environment `printonly` is typeset only when this option is set to `false`. For example,

```
\section{Supplementary materials}

\begin{printonly}
  Supplementary materials are available in the online version of this paper.
\end{printonly}

\begin{screenonly}
  (The actual supplementary materials.)
\end{screenonly}
```

We use the `comment` package for typesetting this code, so `\begin` and `\end` should start on a line of their own with no leading or trailing spaces.

2.12 Note about anonymous mode

`anonsuppress` (*env.*) When the option `anonymous` is selected, \TeX suppresses author information (including the number of authors) for an anonymous review. However, sometimes the information identifying the authors may be present in the body of the paper. For example,

```
\begin{anonsuppress}
  This is the continuation of the previous work by the author
  \cite{prev1, prev2}.
\end{anonsuppress}
```

As for the `printonly` and `screenonly` environments, `\begin{anonsuppress}` and `\end{anonsuppress}` should start on a line of their own with no leading or trailing spaces.

`\anon` To suppress short snippets of information, use the command `\anon[<substitute>]{<suppressed-text>}`. By default [*<substitute>*] is the word `ANONYMOUS`. Examples:

```
This work was performed at \anon{NSA}.
This work was performed at \anon[No Such Agency]{NSA}.
```


2.13 Acknowledgments

The traditional “Acknowledgments” section is conventionally used to thank persons and granting agencies for their help and support. However, there are several important considerations about this section.

First, in anonymous mode this section must be omitted: it gives too much information to reviewers. Second, data about grants is extracted and stored separately by the postprocessing software. ACM classes provide facilities for both these tasks.

`acks (env)` The environment `acks` starts an unnumbered section “Acknowledgments” unless the anonymous mode is chosen. Put all thanks inside this environment.

As for the `printonly` and `screenonly` environments, `\begin{acks}` and `\end{acks}` should start on a line of their own with no leading or trailing spaces.

`\grantsponsor` All financial support *must* be listed using the commands `\grantsponsor` and
`\grantnum` `\grantnum`. These commands tell the postprocessing software about the granting organization and grant. The format of these commands is the following:

```
\grantsponsor{\<sponsorID>}{\<name>}{\<url>}
\grantnum[\<url>]{\<sponsorID>}{\<number>}.
```

Here `{\<sponsorID>}` is the unique ID used to match grants to sponsors, `{\<name>}` is the name of the sponsor, `{\<url>}` is its URL, and `{\<number>}` is the grant number. The `{\<sponsorID>}` of the `\grantnum` command must correspond to the `{\<sponsorID>}` of a `\grantsponsor` command. Some awards have their own web pages, which you can include using the optional argument of the `\grantnum` command.

At present `{\<sponsorID>}` is chosen by the authors and can be an arbitrary key in the same way the label of a `\cite` is arbitrarily chosen. There might be a change to this policy if the ACM decides to create a global database of sponsoring organizations.

Example:

```
\begin{acks}
  The authors would like to thank Dr. Yuhua Li for providing the
  matlab code of the \textit{BEPS} method.

  The authors would also like to thank the anonymous referees for
  their valuable comments and helpful suggestions. This work is
  supported by the \grantsponsor{GS501100001809}{National Natural
  Science Foundation of
  China}{https://doi.org/10.13039/501100001809} under Grant
  No.: ~\grantnum{GS501100001809}{61273304}
  and~\grantnum[http://www.nnsf.cn/youngscientists]{GS501100001809}{Young
  Scientists' Support Program}.
\end{acks}
```

2.14 Bibliography

The ACM lets you use either Bib_{TeX} or Bib_{LaTeX} to process your references: they require slightly different setup of your _{LaTeX} file, as detailed in the following subsections.

2.14.1 Processing using Bib_{TeX}

This uses the `natbib` package for formatting references and the Bib_{TeX} style file `ACM-Reference-Format.bst` for Bib_{TeX} processing. You can disable loading of `natbib`

using the option `natbib=false` in `\documentclass`. However, it is not recommended, as well as the use of Bib_T_EX styles other than `ACM-Reference-Format.bst`, and may delay the processing of the manuscript.

`\citestyle` If you use `natbib`, you can select one of two predefined citation styles using the command `\citestyle`: the author-year format `acmauthoryear` or the numeric format `acmnumeric`. For example,

```
\citestyle{acmauthoryear}
```

Note that numeric citations are the default mode for most formats.

`\setcitestyle` You can further customize `natbib` using the `\setcitestyle` command, for example,

```
\setcitestyle{numbers,sort&compress}
```

One of the more common versions is

```
\setcitestyle{nosort}
```

It is useful if you do not like the way `natbib` sorts citation lists.

If you use `natbib`, then commands like `\citep` and `\citeauthor` are automatically supported. The command `\shortcite` is the same as `\cite` in numerical mode and cites the year in author-date mode.

Note that before version 1.48 the command `\citeyear` put the year in parentheses. In version 1.48 and later it produces just the year; the command `\citeyearpar` can be used to emulate its old behavior.

There are several customized Bib_T_EX entry types and fields in the ACM style file `ACM-Reference-Format.bst` that you may want to be aware of.

The style supports the fields `doi` and `url`, for example,

```
doi = "10.1145/1188913.1188915",
url = "http://ccrma.stanford.edu/~jos/bayes/bayes.pdf",
```

Normally the printing of URL is suppressed if DOI is present. However, there is a special field `distinctURL`. If it is present and is not zero, URL is printed even if DOI is present.

The style supports the arXiv-recommended fields `eprint` and (optionally) `primaryclass`, for example,

```
eprint = "960935712",
primaryclass = "cs",
```

See the examples at <https://arxiv.org/help/hypertex/bibstyles>.

There are several special entry types. Types `online` and `game` are used for Web pages and games, for example,

```
@online{Thornburg01,
  author = "Harry Thornburg",
  year = "2001",
  title = "Introduction to Bayesian Statistics",
  url = "http://ccrma.stanford.edu/~jos/bayes/bayes.html",
  month = mar,
  lastaccessed = "March 2, 2005",
}
```

Entry types `artifactsoftware`, `artifactdataset` (with synonyms `software` and `dataset`) can be used to cite software artifacts and datasets, for example,

```
@ArtifactSoftware{R,
  title = {R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing},
  author = {{R Core Team}},
  organization = {R Foundation for Statistical Computing},
  address = {Vienna, Austria},
  year = {2019},
  url = {https://www.R-project.org/},
}
@ArtifactDataset{UMassCitations,
  author = {Sam Anzaroot and Andrew McCallum},
  title = {{UMass} Citation Field Extraction Dataset},
  year = 2013,
  url =
    {http://www.iesl.cs.umass.edu/data/data-umasscitationfield},
  lastaccessed = {May 27, 2019}
}
```

For these entry types you can use the `lastaccessed` field to add the access date for the URL.

There are two ways to enter video or audio sources in the bibliography corresponding to two different possibilities. For standalone sources available online, you can use an online entry and set its `howpublished` field. For example,

```
@online{Obama08,
  author = "Barack Obama",
  year = "2008",
  title = "A more perfect union",
  howpublished = "Video",
  day = "5",
  url = "http://video.google.com/videoplay?docid=6528042696351994555",
  month = mar,
  lastaccessed = "March 21, 2008",
}
```

For sources available as attachments to conference proceedings and similar documents, you can use the usual `inproceedings` entry type and set its `howpublished` field:

```
@Inproceedings{Novak03,
  author = "Dave Novak",
  title = "Solder man",
  booktitle = "ACM SIGGRAPH 2003 Video Review on Animation theater Program",
  year = "2003",
  publisher = "ACM Press",
  address = "New York, NY",
  pages = "4",
  month = "March 21, 2008",
  doi = "10.9999/woot07-S422",
  howpublished = "Video",
}
```

Sometimes you need to cite a complete issue of a journal. The periodical entry type is intended for this:

```
@periodical{JCohen96,
  key =      "Cohen",
  editor =   "Jacques Cohen",
  title =    "Special issue: Digital Libraries",
  journal =  "Communications of the {ACM}",
  volume =   "39",
  number =   "11",
  month =    nov,
  year =     "1996",
}
```

If you do not know the year of publication, the style will add “[n. d.]” (for “no date”) to the entry.

If you do not know the author (this is often the case for online entries), use the key field to add a key for sorting and citations, for example,

```
@online{TUGInstmem,
  key =      {TUG},
  year =     2017,
  title =    "Institutional members of the {\TeX} Users Group",
  url =      "http://wwtug.org/instmem.html",
  lastaccessed = "May 27, 2017",
}
```

A note about sorting. The current ACM bibliography styles always sort the entries according to authors names and publication year. There is a controversy about sorting names with “von” or “van” part: should Ludwig van Beethoven be sorted under “V” or under “B”? The American practice is to use “van” in sorting, i.e. to file van Beethoven under “V”. However, some authorities recommend to sort Dutch persons according to their last names (see e.g. https://www.ifla.org/files/assets/cataloguing/pubs/names-of-persons_1996.pdf). While I do not want to take a part in this dispute, I would like to point to the old “noopsort” trick by Oren Patashnik. Add to the .bib file the line

```
@PREAMBLE{"\providecommand{\noopsort}[1]{}"}
```

and then encode the author as

```
author = {Ludwig {\noopsort{Beethoven}}van Beethoven},
```

This will make the author to be sorted as “Beethoven” rather than “van Beethoven”.

The current bst style defines a number of macros for common journal names. In particular, all journals listed in Table 5 are included, so you can use strings like `journal = taccess` for *ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing*.

2.14.2 Processing using Bib \LaTeX

You will find in this package two sets of style files for Bib \LaTeX , `acmnumeric` and `acmauthoryear`, that mimic the behaviour of the `ACM-Reference-Format.bst` Bib \TeX style. They provide you access to all the power of Bib \LaTeX and already include support for advanced citation of software artefact from the `biblatex-software` package, also separately available on CTAN. Look at the `biblatex-software` documentation to learn more about what it offers.

There are a few key differences in how the \LaTeX sources are set up when using Bib \LaTeX instead of Bib \TeX , that we summarize briefly here (please refer to the official Bib \LaTeX documentation for more details).

In the preamble of your document you need to load the Bib \LaTeX package and select the appropriate bibliography style, as follows

```
\RequirePackage[
  datamodel=acmdatamodel,
  style=acmnumeric, % use style=acmauthoryear for publications that require it
]{biblatex}
```

Also in the preamble, you need to declare the bibliography sources files using the `\addbibresource` directive (one `\addbibresource` command per source file), e.g.:

```
\addbibresource{software.bib}
\addbibresource{sample-base.bib}
```

At the end of the document, where you want the bibliography to appear, you need to place the command `\printbibliography`.

Look at the `sample-*-biblatex.tex` files that can be found in the `samples` directory after running `make` for templates showcasing these Bib \LaTeX styles.

2.15 Colors

While printed ACM publications are usually black and white, screen mode allows the use of colors. The ACM classes pre-define several colors according to [8]: `ACMBlue`, `ACMYellow`, `ACMOrange`, `ACMRed`, `ACMLightBlue`, `ACMGreen`, `ACMPurple` and `ACMDarkBlue`. You can use them in color assignments.

The ACM provides the following recommendation on color use.

The most accessible approach would be to ensure that your article is still readable when printed in greyscale. The most notable reasons for this are:

1. The most common type of inherited Color Vision Deficiency (CVD) is red-green (in which similar-brightness colors that differ only in their amounts of red or green are often confused), and it affects up to 8% of males and 0.5% of females of Northern European descent.
2. The most common type of acquired Color Vision Deficiency (CVD) is blue-yellow (including mild cases for many older adults).
3. Most printing is in black and white.
4. Situational impairments (e.g., bright sunlight shining on a mobile screen) tend to reduce the entire color gamut, reducing color discriminability.

Note: It is *not* safe to encode information using only variations in color (i.e., only differences in hue and/or saturation) as there is bound to be someone affected!

To ensure that you are using the most accessible colors, the ACM recommends that you choose sets of colors to help ensure suitable variations in when printed in greyscale by using either of the following tools:

1. ColourBrewer: <http://colorbrewer2.org/>
2. ACE: The Accessible Colour Evaluator: <http://daprlab.com/ace/> for designing WCAG 2.0 compliant palettes.

2.15.1 Manual bibliography

Some people create bibliographies manually, writing down `\bibitem` commands explicitly. This approach is *not* recommended for ACM styles. The reason is, ACM submissions, besides being typeset, are also processed by special programs that extract metadata and references. Bibliographies created automatically with ACM styles contain customized macros for these programs, for example,

```
\bibitem[Ablamowicz and Fauser(2007)]%
  {Ablamowicz07}
\bibfield{author}{\bibinfo{person}{Rafal Ablamowicz} {and}
  \bibinfo{person}{Bertfried Fauser}.} \bibinfo{year}{2007}\natexlab{}.
\newblock \bibinfo{booktitle}{\emph{CLIFFORD: a Maple 11 Package for Clifford
  Algebra Computations, version 11}}.
\newblock
\urldef\tempurl%
\url{http://math.tntech.edu/rafal/cliff11/index.html}
\showURL{%
Retrieved February 28, 2008 from \tempurl}
```

Manual bibliographies without these macros may slow down the publication process, and thus are not recommended for ACM submissions.

2.16 Other notable packages and typographic remarks

Several other packages are recommended for specialized tasks.

The package `subcaption` [9] is recommended for complex figures with several subplots or subfigures that require separate subcaptioning. The packages `nomenc1` [10] and `glossaries` [11] can be used for the automatic creation of the lists of symbols and concepts used.

By default `acmart` prevents all widows and orphans (i.e., lonely lines at the beginning or end of the page) and hyphenation at the end of the page. This is done by the rather strict settings

```
\widowpenalty=10000
\clubpenalty=10000
\brokenpenalty=10000
```

However, this may lead to frustrating results when the authors must obey a page limit. Setting these penalties to smaller values may help if you absolutely need to.

Another problem might be the too strict line breaking rules. Again, a strategically placed `\sloppy` command or putting the problematic paragraph inside `sloppypar` environment might help—but beware, the results might be, well, sloppy.

Note that the uppercasing in section titles is done using the `textcase` package [12], so the command `\NoCaseChange` inside the title may help to prevent extraneous uppercasing.

2.17 Counting words

Some ACM conferences use word count limits for papers. The calculation of word number for a paper with math, tables and figures is not a trivial task. Currently the authoritative word count is done by translating the PDF to text and using `wc -w` on the output. Authors can use the package `texcount` (used by Overleaf) to get an estimate of the word count. To facilitate this one adds to the beginning of the package metacomments

```
%TC:macro \cite [option:text,text]
%TC:macro \citep [option:text,text]
%TC:macro \citet [option:text,text]
%TC:envir table 0 1
%TC:envir table* 0 1
%TC:envir tabular [ignore] word
%TC:envir displaymath 0 word
%TC:envir math 0 word
%TC:envir comment 0 0
```

and uses `\begin{math}...\end{math}` instead of dollar signs for math. Note that the count is in any case approximate, and the final decision of editors is based on PDF count.

The script `texcount` provides a report of word count in the document.

2.18 Creative Commons licenses for ACM publications

At present ACM does not allow the authors to typeset Creative Commons license for most ACM publications. These licenses can be used under an agreement with the ACM publishing office. In this case they are inserted by ACM itself.

The exceptions are ACM Engage format, which allows Creative Commons license, and conferences organized and copyrighted by IW3C2. In these cases the authors should use correspondingly `\setcopyright{cc}`, `\setcopyright{iw3c2w3}`, or `\setcopyright{iw3c2w3g}` (the latter should be used by Google employees).

Yet another case is the typesetting of non-ACM materials, when the option `nonacm` is used. This case is somewhat opposite, because for this case *only* Creative Commons licenses are supported.

The command `\setcopyright{cc}` produces an error unless the format is `acmengage` or `nonacm` option is selected. On the other hand, if the option `nonacm` is selected, any argument of `\setcopyright` other than `cc` is treated as `none`.

2.19 Disabled or forbidden commands

The goal of `acmart` package is to provide a uniform look and feel for ACM publications. Accordingly, a number of commands is forbidden or disabled in `acmart`.

You may *not* put several authors or several e-mails into a `\author` or `\email` command. This may lead to errors or warning.

You cannot change `\baselinestretch` in your document: this produces an error.
 You should not abuse the command `\vspace`: this command may disturb the type-setting of ACM papers.
 You should not load `amssymb` package since the package `acmart` defines the corresponding symbols itself.

2.20 Notes for wizards

Sometimes you need to change the behavior of `acmart`. The usual way to do this is to redefine commands in the preamble. However, these definitions are executed *after* `acmart` is loaded and certain decisions are made. This presents a number of problems.

For example, one may want to use the `titletoc` package with `acmart`. This package should be loaded before `hyperref`. However, since `acmart` loads `hyperref` itself, the line `\usepackage{titletoc}` in the preamble will lead to grief (see <http://tex.stackexchange.com/questions/357265/using-titletoc-with-acm-acmart-style>).

Another example is passing options to a package. Suppose you want to use the `dvipsnames` option of the `xcolor` package. Normally you cannot do this because `acmart` loads this package itself without options.

The file `acmart-preload-hook.tex` can be used to solve these problems. If this file exists, it will be processed before any other package. You can use this file to load packages or pass options to them. For example, if you put in this file

```
\let\LoadClassOrig\LoadClass
\renewcommand\LoadClass[2][\LoadClassOrig[#1]{#2}%
\usepackage{titletoc}
```

then `titletoc` will be loaded before `hyperref`. If you put in this file

```
\PassOptionsToPackage{dvipsnames}{xcolor}
```

you will pass `dvipsnames` to `xcolor`.

Important note. This hook makes it too easy to create a manuscript that is not acceptable by the ACM. It is even easier to create a file that cannot be compiled. So please do not use it *unless you know what you are doing*. And if you use it, *do not ask for support*. If you decide to use this hook, you are on your own.

`\AtBeginMaketitle` Another hook is `\AtBeginMaketitle`. The commands in this hook are executed before `\maketitle`, for example,

```
\AtBeginMaketitle{\acmPrice{125.00}}
```

2.21 Currently supported publications

Table 5: ACM publications and arguments of the `\acmJournal` command

Abbreviation	Publication
ACMJCSS	ACM Journal on Computing and Sustainable Societies
CIE	ACM Computers in Entertainment

Table 5: ACM publications and arguments of the \acmJournal command (continued)

Abbreviation	Publication
CSUR	ACM Computing Surveys
DLT	Distributed Ledger Technologies: Research and Practice
DGOV	Digital Government: Research and Practice
DTRAP	Digital Threats: Research and Practice
FAC	Formal Aspects of Computing
GAMES	ACM Games: Research and Practice
HEALTH	ACM Transactions on Computing for Healthcare
IMWUT	PACM on Interactive, Mobile, Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies
JACM	Journal of the ACM
JATS	ACM Journal on Autonomous Transportation Systems
JDIQ	ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality
JDS	ACM/IMS Journal of Data Science
JEA	ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics
JERIC	ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing
JETC	ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems
JOCCH	ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage
JRC	ACM Journal on Responsible Computing
PACMCGIT	Proceedings of the ACM on Computer Graphics and Interactive Techniques
PACMHCI	PACM on Human-Computer Interaction
PACMOD	PACM on Management of Data
PACMNET	PACM on Networking
PACMPL	PACM on Programming Languages
PACMSE	PACM on Software Engineering
POMACS	PACM on Measurement and Analysis of Computing Systems
TAAS	ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems
TACCESS	ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing
TACO	ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization
TALG	ACM Transactions on Algorithms
TALLIP	ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing
TAP	ACM Transactions on Applied Perception
TCPS	ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems
TDS	ACM/IMS Transactions on Data Science
TEAC	ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation
TECS	ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems
TELO	ACM Transactions on Evolutionary Learning
THRI	ACM Transactions on Human-Robot Interaction
TIIS	ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems
TIOT	ACM Transactions on Internet of Things
TISSEC	ACM Transactions on Information and System Security
TIST	ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology
TKDD	ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data
TMIS	ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems
TOCE	ACM Transactions on Computing Education
TOCHI	ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction

Table 5: ACM publications and arguments of the `\acmJournal` command (continued)

Abbreviation	Publication
TOCL	ACM Transactions on Computational Logic
TOCS	ACM Transactions on Computer Systems
TOCT	ACM Transactions on Computation Theory
TODAES	ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems
TODS	ACM Transactions on Database Systems
TOG	ACM Transactions on Graphics
TOIS	ACM Transactions on Information Systems
TOIT	ACM Transactions on Internet Technology
TOMACS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation
TOMM	ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications
TOMPECS	ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems
TOMS	ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software
TOPC	ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing
TOPLAS	ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems
TOPML	ACM Transactions on Probabilistic Machine Learning
TOPS	ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security
TORS	ACM Transactions on Recommender Systems
TOS	ACM Transactions on Storage
TOSEM	ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology
TOSN	ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks
TQC	ACM Transactions on Quantum Computing
TRETS	ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems
TSAS	ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems
TSC	ACM Transactions on Social Computing
TSLP	ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing
TWEB	ACM Transactions on the Web

Besides the publications listed in Table 5, there is a special “publication” type FACMP, a forthcoming ACM publication, reserved for new journals which are not assigned an ISSN yet.

2.22 A note about sigchi-a format

Starting in Spring 2020 ACM retired SIGCHI Extended Abstract format (`sigchi-a`). ACM will not, under any circumstances, accept documents in this format for publication and will not offer technical support to the authors who use this template.

You may use this format in the `nonacm` mode only, as in

```
\documentclass[sigchi-a, nonacm]{acmart}
```

`sidebar (env.)` This format has large margin uses for special figures and tables. This package provides three environments for this with optional captions:
`marginfigure (env.)`
`marginfigure (env.)`
sidebar: textual information in the margin,

marginfigure: a figure in the margin,

margintable: a table in the margin.

The environments `figure` and `table` produce figures and tables with the width of the text column. The environments `figure*` and `table*` produce “wide” figures and tables, which take a large part of the margin.

The horizontal sizes of figures are:

1. `figure`: `\columnwidth`,
2. `marginfigure`: `\marginparwidth`,
3. `figure*`: `\fulltextwidth`.

3 Implementation

3.1 Identification

We start with a declaration of who we are. Most .dtx files put driver code in a separate .drv driver file. We roll this code into the main file and use the pseudo-guard <gobble> for it.

```
1 <class>\NeedsTeXFormat{LaTeX2e}
2 <*gobble>
3 \ProvidesFile{acmart.dtx}
4 </gobble>
5 <class>\ProvidesClass{acmart}
6 [2023/10/22 v1.93 Typesetting articles for the Association for Computing Machinery]
```

And the driver code:

```
7 <*gobble>
8 \documentclass{ltxdoc}
9 \usepackage{array,booktabs,amsmath,graphicx,fancyvrb,tabularx, longtable}
10 \usepackage[tt=false, type1=true]{libertine}
11 \usepackage[varqu]{zi4}
12 \usepackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
13 \usepackage[tableposition=top]{caption}
14 \usepackage{hypdoc}
15 \PageIndex
16 \CodelineIndex
17 \RecordChanges
18 \EnableCrossrefs
19 \begin{document}
20   \DocInput{acmart.dtx}
21 \end{document}
22 </gobble>
23 <*class>
24 \def\@classname{acmart}
```

3.2 Preload hook

We preload acmart-preload-hook:

```
25 \InputIfFileExists{acmart-preload-hook.tex}{%
26   \ClassWarning{\@classname}{%
27     I am loading acmart-preload-hook.tex. You are fully responsible
28     for any problems from now on.}}{}
```

3.3 Options

We need xkeyval since some of our options may have values:

```
29 \RequirePackage{xkeyval}
   We use xstring to check whether user input is valid
30 \RequirePackage{xstring}
   We need iftex to check the engine
31 \RequirePackage{iftex}
```

format The possible formats

```
32 \define@choicekey*+{acmart.cls}{format}[\ACM@format\ACM@format@nr]{%
33 manuscript, acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
34 sigplan, sigchi, sigchi-a, acmengage, acmcp}[manuscript]{}{%
35 \ClassError{\@classname}{The option format must be manuscript,
36 acmsmall, acmlarge, acmtog, sigconf, siggraph,
37 sigplan, sigchi or sigchi-a}}
38 \def\@DeclareACMFormat#1{\DeclareOptionX{#1}{\setkeys{acmart.cls}{format=#1}}}
39 \@DeclareACMFormat{manuscript}
40 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmsmall}
41 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmlarge}
42 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmtog}
43 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigconf}
44 \@DeclareACMFormat{siggraph}
45 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigplan}
46 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi}
47 \@DeclareACMFormat{sigchi-a}
48 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmengage}
49 \@DeclareACMFormat{acmcp}
50 \ExecuteOptionsX{format}
```

\if@ACM@screen Whether we use screen mode

```
51 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{screen}[true]{%
52 \if@ACM@screen
53 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode}%
54 \else
55 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using screen mode}%
56 \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option screen can be either true or
57 false}}
58 \ExecuteOptionsX{screen=false}
```

\if@ACM@urlbreakonhyphens

```
59 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{urlbreakonhyphens}[true]{%
60 \if@ACM@urlbreakonhyphens
61 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using breaking urls on hyphens}%
62 \else
63 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not breaking urls on hyphens}%
64 \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option urlbreakonhyphens can be either true or
65 false}}
66 \ExecuteOptionsX{urlbreakonhyphens=true}
```

\if@ACM@acmthm Whether we define theorem-like environments.

```
67 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{acmthm}[true]{%
68 \if@ACM@acmthm
69 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Requiring acmthm}%
70 \else
71 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing acmthm}%
72 \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option acmthm can be either true or
73 false}}
74 \ExecuteOptionsX{acmthm=true}
```

\if@ACM@review Whether we use review mode

```
75 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{review}[true]{%
```

```

76 \if@ACM@review
77   \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using review mode}%
78   \AtBeginDocument{\@ACM@printfoliostrue}%
79 \else
80   \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using review mode}%
81 \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option review can be either true or
82   false}}
83 \ExecuteOptionsX{review=false}

```

\if@ACM@authorversion Whether we use author's-version mode

```

84 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{authorversion}[true]{%
85   \if@ACM@authorversion
86     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using authorversion mode}%
87   \else
88     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using authorversion mode}%
89   \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option authorversion can be either true or
90     false}}
91 \ExecuteOptionsX{authorversion=false}

```

\if@ACM@nonacm Special option for non-ACM publications using the ACM typesetting options.

```

92 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{nonacm}[true]{%
93   \if@ACM@nonacm
94     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using nonacm mode}%
95     \AtBeginDocument{\@ACM@printacmreffalse}%
96     % in 'nonacm' mode we disable the "ACM Reference Format"
97     % printing by default, but this can be re-enabled by the
98     % user using \settopmatter{printacmref=true}
99   \else
100     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using nonacm mode}%
101   \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option nonacm can be either true or
102     false}}
103 \ExecuteOptionsX{nonacm=false}

```

\if@ACM@balance Whether to balance the last page

```

104 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{balance}[true]{%}{%
105   \PackageError{\@classname}{The option balance can be either true or
106     false}}
107 \ExecuteOptionsX{balance}

```

\if@ACM@pbalance Whether to balance the last page

```

108 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{pbalance}[true]{%}{%
109   \PackageError{\@classname}{The option pbalance can be either true or
110     false}}
111 \ExecuteOptionsX{pbalance=false}

```

\if@ACM@natbib@override This macro is no longer used.

\if@ACM@natbib Whether we use natbib mode

```

112 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{natbib}[true]{%
113   \if@ACM@natbib
114     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Explicitly selecting natbib mode}%
115   \else
116     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Explicitly deselecting natbib mode}%
117   \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option natbib can be either true or

```

```

118     false}}
119 \ExecuteOptionsX{natbib=true}

\if@ACM@anonymous Whether we use anonymous mode
120 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{anonymous}[true]{%
121   \if@ACM@anonymous
122     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using anonymous mode}%
123   \else
124     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using anonymous mode}%
125   \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option anonymous can be either true or
126     false}}
127 \ExecuteOptionsX{anonymous=false}

\if@ACM@timestamp Whether we use timestamp mode
128 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{timestamp}[true]{%
129   \if@ACM@timestamp
130     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using timestamp mode}%
131   \else
132     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using timestamp mode}%
133   \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option timestamp can be either true or
134     false}}
135 \ExecuteOptionsX{timestamp=false}

\if@ACM@authordraft Whether we use author-draft mode
136 \define@boolkey+{acmart.cls}[@ACM@]{authordraft}[true]{%
137   \if@ACM@authordraft
138     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using authordraft mode}%
139     \@ACM@timestamptrue
140     \@ACM@reviewtrue
141   \else
142     \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Not using authordraft mode}%
143   \fi}{\PackageError{\@classname}{The option authordraft can be either true or
144     false}}
145 \ExecuteOptionsX{authordraft=false}

\ACM@fontsize The font size to pass to the base class
146 % \changes{v1.87}{2022/08/27}{Added fontsize 8pt}
147 \def\ACM@fontsize{}
148 \DeclareOptionX{8pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
149 \DeclareOptionX{9pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
150 \DeclareOptionX{10pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
151 \DeclareOptionX{11pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}
152 \DeclareOptionX{12pt}{\edef\ACM@fontsize{\CurrentOption}}

\ACM@languages The languages of the document
153 \def\ACM@languages{}
154 \DeclareOptionX{language}{%
155   \ifx\ACM@languages\@empty
156     \gdef\ACM@languages{english}\fi
157   \g@addto@macro\ACM@languages{, #1}}

158 \DeclareOptionX{draft}{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
159 \DeclareOptionX{*}{\PassOptionsToClass{\CurrentOption}{amsart}}
160 \ProcessOptionsX
161 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using format \ACM@format, number \ACM@format@nr}

```

3.4 Setting switches

`\if@ACM@manuscript` Whether we use manuscript mode
162 `\newif\if@ACM@manuscript`

`\if@ACM@journal` There are two kinds of publications: journals and books
163 `\newif\if@ACM@journal`

`\if@ACM@journal@bibstrip` Sometimes ACM wants a journal-like publication to have conference information in the bibstrip and vice versa, so we have an additional switch.
164 `\newif\if@ACM@journal@bibstrip`

`\if@ACM@sigchiamode` The formatting of SIGCHI extended abstracts is quite unusual. We have a special switch for them.
165 `\newif\if@ACM@sigchiamode`

`\if@ACM@engage` ACM Engage course materials have special formatting
166 `\newif\if@ACM@engage`
167 `\@ACM@engagefalse`

`\if@ACM@acmcp` ACM cover page formatting
168 `\newif\if@ACM@acmcp`
169 `\@ACM@acmcpfalse`

Setting up switches

```
170 \ifnum\ACM@format@nr=5\relax % siggraph
171 \ClassWarning{\@classname}{%
172   The format siggraph is now obsolete.\MessageBreak
173   I am switching to sigconf.}
174 \setkeys{acmart.cls}{format=sigconf}
175 \fi
176 \ifnum\ACM@format@nr=7\relax % sigchi
177 \ClassWarning{\@classname}{%
178   The format sigchi is now obsolete.\MessageBreak
179   I am switching to sigconf.}
180 \setkeys{acmart.cls}{format=sigconf}
181 \fi
182 \ifnum\ACM@format@nr=8\relax % sigchi
183 \ClassWarning{\@classname}{%
184   ACM SIGCHI has retired the SIGCHI-A template\MessageBreak
185   effective immediately. ACM is keeping this template\MessageBreak
186   option available to authors who are working on legacy\MessageBreak
187   documents only. ACM will not, under any circumstances,\MessageBreak
188   accept documents in this format for publication and\MessageBreak
189   will not offer technical support to the authors who use\MessageBreak
190   this template.\MessageBreak
191   ACM SIGCHI is directing Conference leaders and\MessageBreak
192   authors to publish their articles using the SIGCONF\MessageBreak
193   template call.}
194 \fi
195 \ifnum\ACM@format@nr=0\relax
196   \@ACM@manuscripttrue
197 \else
```



```

198 \ACM@manuscriptfalse
199 \fi
200 \ACM@sigchiamodefalse
201 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
202 \relax % manuscript
203 \ACM@journaltrue
204 \or % acmsmall
205 \ACM@journaltrue
206 \or % acmlarge
207 \ACM@journaltrue
208 \or % acmtog
209 \ACM@journaltrue
210 \or % sigconf
211 \ACM@journalfalse
212 \or % siggraph
213 \ACM@journalfalse
214 \or % sigplan
215 \ACM@journalfalse
216 \or % sigchi
217 \ACM@journalfalse
218 \or % sigchi-a
219 \ACM@journalfalse
220 \ACM@sigchiamodetrue
221 \or % acmengage
222 \ACM@journalfalse
223 \ACM@engagetrue
224 \or % acmcp
225 \ACM@journaltrue
226 \ACM@acmcptrue
227 \AtBeginDocument{\ACM@printacmreffalse}%
228 \fi
229 \if\ACM@journal
230 \ACM@journal@bibstriptrue
231 \else
232 \ACM@journal@bibstripfalse
233 \fi

```

3.5 Loading the base class and package

At this point we either have \ACM@fontsize or use defaults

```

234 \ifx\ACM@fontsize\@empty
235 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
236 \relax % manuscript
237 \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
238 \or % acmsmall
239 \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
240 \or % acmlarge
241 \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
242 \or % acmtog
243 \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
244 \or % sigconf
245 \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
246 \or % siggraph
247 \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%

```

```

248 \or % sigplan
249 \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
250 \or % sigchi
251 \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
252 \or % sigchi-a
253 \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
254 \or % acmengage
255 \def\ACM@fontsize{10pt}%
256 \or % acmcp
257 \def\ACM@fontsize{9pt}%
258 \fi
259 \fi
260 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using fontsize \ACM@fontsize}
261 \LoadClass[\ACM@fontsize, reqno]{amsart}
262 \RequirePackage{microtype}

    We need etoolbox for delayed code
263 \RequirePackage{etoolbox}

    Booktabs is now the default
264 \RequirePackage{booktabs}

    We need totpages to calculate the number of pages and refcount to use that num-
ber
265 \RequirePackage{refcount}
266 \RequirePackage{totpages}

    The \collect@body macro in amsmath is defined using \def. We load environ to
access the \long version of this command
267 \RequirePackage{environ}

    We use setspace for double spacing
268 \if@ACM@manuscript
269 \RequirePackage{setspace}
270 \onehalfspacing
271 \fi

    We need textcase for better upcasing
272 \RequirePackage{textcase}

273 \if@ACM@acmcp
274 \RequirePackage{framed}
275 \RequirePackage{zref-savepos, zref-user}
276 \fi

```

\ACM@acmcp@delta We need to store the dimen to store the insert length of amcp box

```

277 \newdimen\ACM@acmcp@delta
278 \ACM@acmcp@delta=0pt\relax

```

3.6 Citations

We patch \setcitestyle to allow, for example, \setcitestyle{sort} and \setcitestyle{nosort}. We patch \citestyle to warn about undefined citation styles.

```

279 \if@ACM@natbib
280 \RequirePackage{natbib}
281 \renewcommand{\bibsection}{%

```

```

282 \section*{\refname}%
283 \phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{\refname}%
284 }
285 \renewcommand{\bibfont}{\bibliofont}
286 \renewcommand\setcitestyle[1]{
287 \@for\@tempa:=#1\do
288 {\def\@tempb{round}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
289 \renewcommand\NAT@open{(\}\renewcommand\NAT@close{)}\fi
290 \def\@tempb{square}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
291 \renewcommand\NAT@open{[\}\renewcommand\NAT@close{]}\fi
292 \def\@tempb{angle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
293 \renewcommand\NAT@open{$<$}\renewcommand\NAT@close{$>$}\fi
294 \def\@tempb{curly}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
295 \renewcommand\NAT@open{\{\}\renewcommand\NAT@close{\}}\fi
296 \def\@tempb{semicolon}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
297 \renewcommand\NAT@sep{;}\fi
298 \def\@tempb{colon}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
299 \renewcommand\NAT@sep{:}\fi
300 \def\@tempb{comma}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
301 \renewcommand\NAT@sep{,}\fi
302 \def\@tempb{authoryear}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
303 \NAT@numbersfalse\fi
304 \def\@tempb{numbers}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
305 \NAT@numberstrue\NAT@superfalse\fi
306 \def\@tempb{super}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
307 \NAT@numberstrue\NAT@supertrue\fi
308 \def\@tempb{nobibstyle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
309 \let\bibstyle=\@gobble\fi
310 \def\@tempb{bibstyle}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
311 \let\bibstyle=\@citestyle\fi
312 \def\@tempb{sort}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
313 \def\NAT@sort{\@ne}\fi
314 \def\@tempb{nosort}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
315 \def\NAT@sort{\z@}\fi
316 \def\@tempb{compress}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
317 \def\NAT@cmprs{\@ne}\fi
318 \def\@tempb{nocompress}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
319 \def\NAT@cmprs{\z@}\fi
320 \def\@tempb{sort&compress}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
321 \def\NAT@sort{\@ne}\def\NAT@cmprs{\@ne}\fi
322 \def\@tempb{mcite}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
323 \let\NAT@merge\@ne\fi
324 \def\@tempb{merge}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
325 \@ifnum{\NAT@merge<\tw@}{\let\NAT@merge\tw@}{\fi
326 \def\@tempb{elide}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
327 \@ifnum{\NAT@merge<\thr@}{\let\NAT@merge\thr@}{\fi
328 \def\@tempb{longnamesfirst}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
329 \NAT@longnamestrue\fi
330 \def\@tempb{nonamebreak}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
331 \def\NAT@nmfmt#1{\mbox{\NAT@up#1}}\fi
332 \expandafter\NAT@find@eq\@tempa=\relax\@nil
333 \if\@tempc\relax\else
334 \expandafter\NAT@rem@eq\@tempc
335 \def\@tempb{open}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb

```

```

336     \xdef\NAT@open{\@tempc}\fi
337     \def\@tempb{close}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
338     \xdef\NAT@close{\@tempc}\fi
339     \def\@tempb{aysep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
340     \xdef\NAT@aysep{\@tempc}\fi
341     \def\@tempb{yysep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
342     \xdef\NAT@yrsep{\@tempc}\fi
343     \def\@tempb{notesep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
344     \xdef\NAT@cmt{\@tempc}\fi
345     \def\@tempb{citesep}\ifx\@tempa\@tempb
346     \xdef\NAT@sep{\@tempc}\fi
347   \fi
348 }%
349 \NAT@setcites
350 }
351 \renewcommand\citestyle[1]{%
352   \ifcsname bibstyle@#1\endcsname%
353   \csname bibstyle@#1\endcsname\let\bibstyle\@gobble%
354   \else%
355   \@latex@error{Undefined ‘#1’ citestyle}%
356   \fi
357 }%
358 \fi

```

`\bibstyle@acmauthoryear` The default author-year format:

```

359 \newcommand{\bibstyle@acmauthoryear}{%
360   \setcitestyle{%
361     authoryear,%
362     open={},close={},citesep={;},%
363     aysep={},yysep={},,%
364     notesep={, }}%

```

`\bibstyle@acmnumeric` The default numeric format:

```

365 \newcommand{\bibstyle@acmnumeric}{%
366   \setcitestyle{%
367     numbers,sort&compress,%
368     open={},close={},citesep={,},%
369     notesep={, }}%

```

The default is numeric:

```

370 \if@ACM@natbib
371 \citestyle{acmnumeric}
372 \fi

```

3.7 Internationalization

```

373 \if@ACM@journal
374   \renewcommand\keywordsname{Additional Key Words and Phrases}%
375 \else
376   \renewcommand\keywordsname{Keywords}%
377 \fi
378 \if@ACM@engage
379   \renewcommand\abstractname{Synopsis}%
380 \fi

```

```

381 \ifx\ACM@languages\@empty
382 \else
383   \RequirePackage[\ACM@languages]{babel}%
384   \addto\captionsenglish{%
385     \if@ACM@journal
386       \renewcommand\keywordsname{Additional Key Words and Phrases}%
387     \else
388       \renewcommand\keywordsname{Keywords}%
389     \fi
390     \renewcommand\acksname{Acknowledgements}%
391     \if@ACM@engage
392       \renewcommand\abstractname{Synopsis}%
393     \fi
394   }%
395   \addto\captionsfrench{%
396     \if@ACM@journal
397       \renewcommand\keywordsname{Mots Clés et Phrases Supplémentaires}%
398     \else
399       \renewcommand\keywordsname{Mots clés}%
400     \fi
401     \renewcommand\acksname{Remerciements}%
402   }%
403   \addto\captionsgerman{%
404     \if@ACM@journal
405       \renewcommand\keywordsname{Zusätzliche Schlagwörter und Phrasen}%
406     \else
407       \renewcommand\keywordsname{Schlagwörter}%
408     \fi
409     \renewcommand\acksname{Danksagungen}%
410   }%
411   \addto\captionsspanish{%
412     \if@ACM@journal
413       \renewcommand\keywordsname{Palabras y Frases Claves Adicionales}%
414     \else
415       \renewcommand\keywordsname{Palabras claves}%
416     \fi
417     \renewcommand\acksname{Expresiones de gratitud}%
418   }%
419 \fi

```

\ACM@lang@check Some commands should not be used if the document is monlingual

```

420 \newcommand\ACM@lang@check[1]{%
421   \ifx\ACM@languages\@empty\relax
422   \ClassError{\@classname}{%
423     Command \string#1 \MessageBreak is used in monlingual document}{%
424     You used a command (\string#1) \MessageBreak
425     that does not have a meaning \MessageBreak
426     unless are languages are defined. \MessageBreak
427     Please choose the languages in \string\documentclass
428     \MessageBreak
429     (e.g. \string\documentclass[languages={french, english}]{acmart}),
430     \MessageBreak
431     or delete the command.}%
432   \fi}

```

```

\@translatedtitle
433 \def\@translatedtitle{}

\translatedtitle The title of the paper in a different language
434 \newcommand\translatedtitle[2]{\ACM@lang@check{\translatedtitle}%
435 \g@addto@macro\@translatedtitle{\par\foreignlanguage{#1}{#2}}}

\@translatedsubtitle
436 \def\@translatedsubtitle{}

\translatedsubtitle The subtitle of the paper in a different language
437 \newcommand\translatedsubtitle[2]{\ACM@lang@check{\translatedsubtitle}%
438 \g@addto@macro\@translatedsubtitle{\par\foreignlanguage{#1}{#2}}}

\@translatedkeywords
439 \def\@translatedkeywords{}

\translatedkeywords Add keywords to the paper in the language specified
440 \newcommand\translatedkeywords[2]{\ACM@lang@check{\translatedkeywords}%
441 \g@addto@macro\@translatedkeywords{\mktranslatedkeywords{#1}{#2}}}

\@translatedabstracts The container for translated abstracts.
442 \def\@translatedabstracts{}

translatedabstract We save translated abstracts into \@translatedabstracts
443 \newenvironment{translatedabstract}[1]{\Collect@Body
444 \@savetranslatedabstract\@mktranslatedabstract{#1}}{}

\@savetranslatedabstract And saving the abstract
445 \long\def\@savetranslatedabstract#1{\if@ACM@maketitle@typeset
446 \ClassError{\@classname}{Abstract must be defined before maketitle
447 command. Please move it!}\fi
448 \ACM@lang@check{translatedabstract}%
449 \g@addto@macro\@translatedabstracts{\bgroup#1\egroup}}

```

3.8 Sectioning

\@startsection Before we call hyperref, we redefine \@startsection commands to their L^AT_EX defaults since the amsart ones are too AMS-specific. We need to do this early since we want hyperref to have a chance to redefine them again:

```

450 \def\@startsection#1#2#3#4#5#6{%
451 \if@noskipsec \leavevmode \fi
452 \par
453 \@tempskipa #4\relax
454 \@afterindenttrue
455 \ifdim \@tempskipa <\z@
456 \@tempskipa -\@tempskipa \@afterindentfalse
457 \fi
458 \if@nobreak
459 \everypar{}%
460 \else
461 \addpenalty\@secpenalty\addvspace\@tempskipa

```

```

462 \fi
463 \@ifstar
464   {\@ssect{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}%
465   {\@dblarg{\@sect{#1}{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}{#6}}}%
466 \def\@sect#1#2#3#4#5#6[#7]#8{%
467   \edef\@toclevel{\ifnum#2=\@m 0\else\number#2\fi}%
468   \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth
469     \let\@svsec\empty
470   \else
471     \refstepcounter{#1}%
472     \protected@edef\@svsec{\@secntformat{#1}\relax}%
473   \fi
474   \@tempskipa #5\relax
475   \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
476     \begingroup
477       #6{%
478         \@hangfrom{\hskip #3\relax\@svsec}%
479         \interlinepenalty \@M #8\@par}%
480     \endgroup
481     \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
482     \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
483       \@tochangmeasure{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
484     \fi
485     \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
486       \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
487         \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
488       \fi
489       #7}%
490   \else
491     \def\@svsechd{%
492       #6{\hskip #3\relax
493         \@svsec #8}%
494       \csname #1mark\endcsname{#7}%
495       \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
496         \@tochangmeasure{\csname the#1\endcsname\space}%
497       \fi
498       \addcontentsline{toc}{#1}{%
499         \ifnum #2>\c@secnumdepth \else
500           \protect\numberline{\csname the#1\endcsname}%
501         \fi
502         #7}}%
503   \fi
504   \@xsect{#5}}
505 \def\@xsect#1{%
506   \@tempskipa #1\relax
507   \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
508     \par \nobreak
509     \vskip \@tempskipa
510     \@afterheading
511   \else
512     \@nobreakfalse
513     \global\@noskipsecttrue
514     \everypar{%
515       \if@noskipsec

```

```

516     \global\@noskipsecfalse
517     {\setbox\z@\lastbox}%
518     \clubpenalty\@M
519     \begingroup \@svsechd \endgroup
520     \unskip
521     \@tempskipa #1\relax
522     \hskip -\@tempskipa
523     \else
524     \clubpenalty \clubpenalty
525     \everypar{}%
526     \fi}%
527 \fi
528 \ignorespaces}
529 \def\@seccntformat#1{\csname the#1\endcsname\quad}
530 \def\@ssect#1#2#3#4#5{%
531   \@tempskipa #3\relax
532   \ifdim \@tempskipa>\z@
533     \begingroup
534     #4{%
535       \@hangfrom{\hspace #1}%
536       \interlinepenalty \@M #5\@par}%
537     \endgroup
538   \else
539     \def\@svsechd{#4{\hspace #1\relax #5}}%
540   \fi
541   \@xsect{#3}}

```

\@startsection The amsart package redefines \@startsection. Here we redefine it again to make the table of contents work.

```

542 \def\@starttoc#1#2{\begingroup\makeatletter
543   \setTrue{#1}%
544   \par\removelastskip\vskip\z@skip
545   \@startsection{section}\@M\z@{\linespacing\@plus\linespacing}%
546   {.5\linespacing}{\centering\contentsnamefont}{#2}%
547   \@input{\jobname.#1}%
548   \if@filesw
549     \xp\newwrite\csname tf@#1\endcsname
550     \immediate\xp\openout\csname tf@#1\endcsname \jobname.#1\relax
551   \fi
552   \global\@nobreakfalse \endgroup
553   \addvspace{32\p@\@plus14\p@}%
554 }

```

\l@section Section spacing is more generous than for amsart

```
555 \def\l@section{\@tocline{1}{0pt}{1pc}{2pc}{}}
```

\l@subsection The spacing in amsart is too large

```
556 \def\l@subsection{\@tocline{2}{0pt}{1pc}{3pc}{}}
```

\l@subsubsection The spacing in amsart is too large

```
557 \def\l@subsubsection{\@tocline{3}{0pt}{1pc}{5pc}{}}
```

We need to define footnote-related stuff before the call to hyperref (Ross Moore)


```
\@makefnmark We do not use indentation for footnotes
558 \def\@makefnmark{\noindent\@makefnmark}
```

```
\@footnotetext In sigchi-a mode our footnotes are in the margin!
559 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
560 \long\def\@footnotetext#1{\marginpar{%
561   \reset@font\small
562   \interlinepenalty\interfootnotelinepenalty
563   \protected@edef\@currentlabel{%
564     \csname p@footnote\endcsname\@thefnmark
565   }%
566   \color@begingroup
567   \@makefnmark{%
568     \rule{z@footnotesep}{\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
569   \color@endgroup}}%
570 \fi
```

```
\@mpfootnotetext We want the footnotes in minipages centered:
571 \long\def\@mpfootnotetext#1{%
572   \global\setbox\@mpfootins\vbox{%
573     \unvbox\@mpfootins
574     \reset@font\footnotesize
575     \hsize\columnwidth
576     \parboxrestore
577     \protected@edef\@currentlabel
578       {\csname p@mpfootnote\endcsname\@thefnmark}%
579     \color@begingroup\centering
580     \@makefnmark{%
581       \rule{z@footnotesep}{\ignorespaces#1\@finalstrut\strutbox}%
582     \color@endgroup}}%
```

```
\@makefnmark AMS classes use a buggy definition of \@makefnmark. We revert to the standard one.
583 \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}}
```

3.9 Hyperxmp and hyperref

Adding hyperref

```
584 \let\@footnotemark@nolink\@footnotemark
585 \let\@footnotetext@nolink\@footnotetext
586 \RequirePackage[bookmarksnumbered,unicode]{hyperref}
587 \RequirePackage{hyperxmp}
588 \pdfstringdefDisableCommands{%
589   \def\addtocounter#1#2{%
590     \def\unskip{%
591       \def\textbullet{- }%
592       \def\textrightarrow{-> }%
593       \def\footnotemark{%
594       }
595       \urlstyle{rm}
596       \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
597       \relax % manuscript
598       \or % acmsmall
599       \or % acmlarge
```

```

600 \or % acmtog
601 \or % sigconf
602 \or % siggraph
603 \or % sigplan
604 \urlstyle{sf}
605 \or % sigchi
606 \or % sigchi-a
607 \urlstyle{sf}
608 \or % acmengage
609 \or % acmcp
610 \fi
611 \AtEndPreamble{%
612   \if@ACM@urlbreakonhyphens
613     \def\do@url@hyp{\do-}%
614   \fi
615   \if@ACM@screen
616     \hypersetup{colorlinks,
617       linkcolor=ACMPurple,
618       citecolor=ACMPurple,
619       urlcolor=ACMDarkBlue,
620       filecolor=ACMDarkBlue}
621   \else
622     \hypersetup{hidelinks}
623   \fi
624   \hypersetup{pdflang={en},
625     pdfdisplaydoctitle}}

```

Bibliography mangling.

```

626 \if@ACM@natbib
627   \let\citeN\cite
628   \let\cite\citep
629   \let\citeANP\citeauthor
630   \let\citeNN\citeyearpar
631   \let\citeyearNP\citeyear
632   \let\citeNP\citealt
633   \DeclareRobustCommand\citeA
634     {\begingroup\NAT@swafalse
635       \let\NAT@ctype\@ne\NAT@partrue\NAT@fullfalse\NAT@open\NAT@citetp}%
636   \providecommand\newblock{}%
637 \else
638   \AtBeginDocument{%
639     \let\shortcite\cite%
640     \providecommand\citename[1]{#1}}
641 \fi
642 \newcommand\shortcite[2][]{%
643   \ifNAT@numbers\cite[#1]{#2}\else\citeyearpar[#1]{#2}\fi}

```

`\bibliographystyle` The `amsart` package redefines `\bibliographystyle` since it prefers the AMS bibliography style. We turn it back to the \LaTeX definition:

```

644 \def\bibliographystyle#1{%
645   \ifx\@begindocumenthook\@undefined\else
646     \expandafter\AtBeginDocument
647   \fi
648   {\if@filesw

```

```

649 \immediate\write\@auxout{\string\bibstyle{#1}}%
650 \fi}}

```

3.10 Other packages

Graphics and color.

```

651 \RequirePackage{graphicx}
652 \RequirePackage[prologue]{xcolor}

```

We define ACM colors according to [8]:

```

653 \definecolor[named]{ACMBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.1,0,0.1}
654 \definecolor[named]{ACMYellow}{cmyk}{0,0.16,1,0}
655 \definecolor[named]{ACMOrange}{cmyk}{0,0.42,1,0.01}
656 \definecolor[named]{ACMRed}{cmyk}{0,0.90,0.86,0}
657 \definecolor[named]{ACMLightBlue}{cmyk}{0.49,0.01,0,0}
658 \definecolor[named]{ACMGreen}{cmyk}{0.20,0,1,0.19}
659 \definecolor[named]{ACMPurple}{cmyk}{0.55,1,0,0.15}
660 \definecolor[named]{ACMDarkBlue}{cmyk}{1,0.58,0,0.21}

```

Author-draft mode or sigchi-a mode

```

661 \if@ACM@authordraft
662 \RequirePackage{draftwatermark}
663 \SetWatermarkFontSize{0.5in}
664 \SetWatermarkColor[gray]{.9}
665 \SetWatermarkText{\parbox{12em}{\centering
666     Unpublished working draft.\\
667     Not for distribution.}}
668 \else
669 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
670 \if@ACM@nonacm\else
671 \RequirePackage{draftwatermark}
672 \SetWatermarkFontSize{0.5in}
673 \SetWatermarkColor[gray]{.9}
674 \SetWatermarkText{\parbox{12em}{\centering
675     Legacy document. \\
676     Not for publication in an ACM venue}}
677 \fi
678 \fi
679 \fi

```

3.11 Paper size and paragraphing

We use geometry for dimensions. Note that the present margins do not depend on the font size option—we might need to change this. See <https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/5#issuecomment-272881329>.

```

680 \RequirePackage{geometry}
681 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
682 \relax % manuscript
683 \geometry{letterpaper,head=13pt,
684     marginparwidth=6pc,heightrounded}%
685 \or % acmsmall
686 \geometry{twoside=true,
687     includeheadfoot, head=13pt, foot=2pc,
688     paperwidth=6.75in, paperheight=10in,

```

```

689     top=58pt, bottom=44pt, inner=46pt, outer=46pt,
690     marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
691 }%
692 \or % acmlarge
693 \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt, foot=2pc,
694     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
695     includeheadfoot,
696     top=78pt, bottom=114pt, inner=81pt, outer=81pt,
697     marginparwidth=4pc,heightrounded
698 }%
699 \or % acmtog
700 \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt, foot=2pc,
701     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
702     includeheadfoot, columnsep=24pt,
703     top=52pt, bottom=75pt, inner=52pt, outer=52pt,
704     marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
705 }%
706 \or % sigconf
707 \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
708     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
709     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
710     top=57pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt,
711     marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
712 }%
713 \or % siggraph
714 \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
715     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
716     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
717     top=57pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt,
718     marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
719 }%
720 \or % sigplan
721 \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
722     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
723     includeheadfoot=false, columnsep=2pc,
724     top=1in, bottom=1in, inner=0.75in, outer=0.75in,
725     marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
726 }%
727 \or % sigchi
728 \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
729     paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
730     includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
731     top=66pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt,
732     marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
733 }%
734 \or % sigchi-a
735 \geometry{twoside=false, head=13pt,
736     paperwidth=11in, paperheight=8.5in,
737     includeheadfoot, marginparsep=72pt,
738     marginparwidth=170pt, columnsep=20pt,
739     top=72pt, bottom=72pt, left=314pt, right=72pt
740 }%
741 \@mparswitchfalse
742 \reversemarginpar

```

```

743 \or % acmengage
744 \geometry{twoside=true, head=13pt,
745   paperwidth=8.5in, paperheight=11in,
746   includeheadfoot, columnsep=2pc,
747   top=57pt, bottom=73pt, inner=54pt, outer=54pt,
748   marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
749   }%
750 \or % acmcp
751 \geometry{twoside=true,
752   includeheadfoot, head=13pt, foot=2pc,
753   paperwidth=6.75in, paperheight=10in,
754   top=58pt, bottom=44pt, inner=46pt, outer=46pt,
755   marginparwidth=2pc,heightrounded
756   }%
757 \fi

```

\parindent Paragraphing

```

\parskip 758 \setlength\parindent{10\p@}
759 \setlength\parskip{\z@}
760 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
761 \relax % manuscript
762 \or % acmsmall
763 \or % acmlarge
764 \or % acmtog
765 \setlength\parindent{9\p@}%
766 \or % sigconf
767 \or % siggraph
768 \or % sigplan
769 \or % sigchi
770 \or % sigchi-a
771 \or % acmengage
772 \or % acmcp
773 \fi

```

\normalparindent The `amsart` package defines the `\normalparindent` length and initializes it to 12pt (the value of `\parindent` in `amsart`). It is later used to set the `\listparindent` length in the quotation environment and the `\parindent` length in the `\@footnotetext` command. We set `\normalparindent` to the value of `\parindent` as selected by `acmart` for consistent paragraph indents.

```
774 \setlength\normalparindent{\parindent}
```

Footnotes require some consideration. We have several layers of footnotes: front-matter footnotes, “regular” footnotes and the special insert for the bibstrip. In the old ACM classes, the bibstrip was a `\@float`. The problem with floats is that they tend to, well, float—and we want the guarantee they stay.

We use `manyfoot` for layered footnotes instead.

\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule This is the footnote rule that separates the bibstrip from the rest of the paper. It is a full width rule.

```

775 \def\copyrightpermissionfootnoterule{\kern-3\p@
776   \hrule \@width \columnwidth \kern 2.6\p@}
777 \RequirePackage{manyfoot}

```

```

778 \SelectFootnoteRule[2]{copyrightpermission}
779 \DeclareNewFootnote{authorsaddresses}
780 \SelectFootnoteRule[2]{copyrightpermission}
781 \DeclareNewFootnote{copyrightpermission}

```

\footnoterule Tschichold's rules:

```

782 \def\footnoterule{\kern-3\p@
783   \hrule \@width 4pc \kern 2.6\p@}

```

\endminipage We do not use footnote rules in minipages

```

784 \def\endminipage{%
785   \par
786   \unskip
787   \ifvoid\@mpfootins\else
788     \vskip\skip\@mpfootins
789     \normalcolor
790     \unvbox\@mpfootins
791   \fi
792   \@minipagefalse
793   \color@endgroup
794   \egroup
795   \expandafter\@iiiparbox\@mpargs{\unvbox\@tempboxa}}

```

\@textbottom Add some stretch according to David Carlisle's advice at <http://tex.stackexchange.com/a/62318/5522>

```

796 \def\@textbottom{\vskip \z@ \@plus 1pt}
797 \let\@texttop\relax

```

In two-column layouts, force both columns to be the same height by inserting extra internal vertical space to fill out the page.

```

798 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
799 \relax % manuscript
800 \or % acmsmall
801 \or % acmlarge
802 \or % acmtog
803   \flushbottom
804 \or % sigconf
805   \flushbottom
806 \or % siggraph
807   \flushbottom
808 \or % sigplan
809   \flushbottom
810 \or % sigchi
811   \flushbottom
812 \or % sigchi-a
813 \or % acmengage
814   \flushbottom
815 \or % acmcp
816   \flushbottom
817 \fi

```

3.12 Fonts

Somehow PDF \TeX and Xe \TeX require different incantations to make a PDF compliant with the current Acrobat bugs. Xpdf is much better.

The code below is by Ross Moore.

```
818 \ifPDF $\TeX$ 
819 \input{glyptounicode}
820 \pdfglyptounicode{f_f}{FB00}
821 \pdfglyptounicode{f_f_i}{FB03}
822 \pdfglyptounicode{f_f_l}{FB04}
823 \pdfglyptounicode{f_i}{FB01}
824 \pdfglyptounicode{t_t}{0074 0074}
825 \pdfglyptounicode{f_t}{0066 0074}
826 \pdfglyptounicode{T_h}{0054 0068}
827 \pdfgentounicode=1
828 \RequirePackage{cmap}
829 \fi
```

`\if@ACM@newfonts` Whether we load the new fonts

```
830 \newif\if@ACM@newfonts
831 \@ACM@newfontstrue
832 \IfFileExists{libertine.sty}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
833   have the libertine package installed. Please upgrade your
834   TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
835 \IfFileExists{zi4.sty}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
836   have the inconsolata (zi4.sty) package installed. Please upgrade your
837   TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
838 \IfFileExists{newtxmath.sty}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{You do not
839   have the newtxmath package installed. Please upgrade your
840   TeX}\@ACM@newfontsfalse}
```

We use Libertine throughout.

```
841 \if@ACM@newfonts
842   \RequirePackage[T1]{fontenc}
843   % Note that the order in which packages are loaded matters,
844   % and the correct order depends on the LaTeX engine used.
845   % See https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/402
846   % and https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/410
847   \ifxetex
848     \RequirePackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
849     \RequirePackage[tt=false]{libertine}
850     \setmonofont[StylisticSet=3]{inconsolata}
851   \else
852     \ifluatex
853       \RequirePackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
854       \RequirePackage[tt=false]{libertine}
855       \setmonofont[StylisticSet=3]{inconsolata}
856     \else
857       \RequirePackage[tt=false, type1=true]{libertine}
858       \RequirePackage[varqu]{zi4}
859       \RequirePackage[libertine]{newtxmath}
860     \fi
861   \fi
862 \fi
```

`\liningnums` Libertine defines `\liningnums`, which makes `fontspec` unhappy. While we do not use `fontspec`, some users do.

```
863 \let\liningnums\@undefined
864 \AtEndPreamble{%
865   \DeclareTextFontCommand{\liningnums}{\libertineLF}}
```

The SIGCHI extended abstracts are sans serif:

```
866 \ifACM@sigchiamode
867   \renewcommand{\familydefault}{\sfdefault}
868 \fi
```

3.13 Image descriptions

`\if@Description@present` A local switch: whether there is a description in the given figure

```
869 \newif\if@Description@present
870 \@Description@presenttrue
```

`\if@undescrbed@images` A global switch whether some images were *not* described

```
871 \newif\if@undescrbed@images
872 \@undescrbed@imagesfalse
```

`\Description` The `Description` macro right now just sets switches

```
873 \newcommand\Description[2][\global\@Description@presenttrue\ignorespaces]
```

The global warning

```
874 \AtEndDocument{\if@undescrbed@images
875   \ClassWarningNoLine{\@classname}{Some images may lack descriptions}\fi}
```

Hooks for figures and tables. We also patch `algorithm` and `algorithm*` in case somebody uses them.

```
876 \AtBeginEnvironment{figure}{\@Description@presentfalse
877   \let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
878   \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
879 \AtBeginEnvironment{figure*}{\@Description@presentfalse
880   \let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
881   \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
882 \AtEndEnvironment{figure}{\if@Description@present\else
883   \global\@undescrbed@imagestrue
884   \ClassWarning{\@classname}{A possible image without description}\fi}
885 \AtEndEnvironment{figure*}{\if@Description@present\else
886   \global\@undescrbed@imagestrue
887   \ClassWarning{\@classname}{A possible image without description}\fi}
888 \AtBeginEnvironment{table}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
889   \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
890 \AtBeginEnvironment{table*}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
891   \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
892 \AtBeginEnvironment{algorithm}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
893   \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
894 \AtBeginEnvironment{algorithm*}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
895   \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
896 \AtBeginEnvironment{lstlisting}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
897   \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
898 \AtBeginEnvironment{lstlisting*}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
```



```

899 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
900 \AtBeginEnvironment{minted}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
901 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
902 \AtBeginEnvironment{minted*}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
903 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
904 \AtBeginEnvironment{listing}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
905 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
906 \AtBeginEnvironment{listing*}{\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
907 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig}
908

```

3.14 Floats

We use the caption package

```

909 \RequirePackage{caption, float}
910 \captionsetup[table]{position=top}
911 \if@ACM@journal
912 \captionsetup{labelfont={sf, small},
913 textfont={sf, small}, margin=\z@}
914 \captionsetup[figure]{name={Fig.}}
915 \else
916 \captionsetup{labelfont={bf},
917 textfont={bf}, labelsep=colon, margin=\z@}
918 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
919 \relax % manuscript
920 \or % acmsmall
921 \or % acmlarge
922 \or % acmtog
923 \or % sigconf
924 \or % siggraph
925 \captionsetup{textfont={it}}
926 \or % sigplan
927 \captionsetup{labelfont={bf},
928 textfont={normalfont}, labelsep=period, margin=\z@}
929 \or % sigchi
930 \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
931 textfont={bf, small}}
932 \captionsetup[table]{labelfont={bf, small},
933 textfont={bf, small}}
934 \or % sigchi-a
935 \captionsetup[figure]{labelfont={bf, small},
936 textfont={bf, small}}
937 \captionsetup[table]{labelfont={bf, small},
938 textfont={bf, small}}
939 \or % acmengage
940 \or % acmcp
941 \fi
942 \fi

```

sidebar The sidebar environment:

```

943 \newfloat{sidebar}{}{sbar}
944 \floatname{sidebar}{Sidebar}
945 \renewenvironment{sidebar}{\Collect@Body\@sidebar}{}

```

```

\@sidebar The processing of the saved text
946 \long\def\@sidebar#1{\bgroup\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
947 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig\captionsetup{type=sidebar}%
948 \marginpar{\small#1}\egroup}

marginfigure The marginfigure environment:
949 \newenvironment{marginfigure}{\Collect@Body\@marginfigure}{}

\@marginfigure The processing of the saved text
950 \long\def\@marginfigure#1{\bgroup
951 \let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
952 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig
953 \captionsetup{type=figure}%
954 \marginpar{\@Description@presentfalse\centering
955 \small#1\if@Description@present\else
956 \global\@undescribed@imagestrue
957 \ClassWarning{\@classname}{A possible image without description}
958 \fi}%
959 \egroup}

marginfigure The marginfigure environment:
960 \newenvironment{marginfigure}{\Collect@Body\@marginfigure}{}

\@marginfigure The processing of the saved text
961 \long\def\@marginfigure#1{\bgroup\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
962 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig\captionsetup{type=figure}%
963 \marginpar{\centering\small#1}\egroup}

SIGCHI extended abstracts provide an interesting possibility to push into the margin.
Here we use figure* and table* for this.

\fulltextwidth We define the width of the boxes as
964 \newdimen\fulltextwidth
965 \fulltextwidth=\dimexpr(\textwidth+\marginparwidth+\marginparsep)

\@dblfloat We redefine the double-float command. First, we make the size bigger. Second, our
default position is going to be tp (to give marginalia a chance)
966 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
967 \def\@dblfloat{\bgroup\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
968 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig\columnwidth=\fulltextwidth
969 \let\@endfloatbox\@endwidefloatbox
970 \def\@fpsadddefault{\def\@fps{tp}}%
971 \@float}
972 \fi

\end@dblfloat And the end. Just adding a \bgroup.
973 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
974 \def\end@dblfloat{%
975 \end@float\egroup}
976 \fi

```

`\@endwidefloatbox` This is the end of a wide box—we basically move everything to the left

```

977 \def\@endwidefloatbox{%
978   \par\vskip\z@skip
979   \@minipagefalse
980   \outer@nobreak
981   \egroup
982   \color@endbox
983   \global\setbox\@currbox=\vbox{\moveleft
984     \dimexpr(\fulltextwidth-\textwidth)\box\@currbox}%
985   \wd\@currbox=\textwidth
986 }

```

3.15 Lists

```

987 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
988 \relax % manuscript
989 \or % acmsmall
990 \or % acmlarge
991 \or % acmtog
992 \or % sigconf
993 \or % siggraph
994 \or % sigplan
995 \def\labelenumi{\theenumi.}
996 \def\labelenumii{\theenumii.}
997 \def\labelenumiii{\theenumiii.}
998 \def\labelenumiv{\theenumiv.}
999 \or % sigchi
1000 \or % sigchi-a
1001 \or % acmengage
1002 \or % acmcp
1003 \fi

```

The AMS uses generous margins for lists. Note that `amsart` defines `\leftmargin` values for list levels at the beginning of the document, so we must redefine them in the same manner. Also, note that `amsart` redefines the `enumerate` and `itemize` environments with a `\makelabel` command that uses `\llap`, so the `\labelwidth` value is (effectively) irrelevant; nonetheless, we follow `amsart` and set `\labelwidth` to `\leftmargin` minus `\labelsep`.

```

1004 \newdimen\@ACM@labelwidth
1005 \AtBeginDocument{%
1006   \setlength\labelsep{4pt}
1007   \setlength{\@ACM@labelwidth}{6.5pt}
1008
1009   %% First-level list: when beginning after the first line of an
1010   %% indented paragraph or ending before an indented paragraph, labels
1011   %% should not hang to the left of the preceding/following text.
1012   \setlength\leftmargini{\z@}
1013   \addtolength\leftmargini{\parindent}
1014   \addtolength\leftmargini{2\labelsep}
1015   \addtolength\leftmargini{\@ACM@labelwidth}
1016
1017   %% Second-level and higher lists.
1018   \setlength\leftmarginii{\z@}
1019   \addtolength\leftmarginii{0.5\labelsep}

```

```

1020 \addtolength\leftmarginii{\@ACM@labelwidth}
1021 \setlength\leftmarginiii{\leftmarginii}
1022 \setlength\leftmarginiv{\leftmarginiii}
1023 \setlength\leftmarginv{\leftmarginiv}
1024 \setlength\leftmarginvi{\leftmarginv}
1025 \@listi}
1026 \newskip\listisep
1027 \listisep\smallskipamount
1028 \def\@listI{\leftmargin\leftmargini
1029 \labelwidth\leftmargini \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
1030 \listparindent\z@
1031 \topsep\listisep}
1032 \let\@listi\@listI
1033 \def\@listii{\leftmargin\leftmarginii
1034 \labelwidth\leftmarginii \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep
1035 \topsep\z@skip}
1036 \def\@listiii{\leftmargin\leftmarginiii
1037 \labelwidth\leftmarginiii \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep}
1038 \def\@listiv{\leftmargin\leftmarginiv
1039 \labelwidth\leftmarginiv \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep}
1040 \def\@listv{\leftmargin\leftmarginv
1041 \labelwidth\leftmarginv \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep}
1042 \def\@listvi{\leftmargin\leftmarginvi
1043 \labelwidth\leftmarginvi \advance\labelwidth-\labelsep}
\descriptionlabel We do not use a colon by default like amsart does:
1044 \renewcommand{\descriptionlabel}[1]{\upshape\bfseries #1}

\description Make the description environment indentation consistent with that of the itemize
and enumerate environments.
1045 \renewenvironment{description}{\list{}{%
1046 \labelwidth\@ACM@labelwidth
1047 \let\makelabel\descriptionlabel}%
1048 }{
1049 \endlist
1050 }
1051 \let\enddescription=\endlist % for efficiency

```

3.16 Top-matter data

```

\if@ACM@maketitle@typeset The switch to check whether \maketitle is already typeset. It is initially false, and
setting top matter when it is true is wrong.
1052 \newif\if@ACM@maketitle@typeset
1053 \@ACM@maketitle@typesetfalse

```

We use the xkeyval interface to define journal titles and the relevant information

```

1054 \define@choicekey*+{ACM}{acmJournal}[\@journalCode\@journalCode@nr]{%
1055 ACMJCSS,%
1056 CIE,%
1057 CSUR,%
1058 DGOV,%
1059 DLT,%
1060 DTRAP,%
1061 FAC,%

```

1062	GAMES,%
1063	HEALTH,%
1064	IMWUT,%
1065	JACM,%
1066	JATS,%
1067	JDIQ,%
1068	JDS,%
1069	JEA,%
1070	JERIC,%
1071	JETC,%
1072	JOCCH,%
1073	JRC,%
1074	PACMCGIT,%
1075	PACMHCI,%
1076	PACMMOD,%
1077	PACMNET,%
1078	PACMPL,%
1079	PACMSE,%
1080	POMACS,%
1081	TAAS,%
1082	TACCESS,%
1083	TACO,%
1084	TALG,%
1085	TALLIP,%
1086	TAP,%
1087	TCPS,%
1088	TDS,%
1089	TEAC,%
1090	TECS,%
1091	TELO,%
1092	THRI,%
1093	TIIS,%
1094	TIOT,%
1095	TISSEC,%
1096	TIST,%
1097	TKDD,%
1098	TMIS,%
1099	TOCE,%
1100	TOCHI,%
1101	TOCL,%
1102	TOCS,%
1103	TOCT,%
1104	TODAES,%
1105	TODS,%
1106	TOG,%
1107	TOIS,%
1108	TOIT,%
1109	TOMACS,%
1110	TOMM,%
1111	TOMPECS,%
1112	TOMS,%
1113	TOPC,%
1114	TOPS,%
1115	TOPLAS,%

```

1116 TOPML,%
1117 TORS,%
1118 TOS,%
1119 TOSEM,%
1120 TOSN,%
1121 TQC,%
1122 TRETs,%
1123 TSAS,%
1124 TSC,%
1125 TSLP,%
1126 TWEB,%
1127 FACMP%
1128 }{%
1129 \ifcase\@journalCode@nr
1130 \relax % ACMJCSS
1131 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Computing and Sustainable Societies}%
1132 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Comput. Sustain. Soc.}%
1133 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2834-5533}%
1134 \or % CIE
1135 \def\@journalName{ACM Computers in Entertainment}%
1136 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Entertain.}%
1137 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1544-3574}%
1138 \or % CSUR
1139 \def\@journalName{ACM Computing Surveys}%
1140 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Comput. Surv.}%
1141 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0360-0300}%
1142 \or % DGOV
1143 \def\@journalName{Digital Government: Research and Practice}%
1144 \def\@journalNameShort{Digit. Gov. Res. Pract.}%
1145 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2639-0175}%
1146 \or % DLT
1147 \def\@journalName{Distributed Ledger Technologies: Research and Practice}%
1148 \def\@journalNameShort{Distrib. Ledger Technol.}%
1149 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2769-6472}%
1150 \or % DTRAP
1151 \def\@journalName{Digital Threats: Research and Practice}%
1152 \def\@journalNameShort{Digit. Threat. Res. Pract.}%
1153 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2576-5337}%
1154 \or % FAC
1155 \def\@journalName{Formal Aspects of Computing}%
1156 \def\@journalNameShort{Form. Asp. Comput.}%
1157 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0934-5043}%
1158 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{1433-299X}%
1159 \or % GAMES
1160 \def\@journalName{ACM Games: Research and Practice}%
1161 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Games}%
1162 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2832-5516}%
1163 \or % HEALTH
1164 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computing for Healthcare}%
1165 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Healthcare}%
1166 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2637-8051}%
1167 \or % IMWUT
1168 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Interactive, Mobile,
1169 Wearable and Ubiquitous Technologies}%

```

```

1170 \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Interact. Mob. Wearable Ubiquitous Technol.}%
1171 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2474-9567}%
1172 \@ACM@screentruer
1173 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode due to \@journalCode}%
1174 \or % JACM
1175 \def\@journalName{Journal of the ACM}%
1176 \def\@journalNameShort{J. ACM}%
1177 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0004-5411}%
1178 \or % JATS
1179 \def\@journalName{Journal on Autonomous Transportation Systems}%
1180 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Auton. Transport. Syst.}%
1181 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2833-0528}%
1182 \or % JDIQ
1183 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Data and Information Quality}%
1184 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Data Inform. Quality}%
1185 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-1955}%
1186 \or % JDS
1187 \def\@journalName{ACM/JMS Journal of Data Science}%
1188 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM/IMS J. Data Sci.}%
1189 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2831-3194}%
1190 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{2831-3194}%
1191 \or % JEA
1192 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics}%
1193 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Exp. Algor.}%
1194 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-6654}%
1195 \or % JERIC
1196 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal of Educational Resources in Computing}%
1197 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Edu. Resources in Comput.}%
1198 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
1199 \or % JETC
1200 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems}%
1201 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Emerg. Technol. Comput. Syst.}%
1202 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4832}%
1203 \or % JOCCH
1204 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Computing and Cultural Heritage}%
1205 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Comput. Cult. Herit.}%
1206 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4673}%
1207 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{1556-4711}%
1208 \or % JRC
1209 \def\@journalName{ACM Journal on Responsible Computing}%
1210 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM J. Responsib. Comput.}%
1211 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2832-0565}%
1212 \or % PACMCGIT
1213 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Computer Graphics and Interactive Techniques}%
1214 \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Comput. Graph. Interact. Tech.}%
1215 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2577-6193}%
1216 \@ACM@screentruer
1217 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode due to \@journalCode}%
1218 \or % PACMHCI
1219 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Human-Computer Interaction}%
1220 \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Hum.-Comput. Interact.}%
1221 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2573-0142}%
1222 \@ACM@screentruer
1223 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode due to \@journalCode}%

```

```

1224 \or % PACMMOD
1225 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Management of Data}%
1226 \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Manag. Data}%
1227 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2836-6573}%
1228 \or % PACMNET
1229 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Networkng}%
1230 \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Netw.}%
1231 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2834-5509}%
1232 \or % PACMPL
1233 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Programming Languages}%
1234 \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Program. Lang.}%
1235 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2475-1421}%
1236 \@ACM@screentruer
1237 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode due to \@journalCode}%
1238 \or % PACMSE
1239 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Software Engineering}%
1240 \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Softw. Eng.}%
1241 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2994-970X}%
1242 \@ACM@screentruer
1243 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode due to \@journalCode}%
1244 \or % POMACS
1245 \def\@journalName{Proceedings of the ACM on Measurement and Analysis of Computing Systems}%
1246 \def\@journalNameShort{Proc. ACM Meas. Anal. Comput. Syst.}%
1247 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2476-1249}%
1248 \@ACM@screentruer
1249 \PackageInfo{\@classname}{Using screen mode due to \@journalCode}%
1250 \or % TAAS
1251 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Autonomous and Adaptive Systems}%
1252 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Autonom. Adapt. Syst.}%
1253 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4665}%
1254 \or % TACCESS
1255 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Accessible Computing}%
1256 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Access. Comput.}%
1257 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7228}%
1258 \or % TACO
1259 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Architecture and Code Optimization}%
1260 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Arch. Code Optim.}%
1261 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1544-3566}%
1262 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{1544-3973}%
1263 \or % TALG
1264 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Algorithms}%
1265 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Algor.}%
1266 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1549-6325}%
1267 \or % TALLIP
1268 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Asian and Low-Resource Language Information Processing}%
1269 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Asian Low-Resour. Lang. Inf. Process.}%
1270 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2375-4699}%
1271 \or % TAP
1272 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Applied Perception}%
1273 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Appl. Percept.}%
1274 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1544-3558}%
1275 \or % TCPS
1276 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Cyber-Physical Systems}%
1277 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Cyber-Phys. Syst.}%

```



```

1278 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2378-962X}%
1279 \or % TDS
1280 \def\@journalName{ACM/IMS Transactions on Data Science}%
1281 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM/IMS Trans. Data Sci.}%
1282 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2577-3224}%
1283 \or % TEAC
1284 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation}%
1285 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Econ. Comput.}%
1286 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2167-8375}%
1287 \or % TECS
1288 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Embedded Computing Systems}%
1289 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Embedd. Comput. Syst.}%
1290 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1539-9087}%
1291 \or % TELO
1292 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Evolutionary Learning}%
1293 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Evol. Learn.}%
1294 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2688-3007}%
1295 \or % THRI
1296 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Human-Robot Interaction}%
1297 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Hum.-Robot Interact.}%
1298 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2573-9522}%
1299 \or % TIIS
1300 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Interactive Intelligent Systems}%
1301 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Interact. Intell. Syst.}%
1302 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2160-6455}%
1303 \or % TIOT
1304 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Internet of Things}%
1305 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Internet Things}%
1306 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2577-6207}%
1307 \or % TISSEC
1308 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information and System Security}%
1309 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Info. Syst. Sec.}%
1310 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1094-9224}%
1311 \or % TIIST
1312 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Intelligent Systems and Technology}%
1313 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Intell. Syst. Technol.}%
1314 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2157-6904}%
1315 \or % TKDD
1316 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Knowledge Discovery from Data}%
1317 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Knowl. Discov. Data.}%
1318 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1556-4681}%
1319 \or % TMIS
1320 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Management Information Systems}%
1321 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Manag. Inform. Syst.}%
1322 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2158-656X}%
1323 \or % TOCE
1324 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computing Education}%
1325 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Educ.}%
1326 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1946-6226}%
1327 \or % TOCHI
1328 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer-Human Interaction}%
1329 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput.-Hum. Interact.}%
1330 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1073-0516}%
1331 \or % TOCL

```

```

1332 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computational Logic}%
1333 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Logic}%
1334 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1529-3785}%
1335 \or % TOCS
1336 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computer Systems}%
1337 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Syst.}%
1338 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0734-2071}%
1339 \or % TOCT
1340 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Computation Theory}%
1341 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Comput. Theory}%
1342 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1942-3454}%
1343 \or % TODAES
1344 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Design Automation of Electronic Systems}%
1345 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Des. Autom. Electron. Syst.}%
1346 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1084-4309}%
1347 \or % TODS
1348 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Database Systems}%
1349 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Datab. Syst.}%
1350 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0362-5915}%
1351 \or % TOG
1352 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Graphics}%
1353 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Graph.}%
1354 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0730-0301}%
1355 \or % TOIS
1356 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Information Systems}%
1357 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Inf. Syst.}%
1358 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1046-8188}%
1359 \or % TOIT
1360 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Internet Technology}%
1361 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Internet Technol.}%
1362 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1533-5399}%
1363 \or % TOMACS
1364 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Computer Simulation}%
1365 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Comput. Simul.}%
1366 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1049-3301}%
1367 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{1558-1195}%
1368 \or % TOMM
1369 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Multimedia Computing, Communications and Applications}%
1370 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Multimedia Comput. Commun. Appl.}%
1371 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1551-6857}%
1372 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{1551-6865}%
1373 \or % TOMPECS
1374 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Modeling and Performance Evaluation of Computing Systems}%
1375 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Model. Perform. Eval. Comput. Syst.}%
1376 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2376-3639}%
1377 \or % TOMS
1378 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Mathematical Software}%
1379 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Math. Softw.}%
1380 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0098-3500}%
1381 \or % TOPC
1382 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Parallel Computing}%
1383 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Parallel Comput.}%
1384 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2329-4949}%
1385 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{2329-4957}%

```

```

1386 \or % TOPS
1387 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Privacy and Security}%
1388 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Priv. Sec.}%
1389 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2471-2566}%
1390 \or % TOPLAS
1391 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Programming Languages and Systems}%
1392 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Program. Lang. Syst.}%
1393 \def\@permissionCodeOne{0164-0925}%
1394 \or % TOPML
1395 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Probabilistic Machine Learning}%
1396 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Probab. Mach. Learn.}%
1397 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2836-8924}%
1398 \or % TORS
1399 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Recommender Systems}%
1400 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Recomm. Syst.}%
1401 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2770-6699}%
1402 \or % TOS
1403 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Storage}%
1404 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Storage}%
1405 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1553-3077}%
1406 \or % TOSEM
1407 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology}%
1408 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Softw. Eng. Methodol.}%
1409 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1049-331X}%
1410 \or % TOSN
1411 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Sensor Networks}%
1412 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Sensor Netw.}%
1413 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4859}%
1414 \or % TQC
1415 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Quantum Computing}%
1416 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Quantum Comput.}%
1417 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2643-6817}%
1418 \or % TRETS
1419 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems}%
1420 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Reconfig. Technol. Syst.}%
1421 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1936-7406}%
1422 \or % TSAS
1423 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Spatial Algorithms and Systems}%
1424 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Spatial Algorithms Syst.}%
1425 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2374-0353}%
1426 \or % TSC
1427 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Social Computing}%
1428 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Soc. Comput.}%
1429 \def\@permissionCodeOne{2469-7818}%
1430 \or % TSLP
1431 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on Speech and Language Processing}%
1432 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Speech Lang. Process.}%
1433 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1550-4875}%
1434 \or % TWEB
1435 \def\@journalName{ACM Transactions on the Web}%
1436 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Trans. Web}%
1437 \def\@permissionCodeOne{1559-1131}%
1438 \else % FACMP, a dummy journal
1439 \def\@journalName{ACM Just Accepted}%

```

```

1440 \def\@journalNameShort{ACM Accepted}%
1441 \def\@permissionCodeOne{XXXX-XXXX}%
1442 \fi
1443 \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using journal code \@journalCode}%
1444 }{%
1445 \ClassError{\@classname}{Incorrect journal #1}%
1446 }%

```

`\acmJournal` And the syntactic sugar around it

```

1447 \def\acmJournal#1{\setkeys{ACM}{acmJournal=#1}%
1448 \global\@ACM@journal@bibstriptrue}

```

The defaults:

```

1449 \def\@journalCode@nr{0}
1450 \def\@journalName{}%
1451 \def\@journalNameShort{\@journalName}%
1452 \def\@permissionCodeOne{XXXX-XXXX}%
1453 \def\@permissionCodeTwo{}%

```

`\acmConference` This is the conference command

```

1454 \newcommand\acmConference[4][{}]{%
1455 \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#1}%
1456 \gdef\acmConference@name{#2}%
1457 \gdef\acmConference@date{#3}%
1458 \gdef\acmConference@venue{#4}%
1459 \ifx\acmConference@shortname\@empty
1460 \gdef\acmConference@shortname{#2}%
1461 \fi
1462 \global\@ACM@journal@bibstripfalse
1463 }
1464 \if@ACM@journal\else
1465 \acmConference[Conference'17]{ACM Conference}{July 2017}{Washington,
1466 DC, USA}%
1467 \fi

```

`\acmBooktitle` The book title of the conference:

```

\acmBooktitle 1468 \def\acmBooktitle#1{\gdef\@acmBooktitle{#1}}
1469 \acmBooktitle{}
1470 \ifx\acmConference@name\@undefined\else
1471 \acmBooktitle{Proceedings of \acmConference@name
1472 \ifx\acmConference@name\acmConference@shortname\else
1473 \ (\acmConference@shortname)\fi}
1474 \fi

```

`\@editorsAbbrev` How to abbreviate editors

```

1475 \def\@editorsAbbrev{(Ed.)}

```

`\@acmEditors` The list of editors

```

1476 \def\@acmEditors{}

```

`\editor` Add a new editor to the list

```

1477 \def\editor#1{\ifx\@acmEditors\@empty
1478 \gdef\@acmEditors{#1}%

```

```

1479 \else
1480 \gdef\@editorsAbbrev{(Eds.)}%
1481 \g@addto@macro\@acmEditors{\and#1}%
1482 \fi}

\subtitle The subtitle macro
1483 \def\subtitle#1{\def\@subtitle{#1}}
1484 \subtitle{}

\num@authorgroups The total number of “groups”. Each group is several authors with the same affiliations(s)
1485 \newcount\num@authorgroups
1486 \num@authorgroups=0\relax

\num@authors The total number of authors
1487 \newcount\num@authors
1488 \num@authors=0\relax

\if@insideauthorgroup Whether we are continuing an author group
1489 \newif\if@insideauthorgroup
1490 \@insideauthorgroupfalse

\author Adding an author to the list of authors and addresses.
    Note that we want to typeset the link to the author’s orcid if known. The problem
    is, we know the orcid only after the author is entered. The trick is based on the idea
    that \csname...\endcsname is \relax unless defined. Therefore we typeset authors by
    the special macro \csname typeset@author\the\num@authors\endcsname, which is
    defined by \orcid command.
1491 \renewcommand\author[2][{}%
1492 \IfSubStr{\detokenize{#2}}{,}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{Do not put several
1493     authors in the same \string\author\space macro!}}{}%
1494 \global\advance\num@authors by 1\relax
1495 \if@insideauthorgroup\else
1496 \global\advance\num@authorgroups by 1\relax
1497 \global\@insideauthorgrouptrue
1498 \fi
1499 \ifx\addresses\@empty
1500 \if@ACM@anonymous
1501 \gdef\addresses{\@author{Anonymous Author(s)}%
1502 \ifx\@acmSubmissionID\@empty\else\Submission Id:
1503 \@acmSubmissionID\fi}}%
1504 \gdef\authors{Anonymous Author(s)}%
1505 \else
1506 \expandafter\gdef\expandafter\addresses\expandafter{%
1507 \expandafter\@author\expandafter{%
1508 \csname typeset@author\the\num@authors\endcsname{#2}}}%
1509 \gdef\authors{#2}%
1510 \fi
1511 \else
1512 \if@ACM@anonymous\else
1513 \expandafter\g@addto@macro\expandafter\addresses\expandafter{%
1514 \expandafter\and\expandafter\@author\expandafter{%
1515 \csname typeset@author\the\num@authors\endcsname{#2}}}%
1516 \g@addto@macro\authors{\and#2}%

```

```

1517 \fi
1518 \fi
1519 \if@ACM@anonymous
1520 \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
1521 \gdef\shortauthors{Anon.
1522 \ifx\@acmSubmissionID\@empty\else Submission Id:
1523 \@acmSubmissionID\fi}%
1524 \fi
1525 \else
1526 \def\@tempa{#1}%
1527 \ifx\@tempa\@empty
1528 \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
1529 \gdef\shortauthors{#2}%
1530 \else
1531 \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and#2}%
1532 \fi
1533 \else
1534 \ifx\shortauthors\@empty
1535 \gdef\shortauthors{#1}%
1536 \else
1537 \g@addto@macro\shortauthors{\and#1}%
1538 \fi
1539 \fi
1540 \fi}

```

`\affiliation` The macro `\affiliation` mimics `\address` from `amsart`. Note that it has an optional argument, which we use differently from `amsart`.

```

1541 \newcommand{\affiliation}[2][{}]{%
1542 \global\@insideauthorgroupfalse
1543 \if@ACM@anonymous\else
1544 \g@addto@macro\addresses{\affiliation{#1}{#2}}%
1545 \fi}

```

`\ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation` Whether to use the author's punctuation (false by default, which adds American-style address punctuation)

```

1546 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@affiliation@}{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation}%
1547 [true]{\ClassError{\@classname}{The option obeypunctuation can be either true or false}}

```

`\additionalaffiliation` Additional affiliations go to footnotes

```

1548 \def\additionalaffiliation#1{\authornote{\@additionalaffiliation{#1}}}

```

`\@additionalaffiliation` Process `\additionalaffiliation` inside `\authornote`

```

1549 \def\@additionalaffiliation#1{\bgroup
1550 \def\position##1{\ignorespaces}%
1551 \def\institution##1{##1\ignorespaces}%
1552 \def\department{\@ifnextchar[{\@department}{\@department[]}}%
1553 \def\@department[##1]##2{\unskip, ##2\ignorespaces}%
1554 \let\streetaddress\position
1555 \let\city\position
1556 \let\state\position
1557 \let\postcode\position
1558 \let\country\position
1559 Also with #1\unskip.\egroup}

```

`\email` The macro `\email` mimics `\email` from `amsart`. Again, it has an optional argument that we do not currently need but keep for possible future use.

```
1560 \renewcommand{\email}[2][]{%
1561   \IfSubStr{#2}{,}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{Do not put several
1562     addresses in the same \string\email\space macro!}}{}%
1563   \if@ACM@anonymous\else
1564     \g@addto@macro\addresses{\email{#1}{#2}}%
1565   \fi}
```

`\orcid` We redefine the command to typeset the current author

```
1566 \def\orcid#1{\unskip\ignorespaces%
1567   \IfBeginWith{#1}{http}{%
1568     \expandafter\gdef\csname
1569       typeset@author\the\num@authors\endcsname##1{%
1570       \href{#1}{##1}}}%
1571   \expandafter\gdef\csname
1572     typeset@author\the\num@authors\endcsname##1{%
1573     \href{https://orcid.org/#1}{##1}}}
```

`\authorsaddresses` Setting up authors' addresses

```
1574 \def\authorsaddresses#1{\def\@authorsaddresses{#1}}
1575 \authorsaddresses{\@mkauthorsaddresses}
```

`\@mktranslatedkeywords` We have two argument: the language to typeset keywords and the keywords.

```
1576 \newcommand\@mktranslatedkeywords[2]{\bgroup
1577   \selectlanguage{#1}%
1578   {\@specialsection{\keywordsname}%
1579     \noindent#2\par}\egroup}
```

`\@titlenotes` The title notes

```
1580 \def\@titlenotes{}
```

`\titlenote` Adding a note to the title

```
1581 \def\titlenote#1{%
1582   \g@addto@macro\@title{\footnotemark}%
1583   \if@ACM@anonymous
1584     \g@addto@macro\@titlenotes{%
1585       \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Title note}}%
1586   \else
1587     \g@addto@macro\@titlenotes{\stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
1588   \fi}
```

`\@subtitlenotes` The subtitle notes

```
1589 \def\@subtitlenotes{}
```

`\subtitlenote` Adding a note to the subtitle

```
1590 \def\subtitlenote#1{%
1591   \g@addto@macro\@subtitle{\footnotemark}%
1592   \if@ACM@anonymous
1593     \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
1594       \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{Subtitle note}}%
1595   \else
1596     \g@addto@macro\@subtitlenotes{%
```

```

1597         \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
1598     \fi}

\@authornotes The author notes
1599 \def\@authornotes{}

\authornote Adding a note to the author
1600 \def\authornote#1{%
1601     \if@ACM@anonymous\else
1602         \g@addto@macro\addresses{\@authornotemark}%
1603         \g@addto@macro\@authornotes{%
1604             \stepcounter{footnote}\footnotetext{#1}}%
1605     \fi}

\authornotemark Adding a footnote mark to the authors
1606 \newcommand\authornotemark[1][\relax]{%
1607     \ifx#1\relax\relax\relax
1608     \g@addto@macro\addresses{\@authornotemark}%
1609     \else
1610     \g@addto@macro\addresses{\@authornotemark{#1}}%
1611     \fi}

\acmVolume The current volume
1612 \def\acmVolume#1{\def\@acmVolume{#1}}
1613 \acmVolume{1}

\acmNumber The current number
1614 \def\acmNumber#1{\def\@acmNumber{#1}}
1615 \acmNumber{1}

\acmArticle The current article
1616 \def\acmArticle#1{\def\@acmArticle{#1}}
1617 \acmArticle{}

\acmArticleSeq The sequence number
1618 \def\acmArticleSeq#1{\def\@acmArticleSeq{#1}}
1619 \acmArticleSeq{\@acmArticle}

\acmYear The current year
1620 \def\acmYear#1{\def\@acmYear{#1}}
1621 \acmYear{\the\year}

\acmMonth The current month
1622 \def\acmMonth#1{\def\@acmMonth{#1}}
1623 \acmMonth{\the\month}

\@acmPubDate The publication date
1624 \def\@acmPubDate{\ifcase\@acmMonth\or
1625     January\or February\or March\or April\or May\or June\or
1626     July\or August\or September\or October\or November\or
1627     December\fi`\@acmYear}

```


`\acmPrice` The price

```

1628 \def\acmPrice#1{\def\@acmPrice{#1}}
1629 \acmPrice{15.00}

```

`\acmSubmissionID` The submission ID

```

1630 \def\acmSubmissionID#1{\def\@acmSubmissionID{#1}}
1631 \acmSubmissionID{}

```

`\acmISBN` The book ISBN

```

1632 \def\acmISBN#1{\def\@acmISBN{#1}}
1633 \acmISBN{978-x-xxxx-xxxx-x/YY/MM}

```

`\acmDOI` The paper DOI

```

1634 \def\acmDOI#1{\def\@acmDOI{#1}}
1635 \acmDOI{10.1145/nnnnnnnn.nnnnnnn}

```

`\if@ACM@badge`

`\@ACM@badge@width` The width of the badge

```

1636 \newlength\@ACM@badge@width
1637 \setlength\@ACM@badge@width{3pc}

```

`\@ACM@title@width` The width of the title

```

1638 \newlength\@ACM@title@width

```

`\@ACM@badge@skip` The spacing between badges

```

1639 \newlength\@ACM@badge@skip
1640 \setlength\@ACM@badge@skip{1pt}

```

`\@acmBadgeR`

```

1641 \def\@acmBadgeR{}

```

`\@acmBadgeL`

```

1642 \def\@acmBadgeL{}

```

`\acmBadgeR` Setting the right badge

```

1643 \newcommand\acmBadgeR[2][\%
1644   \ifx\@acmBadgeR\@empty
1645     \gdef\@acmBadgeR{%
1646       \smash{%
1647         \raisebox{0.5\height}{%
1648           \href{#1}{\includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{#2}}}}}%
1649   \else
1650     \g@addto@macro{\@acmBadgeR}{%
1651       \hspace{\@ACM@badge@skip}%
1652       \smash{%
1653         \raisebox{0.5\height}{%
1654           \href{#1}{\includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{#2}}}}}%
1655   \fi}

```

`\acmBadgeL` Setting the left badge

```
1656 \newcommand\acmBadgeL[2][\{%
1657   \ifx\@acmBadgeL\@empty
1658     \gdef\@acmBadgeL{%
1659       \smash{%
1660         \raisebox{0.5\height}{%
1661           \href{#1}{\includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{#2}}}%
1662       \else
1663         \g@addto@macro{\@acmBadgeL}{%
1664           \hspace{\@ACM@badge@skip}%
1665           \smash{%
1666             \raisebox{0.5\height}{%
1667               \href{#1}{\includegraphics[width=\@ACM@badge@width]{#2}}}%
1668         \fi}
```

`\acmBadge` Just a syntax sugar for `\acmBadgeR`

```
1669 \let\acmBadge=\acmBadgeR
```

`\startPage` The start page of the paper

```
1670 \def\startPage#1{\def\@startPage{#1}}
1671 \startPage{}
```

`\terms` Terms are obsolete. We use CCS now.

```
1672 \def\terms#1{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{The command \string\terms{} is
1673   obsolete. I am going to ignore it}}
```

`\keywords` Keywords are mostly obsolete. We use CCS now. Still it makes sense to keep them for compatibility.

```
1674 \def\keywords#1{\def\@keywords{#1}}
1675 \let\@keywords\@empty

1676 \AtEndDocument{\if@ACM@nonacm\else\ifx\@keywords\@empty
1677   \ifnum\getrefnumber{TotPages}>2\relax
1678   \ClassWarningNoLine{\@classname}{ACM keywords are mandatory
1679     for papers over two pages}%
1680   \fi\fi\fi}
```

`abstract` The `amsart` package puts `abstract` in a box. Since we do not know whether we will use two-column mode, we prefer to save the text

```
1681 \renewenvironment{abstract}{\Collect@Body\@saveabstract}{}
```

`\@saveabstract` And saving the abstract

```
1682 \long\def\@saveabstract#1{\if@ACM@maketitle@typeset
1683   \ClassError{\@classname}{Abstract must be defined before maketitle
1684     command. Please move it!}\fi
1685   \long\gdef\@abstract{#1}}
1686 \@saveabstract{}
```

`\@empty` The long version of `\@empty` (to compare with `\@abstract`)

```
1687 \long\def\@empty{}
```

```

\if@ACM@printccs Whether to print CCS
1688 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printccs}[true]{%
1689   \if@ACM@printccs
1690     \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing CCS}%
1691   \else
1692     \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing CCS}%
1693   \fi}{\ClassError{\@classname}{The option printccs can be either true or false}}

\if@ACM@printacmref Whether to print the ACM bibstrip
1694 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printacmref}[true]{%
1695   \if@ACM@printacmref
1696     \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing bibformat}%
1697   \else
1698     \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing bibformat}%
1699   \fi}{\ClassError{\@classname}{The option printacmref can be either true or false}}

1700 \AtEndDocument{\if@ACM@nonacm\else\if@ACM@printacmref\else
1701   \ifnum\getrefnumber{TotPages}>1\relax
1702   \ClassWarningNoLine{\@classname}{%
1703     ACM reference format is mandatory \MessageBreak
1704     for papers over one page. \MessageBreak
1705     Please add printacmref=true to the \MessageBreak
1706     \string\settopmatter\space command.}%
1707   \fi\fi\fi}

\if@ACM@printfolios Whether to print folios
1708 \define@boolkey+{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{printfolios}[true]{%
1709   \if@ACM@printfolios
1710     \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Printing folios}%
1711   \else
1712     \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Suppressing folios}%
1713   \fi}{\ClassError{\@classname}{The option printfolios can be either true or false}}

@ACM@authorsperrrow The number of authors per row. 0 means use the default algorithm.
1714 \define@cmdkey{@ACM@topmatter@}[@ACM@]{authorsperrrow}[0]{%
1715   \IfInteger{#1}{\ClassInfo{\@classname}{Setting authorsperrrow to
1716     #1}}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{The parameter authorsperrrow must be
1717     numerical. Ignoring the input #1}}\gdef\@ACM@authorsperrrow{0}}

\settopmatter The usual syntactic sugar
1718 \def\settopmatter#1{\setkeys{@ACM@topmatter@}{#1}}

Now the settings
1719 \settopmatter{printccs=true, printacmref=true}
1720 \if@ACM@manuscript
1721   \settopmatter{printfolios=true}
1722 \else
1723   \if@ACM@journal
1724     \settopmatter{printfolios=true}
1725   \else
1726     \settopmatter{printfolios=false}
1727   \fi
1728 \fi
1729 \settopmatter{authorsperrrow=0}

```

\@received The container for the paper history

```
1730 \def\@received{}
```

\received The \received command

```
1731 \newcommand\received[2][\def\@tempa{#1}%
1732   \ifx\@tempa\empty
1733     \ifx\@received\empty
1734       \gdef\@received{Received #2}%
1735     \else
1736       \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; revised #2}%
1737     \fi
1738   \else
1739     \ifx\@received\empty
1740       \gdef\@received{#1 #2}%
1741     \else
1742       \g@addto@macro{\@received}{; #1 #2}%
1743     \fi
1744   \fi}
1745 \AtEndDocument{%
1746   \ifx\@received\empty\else
1747     \par\bigskip\noindent\small\normalfont\@received\par
1748   \fi}
```

\acmArticleType Article type. We set up the color.

```
1749 \define@choicekey+{ACM}{articletype}[\ACM@ArticleType\ACM@ArticleType@nr]{%
1750   Research,Review,Discussion,Invited,Position}[Review]{%
1751   \ifcase\ACM@ArticleType@nr
1752     \relax % Research
1753     \colorlet{@ACM@Article@color}{ACMBlue}%
1754   \or % Review
1755     \colorlet{@ACM@Article@color}{ACMOrange}%
1756   \or % Discussion
1757     \colorlet{@ACM@Article@color}{ACMGreen}%
1758   \or % Invited
1759     \colorlet{@ACM@Article@color}{ACMPurple}%
1760   \or % Position
1761     \colorlet{@ACM@Article@color}{ACMRed}%
1762   \fi
1763 }{%
1764   \ClassError{\@classname}{Article Type must be Research, Review,\MessageBreak
1765     Discussion, Invited, or Position}}
1766 \def\acmArticleType#1{\setkeys{ACM}{articletype=#1}}
1767 \if@ACM@acmcp
1768   \acmArticleType{Research}%
1769 \fi
1770
```

\@ACM@color@frame The colored frame for the acmcp

```
1771 \newenvironment{@ACM@color@frame}{%
1772   \def\FrameCommand{\hspace*{-6.5pc}%
1773     \colorbox{@ACM@Article@color!10!white}}%
1774   \MakeFramed {\advance\hsize
1775     -6.5pc\relax\FrameRestore}}{\zsavesposy{@ACM@acmcpframe@y}%
1776   \endMakeFramed}
```

\acmCodeDataLink The code link

```
1777 \def\acmCodeLink#1{%
1778   \ifx\@acmCodeDataLink\@empty
1779     \gdef\@acmCodeDataLink{\url{#1}}%
1780   \else
1781     \g@addto@macro{\@acmCodeDataLink}{\ \url{#1}}%
1782   \fi}
1783 \def\@acmCodeDataLink{}
```

\acmContributions The authors' contrubution statement

```
1784 \def\acmContributions#1{\gdef\@acmContributions{#1}}
1785 \acmContributions{}
```

\acmDataLink The code link

```
1786 \let\acmDataLink\acmCodeLink
```

3.17 Concepts system

We exclude CCSXML stuff generated by the ACM system:

```
1787 \RequirePackage{comment}
1788 \excludecomment{CCSXML}
```

\@concepts This is the storage macro and counter for concepts

```
1789 \let\@concepts\@empty
1790 \newcounter{@concepts}
```

\ccsdesc The first argument is the significance, the second is the concept(s)

```
1791 \newcommand\ccsdesc[2][100]{%
1792   \ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~~\ccsdesc@parse@end}
```

\ccsdesc@parse The parser of the expression Significance~General~Specific (we need textcomp for \textrightarrow). Note that Specific can be empty!

```
1793 \def\textrightarrow{\rightarrow}
1794 \def\ccsdesc@parse#1~#2~#3~{%
1795   \stepcounter{@concepts}%
1796   \expandafter\ifx\csname CCS@General@#2\endcsname\relax
1797     \expandafter\gdef\csname CCS@General@#2\endcsname{\textbullet\
1798       \textbf{#2}}%
1799   \expandafter\gdef\csname CCS@Punctuation@#2\endcsname{;} %
1800   \expandafter\gdef\csname CCS@Specific@#2\endcsname{}%
1801   \g@addto@macro{\@concepts}{\csname CCS@General@#2\endcsname
1802     \csname CCS@Punctuation@#2\endcsname
1803     \csname CCS@Specific@#2\endcsname}%
1804   \fi
1805   \ifx#3\relax\relax\else
1806     \expandafter\gdef\csname CCS@Punctuation@#2\endcsname{
1807       \textrightarrow\ }%
1808   \expandafter\g@addto@macro\expandafter{\csname CCS@Specific@#2\endcsname}{%
1809     \addtocounter{@concepts}{-1}%
1810     \ifnum#1>499\textbf{#3}\else
1811       \ifnum#1>299\textit{#3}\else
1812         #3\fi\fi\ifnum\value{@concepts}=0.\else; \fi}%
1813   \fi
1814 \ccsdesc@parse@finish}
```

```

1815 \AtEndDocument{\if@ACM@nonacm\else\ifx\@concepts\@empty\relax
1816 \ifnum\getrefnumber{TotPages}>2\relax
1817 \ClassWarningNoLine{\@classname}{CCS concepts are mandatory
1818   for papers over two pages}%
1819 \fi\fi\fi}

```

```

\ccdesc@parse@finish Gobble everything to \ccsdesc@parse@end
1820 \def\ccsdesc@parse@finish#1\ccsdesc@parse@end{}

```

3.18 Copyright system

This is from acmcopyright.sty

```

\if@printcopyright Whether to print a copyright symbol
1821 \newif\if@printcopyright
1822 \@printcopyrighttrue

```

```

\if@printpermission Whether to print the permission block
1823 \newif\if@printpermission
1824 \@printpermissiontrue

```

```

\if@acmowned Whether the ACM owns the rights to the paper
1825 \newif\if@acmowned
1826 \@acmownedtrue

```

Keys:

```

1827 \define@choicekey*{ACM@}{acmcopyrightmode}[%
1828 \acm@copyrightinput\acm@copyrightmode]{none,%
1829   acmcopyright,acmlicensed,rightsretained,%
1830   usgov,usgovmixed,cagov,cagovmixed,licensedusgovmixed,%
1831   licensedcagov,licensedcagovmixed,othergov,licensedothergov,%
1832   iw3c2w3,iw3c2w3g,cc}{%
1833 \@printpermissiontrue
1834 \@printcopyrighttrue
1835 \@acmownedtrue
1836 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=0\relax % none
1837 \@printpermissionfalse
1838 \@printcopyrightfalse
1839 \@acmownedfalse
1840 \fi
1841 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=2\relax % acmlicensed
1842 \@acmownedfalse
1843 \fi
1844 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=3\relax % rightsretained
1845 \@acmownedfalse
1846 \AtBeginDocument{\acmPrice{}}%
1847 \fi
1848 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=4\relax % usgov
1849 \@printpermissiontrue
1850 \@printcopyrightfalse
1851 \@acmownedfalse
1852 \AtBeginDocument{\acmPrice{}}%
1853 \fi

```

```

1854 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=6\relax % cagov
1855 \@acmownedfalse
1856 \fi
1857 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=8\relax % licensedusgovmixed
1858 \@acmownedfalse
1859 \fi
1860 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=9\relax % licensedcagov
1861 \@acmownedfalse
1862 \fi
1863 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=10\relax % licensedcagovmixed
1864 \@acmownedfalse
1865 \fi
1866 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=11\relax % othergov
1867 \@acmownedtrue
1868 \fi
1869 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=12\relax % licensedothergov
1870 \@acmownedfalse
1871 \fi
1872 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=13\relax % iw3c2w3
1873 \@acmownedfalse
1874 \AtBeginDocument{\acmPrice{}}%
1875 \fi
1876 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=14\relax % iw3c2w3g
1877 \@acmownedfalse
1878 \AtBeginDocument{\acmPrice{}}%
1879 \fi
1880 \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=15\relax % cc
1881 \@acmownedfalse
1882 \AtBeginDocument{\acmPrice{}}%
1883 \fi}

```

`\setcopyright` This is the syntactic sugar around setting keys.

```

1884 \def\setcopyright#1{\setkeys{ACM@}{acmcopyrightmode=#1}}
1885 \setcopyright{acmcopyright}

```

`\setcctype` The type of Creative Commons license used

```

1886 \newcommand\setcctype[2][4.0]{%
1887 \def\ACM@cc@version{#1}%
1888 \def\ACM@cc@type{#2}}
1889 \setcctype{by}

```

`\@copyrightowner` Here is the owner of the copyright

```

1890 \def\@copyrightowner{%
1891 \ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none
1892 \or % acmcopyright
1893 Association for Computing Machinery.
1894 \or % acmlicensed
1895 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
1896 ACM\@.
1897 \or % rightsretained
1898 Copyright held by the owner/author(s).
1899 \or % usgov
1900 \or % usgovmixed
1901 Association for Computing Machinery.

```

```

1902 \or % cagov
1903 Crown in Right of Canada.
1904 \or %cagovmixed
1905 Association for Computing Machinery.
1906 \or %licensedusgovmixed
1907 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
1908 ACM\@.
1909 \or % licensedcagov
1910 Crown in Right of Canada. Publication rights licensed to
1911 ACM\@.
1912 \or %licensedcagovmixed
1913 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
1914 ACM\@.
1915 \or % othergov
1916 Association for Computing Machinery.
1917 \or % licensedothergov
1918 Copyright held by the owner/author(s). Publication rights licensed to
1919 ACM\@.
1920 \or % ic2w3www
1921 IW3C2 (International World Wide Web Conference Committee), published
1922 under Creative Commons CC-BY~4.0 License.
1923 \or % ic2w3wwwgoogle
1924 IW3C2 (International World Wide Web Conference Committee), published
1925 under Creative Commons CC-BY-NC-ND~4.0 License.
1926 \or % cc
1927 Copyright held by the owner/author(s).
1928 \fi}

```

\@formatdoi Print a clickable DOI

```

1929 \def\@formatdoi#1{\url{https://doi.org/#1}}

```

\@ACM@copyright@check@cc At present cC licenses can be used only for acmengage format or for non-acm stuff. This macro checks whether the CC license is applicable and generates an error if not.

```

1930 \def\@ACM@copyright@check@cc{%
1931   \if@ACM@nonacm
1932     \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using CC license with a non-acm
1933       material}%
1934   \else
1935     \if@ACM@engage
1936       \ClassInfo{\@classname}{Using CC license with ACM Engage
1937         material}%
1938     \else
1939       \ClassError{\@classname}{%
1940         Sorry, Creative Commons licenses are\MessageBreak
1941         currently not used with ACM publications\MessageBreak
1942         typeset by the authors}{Please use nonacm
1943         option or ACM Engage class to enable CC licenses}%
1944     \fi
1945   \fi}

```

\@copyrightpermission The canned permission block.

```

1946 \def\@copyrightpermission{%
1947   \ifcase\acm@copyrightmode\relax % none
1948   \or % acmcopyright

```


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 1950 work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided
 1951 that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial
 1952 advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on
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 1956 redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission
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 1959 \or % acmlicensed
 1960 Permission to make digital or hard copies of all or part of this
 1961 work for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided
 1962 that copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial
 1963 advantage and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on
 1964 the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
 1965 others than the author(s) must be honored. Abstracting with credit
 1966 is permitted. To copy otherwise, or republish, to post on servers
 1967 or to redistribute to lists, requires prior specific permission
 1968 and\hspace*{.5pt}/or a fee. Request permissions from
 1969 permissions@acm.org.
 1970 \or % rightsretained
 1971 Permission to make digital or hard copies of part or all of this work
 1972 for personal or classroom use is granted without fee provided that
 1973 copies are not made or distributed for profit or commercial advantage
 1974 and that copies bear this notice and the full citation on the first
 1975 page. Copyrights for third-party components of this work must be
 1976 honored. For all other uses, contact the
 1977 owner\hspace*{.5pt}/author(s).
 1978 \or % usgov
 1979 This paper is authored by an employee(s) of the United States
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 1984 \or % usgovmixed
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 1990 \or % cagov
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 1998 use is granted. Copies must bear this notice and the full citation
 1999 on the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
 2000 others than the Canadian Government must be honored. To copy
 2001 otherwise, distribute, republish, or post, requires prior specific
 2002 permission and\hspace*{.5pt}/or a fee. Request permissions from

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 2004 \or % cagovmixed
 2005 ACM acknowledges that this contribution was co-authored by an
 2006 affiliate of the national government of Canada. As such, the Crown
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 2010 copies for personal or classroom use is granted. Copies must bear
 2011 this notice and the full citation on the first page. Copyrights for
 2012 components of this work owned by others than ACM must be honored.
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 2014 specific permission and\hspace*{.5pt}/or a fee. Request permissions
 2015 from permissions@acm.org.
 2016 \or % licensedusgovmixed
 2017 Publication rights licensed to ACM\@. ACM acknowledges that this
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 2028 others to do so, provided that clear attribution is given both to
 2029 the authors and the Canadian government agency employing them.
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 2031 use is granted. Copies must bear this notice and the full citation
 2032 on the first page. Copyrights for components of this work owned by
 2033 others than the Canadian Government must be honored. To copy
 2034 otherwise, distribute, republish, or post, requires prior specific
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 2053 or affiliate of a national government. As such, the Government
 2054 retains a nonexclusive, royalty-free right to publish or reproduce
 2055 this article, or to allow others to do so, for Government purposes
 2056 only.

```

2057 \or % iw3c2w3
2058 This paper is published under the Creative Commons Attribution~4.0
2059 International (CC-BY~4.0) license. Authors reserve their rights to
2060 disseminate the work on their personal and corporate Web sites with
2061 the appropriate attribution.
2062 \or % iw3c2w3g
2063 This paper is published under the Creative Commons
2064 Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs~4.0 International
2065 (CC-BY-NC-ND~4.0) license. Authors reserve their rights to
2066 disseminate the work on their personal and corporate Web sites with
2067 the appropriate attribution.
2068 \or % CC
2069 \@ACM@copyright@check@cc
2070 \IfEq{\ACM@cc@type}{zero}{%
2071 \def\ACM@CC@Url{https://creativecommons.org/publicdomain/zero/1.0/legalcode}}{%
2072 \edef\ACM@CC@Url{https://creativecommons.org/licenses/\ACM@cc@type/\ACM@cc@version/legalcode}}%
2073 \href{\ACM@CC@Url}{\includegraphics[height=5ex]{doclicense-CC-\ACM@cc@type-88x31}}\
2074 \href{\ACM@CC@Url}{%
2075 This work is licensed under a Creative Commons
2076 \IfEq{\ACM@cc@type}{zero}{CC0 1.0 Universal}{%
2077 \IfEq{\ACM@cc@type}{by}{Attribution}{}%
2078 \IfEq{\ACM@cc@type}{by-sa}{Attribution-ShareAlike}{}%
2079 \IfEq{\ACM@cc@type}{by-nd}{Attribution-NoDerivatives}{}%
2080 \IfEq{\ACM@cc@type}{by-nc}{Attribution-NonCommercial}{}%
2081 \IfEq{\ACM@cc@type}{by-nc-sa}{Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike}{}%
2082 \IfEq{\ACM@cc@type}{by-nc-nd}{Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives}{}%
2083 ~\IfEq{\ACM@cc@version}{4.0}{4.0 International}{3.0 Unported}%
2084 }
2085 License.}%
2086 \fi}

```

`\copyrightyear` By default, the copyright year is the same as `\acmYear`, but one can override this:

```

2087 \def\copyrightyear#1{\def\@copyrightyear{#1}}
2088 \copyrightyear{\@acmYear}

```

`\@teaserfigures` The teaser figures container

```

2089 \def\@teaserfigures{}

```

`teaserfigure` The teaser figure

```

2090 \newenvironment{teaserfigure}{\Collect@Body\@saveteaser}{}

```

`\@saveteaser` Saving the teaser

```

2091 \long\def\@saveteaser#1{\g@addto@macro\@teaserfigures{\@teaser{#1}}}

```

`\thanks` We redefine `amsart \thanks` so the anonymous key works

```

2092 \renewcommand{\thanks}[1]{%
2093 \ifnotempty{#1}{%
2094 \if@ACM@anonymous
2095 \g@addto@macro\thankses{\thanks{A note}}%
2096 \else
2097 \g@addto@macro\thankses{\thanks{#1}}%
2098 \fi}}

```

`\anon` We provide `\anon` command, which obscures parts of the text if the package option `anonymous` is set

```
2099 \newcommand{\anon}[2][ANONYMIZED]{%
2100   \if@ACM@anonymous%
2101     {\color{ACMOrange}#1}%
2102   \else%
2103     #2%
2104   \fi}
```

3.19 Maketitle hook

The current \LaTeX provides a nice `lthooks` mechanism. However, since it is relatively new, we will use oldfashioned approach—at least for now.

`\@beginmaketitlehook` The hook

```
2105 \ifx\@beginmaketitlehook\undefined
2106   \let\@beginmaketitlehook\empty
2107 \fi
```

`\AtBeginMaketitle` Adding to the hook

```
2108 \def\AtBeginMaketitle{\g@addto@macro\@beginmaketitlehook}
```

3.20 ACM Engage top matter

`\@acmengagemetadadata` The special metadata for ACM engage course materials

```
2109 \def\@acmengagemetadadata{}
```

`\setengagemetadadata` Adding topic to engage metadata

```
2110 \def\setengagemetadadata#1#2{%
2111   \g@addto@macro{\@acmengagemetadadata}{%
2112     \setengagemetadadata{#1}{#2}}}

```

3.21 Typesetting top matter

`\mktitle@bx` Some of our formats use a two-column design. Some use a one-column design. In all cases we use a wide title. Thus we typeset the top matter in a special box to be used in the construction `\@twocolumn[<box>]`.

```
2113 \newbox\mktitle@bx
```

`\maketitle` The (in)famous `\maketitle`. Note that in `sigchi-a` mode, authors are *not* in the title box.

Another note: there is a subtle difference between author notes, title notes and thanks. The latter two refer to the paper itself and therefore belong to the copyright/permission block. By the way, this was the default behavior of the old ACM classes.

```
2114 \def\maketitle{\@beginmaketitlehook
2115   \@ACM@maketitle@typesettrue
2116   \if@ACM@anonymous
2117     % Anonymize omission of \author-s
2118     \ifnum\num@authorgroups=0\author{}\fi
2119   \fi
2120   \begingroup
```

```

2121 \let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
2122 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig
2123 \let\@footnotemark\@footnotemark@nolink
2124 \let\@footnotetext\@footnotetext@nolink
2125 \renewcommand\thefootnote{\@fnsymbol\c@footnote}%
2126 \hsize=\textwidth
2127 \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\@thefnmark}}}%
2128 \mktitle\if@ACM@sigchiamode\else\mkauthors\fi\mkteasers
2129 \printtopmatter
2130 \if@ACM@sigchiamode\mkauthors\fi
2131 \setcounter{footnote}{0}%
2132 \def\@makefnmark{\hbox{\@textsuperscript{\normalfont\@thefnmark}}}%
2133 \@titlenotes
2134 \@subtitlenotes
2135 \@authornotes
2136 \let\@makefnmark\relax
2137 \let\@thefnmark\relax
2138 \let\@makefntext\noindent
2139 \ifx\@empty\thankses\else
2140   \footnotetextauthorsaddresses{%
2141     \def\par{\let\par\@par}\parindent\z@\@setthanks}%
2142   \fi
2143   \if@ACM@acmcp\else
2144     \ifx\@empty\authorsaddresses\else
2145       \if@ACM@anonymous\else
2146         \if@ACM@journal@bibstrip
2147           \footnotetextauthorsaddresses{%
2148             \def\par{\let\par\@par}\parindent\z@\@setauthorsaddresses}%
2149           \fi
2150         \fi
2151       \fi
2152     \fi
2153   \if@ACM@nonacm
2154     \ifnum\acm@copyrightmode=15\relax % cc
2155       \footnotetextcopyrightpermission{\@copyrightpermission}%
2156     \fi
2157   \else
2158     \if@ACM@acmcp\else
2159       \footnotetextcopyrightpermission{%
2160         \if@ACM@authordraft
2161           \raisebox{-2ex}{\z@\z@\makebox[0pt][l]{\large\bfseries
2162             Unpublished working draft. Not for distribution.}}%
2163         \color[gray]{0.9}%
2164       \fi
2165       \parindent\z@\parskip0.1\baselineskip
2166       \if@ACM@authorversion\else
2167         \if@printpermission\@copyrightpermission\par\fi
2168       \fi
2169     \if@ACM@manuscript\else
2170       \if@ACM@journal@bibstrip\else % Print the conference information
2171         \if@ACM@engage
2172           {\itshape \@acmBooktitle, \@acmYear.}\par
2173         \else
2174           {\itshape \acmConference@shortname, \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue}\par

```

```

2175         \fi
2176     \fi
2177 \fi
2178 \if@printcopyright
2179     \copyright\ \@copyrightyear\ \@copyrightowner\
2180 \else
2181     \@copyrightyear.\
2182 \fi
2183 \if@ACM@manuscript
2184     Manuscript submitted to ACM\
2185 \else
2186     \if@ACM@authorversion
2187         This is the author's version of the work. It is posted here for
2188         your personal use. Not for redistribution. The definitive Version
2189         of Record was published in
2190         \if@ACM@journal@bibstrip
2191             \emph{\@journalName}%
2192         \else
2193             \emph{\@acmBooktitle}%
2194         \fi
2195         \ifx\@acmDOI\@empty
2196             .
2197         \else
2198             , \@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}.
2199         \fi\
2200     \else
2201         \if@ACM@nonacm\else
2202             \if@ACM@journal@bibstrip
2203                 \@permissionCodeOne/\@acmYear/\@acmMonth-ART\@acmArticle
2204                 \ifx\@acmPrice\@empty\else\ $\@acmPrice\fi\
2205                 \@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}%
2206             \else % Conference
2207                 \ifx\@acmISBN\@empty\else ACM~ISBN~\@acmISBN
2208                 \ifx\@acmPrice\@empty.\else\dots\$\@acmPrice\fi\\\fi
2209                 \ifx\@acmDOI\@empty\else\@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}\fi%
2210             \fi
2211         \fi
2212     \fi
2213 \fi}%
2214 \fi
2215 \fi
2216 \endgroup
2217 \if@ACM@engage\@typesetengagemetadata\fi
2218 \setcounter{footnote}{0}%
2219 \@mkabstract
2220 \ifx\@translatedabstracts\@empty\else
2221 \@translatedabstracts\fi
2222 \if@ACM@printccs
2223 \ifx\@concepts\@empty\else\bgroup
2224     {\@specialsection{CCS Concepts}%
2225     \noindent\@concepts\par}\egroup
2226 \fi
2227 \fi
2228 \if@ACM@acmcp\else

```

```

2229 \ifx\@keywords\@empty\else\bgroup
2230   {\@specialsection{\keywordsname}%
2231     \noindent\@keywords\par}\egroup
2232 \fi
2233 \ifx\@translatedkeywords\@empty\else
2234   \@translatedkeywords
2235 \fi
2236 \fi
2237 \let\metadata@authors=\authors
2238 \nxandlist{, }{, }{\, }\metadata@authors
2239 \def\@ACM@checkaffil{%
2240 \hypersetup{%
2241   pdfauthor={\metadata@authors},
2242   pdftitle={\@title},
2243   pdfsubject={\@concepts},
2244   pdfkeywords={\@keywords},
2245   pdfcreator={LaTeX with acmart
2246     \csname ver@acmart.cls\endcsname\space
2247     and hyperref
2248     \csname ver@hyperref.sty\endcsname}}%
2249 \andify\authors
2250 \andify\shortauthors
2251 \global\let\authors=\authors
2252 \global\let\shortauthors=\shortauthors
2253 \if@ACM@printacmref
2254   \@mkbibcitation
2255 \fi
2256 \global\@topnum\z@ % this prevents floats from falling
2257                   % at the top of page 1
2258 \global\@botnum\z@ % we do not want them to be on the bottom either
2259 \@printendtopmatter
2260 \@afterindentfalse
2261 \@afterheading
2262 \if@ACM@acmcp
2263   \set@ACM@acmcpbox
2264   \AtEndDocument{\end@ACM@color@frame}%
2265   \@ACM@color@frame
2266 \fi
2267 }

```

\set@ACM@acmcpbox Setting infobox for acmcp

```

2268 \newbox\@ACM@acmcpbox
2269 \def\set@ACM@acmcpbox{%
2270   \bgroup
2271   \hsize=5pc
2272   \global\setbox\@ACM@acmcpbox=\vbox{%
2273     \setlength{\parindent}{\z@}%
2274     {\includegraphics[width=\hsize]{acm-jdslogo}\par}%
2275     \scriptsize
2276     \ifnum\getrefnumber{TotPages}>1\else
2277       \zrefused{\@ACM@acmcpbox@y}%
2278       \zrefused{\@ACM@acmcpframe@y}%
2279       \@tempdima=\dimexpr\zposy{\@ACM@acmcpbox@y}sp -
2280       \zposy{\@ACM@acmcpframe@y}sp+0.3\FrameSep+

```

```

2281 \ACM@acmcp@delta\relax
2282 \ifdim\@tempdima>0pt\relax
2283 \vspace*{\@tempdima}%
2284 \protected@write\@auxout{}\%
2285 {\string\global\ACM@acmcp@delta=\the\@tempdima\relax}%
2286 \fi
2287 \fi
2288 \ifx\@acmCodeDataLink\@empty\else\bigskip
2289 Code and data links:\\ \@acmCodeDataLink\par\bigskip
2290 \fi
2291 \ifx\@keywords\@empty\else\bigskip
2292 Keywords: \@keywords\par
2293 \fi
2294 \ifx\@acmContributions\@empty\else\bigskip
2295 \@acmContributions\par
2296 \fi
2297 \ifx\@empty\@authorsaddresses\else\bigskip\@setauthorsaddresses\fi
2298 \zsaveposy{\ACM@acmcpbox@y}%
2299 }
2300 \egroup}

```

`\@specialsection` This macro starts sections for proceedings and uses `\small` for journals

```

2301 \def\@specialsection#1{%
2302 \let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
2303 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig
2304 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2305 \relax % manuscript
2306 \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
2307 \or % acmsmall
2308 \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
2309 \or % acmlarge
2310 \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
2311 \or % acmtog
2312 \par\medskip\small\noindent#1: %
2313 \or % sigconf
2314 \section*{#1}%
2315 \or % siggraph
2316 \section*{#1}%
2317 \or % sigplan
2318 \noindentparagraph*{#1:~}%
2319 \or % sigchi
2320 \section*{#1}%
2321 \or % sigchi-a
2322 \section*{#1}%
2323 \or % acmengage
2324 \section*{#1}%
2325 \or % acmcp
2326 \section*{#1}%
2327 \fi
2328 \let\@vspace\@vspace@acm
2329 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@acm
2330 }

```

`\@printtopmatter` The printing of top matter starts a new page and uses the given title box.

Note that if there are too many authors, \mktitle@bx might overflow the page. Therefore we start with checking this and if this happens, we split the box and print it page by page.

```

2331 \def\@printtopmatter{%
2332   \ifx\@startPage\empty
2333     \gdef\@startPage{1}%
2334   \else
2335     \setcounter{page}{\@startPage}%
2336   \fi
2337   \@tempdima=\ht\mktitle@bx
2338   \advance\@tempdima by \dp\mktitle@bx
2339   \ifdim\@tempdima>0.9\textheight
2340     \loop
2341       \setbox\@tempboxa=\vsplit \mktitle@bx to 0.9\textheight
2342       \thispagestyle{firstpagestyle}%
2343       \noindent\unvbox\@tempboxa
2344       \clearpage
2345       \@tempdima=\ht\mktitle@bx
2346       \advance\@tempdima by \dp\mktitle@bx
2347       \ifdim\@tempdima>0.9\textheight\repeat
2348   \fi
2349   \thispagestyle{firstpagestyle}%
2350   \noindent
2351   \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2352   \relax % manuscript
2353     \box\mktitle@bx\par
2354   \or % acmsmall
2355     \box\mktitle@bx\par
2356   \or % acmlarge
2357     \box\mktitle@bx\par
2358   \or % acmtog
2359     \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
2360   \or % sigconf
2361     \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
2362   \or % siggraph
2363     \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
2364   \or % sigplan
2365     \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
2366   \or % sigchi
2367     \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
2368   \or % sigchi-a
2369     \par\box\mktitle@bx\par\bigskip
2370   \or % acmengage
2371     \twocolumn[\box\mktitle@bx]%
2372   \or % acmcp
2373     \box\mktitle@bx\par
2374   \fi
2375 }
```

\@mktitle The title of the article

```

2376 \def\@mktitle{%
2377   \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2378   \relax % manuscript
2379     \@mktitle@i
```

```

2380 \or % acmsmall
2381 \mktitle@i
2382 \or % acmlarge
2383 \mktitle@i
2384 \or % acmtog
2385 \mktitle@i
2386 \or % sigconf
2387 \mktitle@iii
2388 \or % siggraph
2389 \mktitle@iii
2390 \or % sigplan
2391 \mktitle@iii
2392 \or % sigchi
2393 \mktitle@iii
2394 \or % sigchi-a
2395 \mktitle@iv
2396 \or % acmengage
2397 \mktitle@iii
2398 \or % acmcp
2399 \mktitle@i
2400 \fi
2401 }

```

`\@titlefont` The font to typeset the title

```

2402 \def\@titlefont{%
2403 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2404 \relax % manuscript
2405 \LARGE\sffamily\bfseries
2406 \or % acmsmall
2407 \LARGE\sffamily\bfseries
2408 \or % acmlarge
2409 \LARGE\sffamily\bfseries
2410 \or % acmtog
2411 \Huge\sffamily
2412 \or % sigconf
2413 \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
2414 \or % siggraph
2415 \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
2416 \or % sigplan
2417 \Huge\bfseries
2418 \or % sigchi
2419 \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
2420 \or % sigchi-a
2421 \Huge\bfseries
2422 \or % acmengage
2423 \Huge\sffamily\bfseries
2424 \or % acmcp
2425 \LARGE\sffamily\bfseries
2426 \fi}

```

`\@subtitlefont` The font to typeset the subtitle

```

2427 \def\@subtitlefont{\normalsize
2428 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2429 \relax % manuscript

```

```

2430 \mdseries
2431 \or % acmsmall
2432 \mdseries
2433 \or % acmlarge
2434 \mdseries
2435 \or % acmtog
2436 \LARGE
2437 \or % sigconf
2438 \LARGE\mdseries
2439 \or % siggraph
2440 \LARGE\mdseries
2441 \or % sigplan
2442 \LARGE\mdseries
2443 \or % sigchi
2444 \LARGE\mdseries
2445 \or % sigchi-a
2446 \mdseries
2447 \or % acmengage
2448 \LARGE\mdseries
2449 \or % acmcp
2450 \mdseries
2451 \fi}

\@mktitle@i The version of \mktitle for most journals
2452 \def\@mktitle@i{\hsize=\textwidth
2453 \if@ACM@acmcp
2454 \advance\hsize by -6pc%
2455 \fi
2456 \@ACM@title@width=\hsize
2457 \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\@titlefont
2458 \parbox[t]{\@ACM@title@width}{\raggedright
2459 \@titlefont\noindent
2460 \@title\@translatedtitle%
2461 \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
2462 \par\noindent{\@subtitlefont\@subtitle\@translatedsubtitle}%
2463 \fi}%
2464 \par\bigskip}}%

\@mktitle@ii The version of \mktitle for TOG. Since v1.06, this is subsumed by the \@mktitle@i
macro

\@mktitle@iii The version of \@mktitle for SIG proceedings.
2465 \def\@mktitle@iii{\hsize=\textwidth
2466 \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\@titlefont\centering
2467 \@ACM@title@width=\hsize
2468 \parbox[t]{\@ACM@title@width}{\centering\@titlefont
2469 \@title\@translatedtitle%
2470 \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
2471 \par\noindent{\@subtitlefont\@subtitle\@translatedsubtitle}
2472 \fi
2473 }%
2474 \par\bigskip}}%

\@mktitle@iv The version of \@mktitle for sigchi-a

```

```

2475 \def\mktitle@iv{\hsize=\textwidth
2476   \setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\raggedright\leftskip5pc\@titlefont
2477     \noindent\leavevmode\leaders\hrule height 2pt\hfill\kern0pt\par
2478     \noindent\@title\@translatedtitle%
2479     \ifx\@subtitle\@empty\else
2480       \par\noindent\@subtitlefont\@subtitle\@translatedsubtitle%
2481     \fi
2482     \par\bigskip}}%

```

\@ACM@addtoaddress This macro adds an item to the address using the following rules:

1. If we start a paragraph, add the item
2. Otherwise, add a comma and the item
3. However, the comma is deleted if it is at the end of a line. We use the magic \cleaders trick for this.

```

2483 \newbox\@ACM@commabox
2484 \def\@ACM@addtoaddress#1{%
2485   \ifvmode\else
2486     \if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation\else
2487       \setbox\@ACM@commabox=\hbox{, }%
2488       \unskip\cleaders\copy\@ACM@commabox\hskip\wd\@ACM@commabox
2489     \fi\fi
2490   #1}

```

\institution Theoretically we can define the macros for \affiliation inside the \mkauthors-style commands. However, this would lead to a strange error if an author uses them outside \department \affiliation. Of course we can make them produce an error message, but...

\streetaddress

```

2491 \def\streetaddress#1{\unskip\ignorespaces}
2492 \def\postcode#1{\unskip\ignorespaces}
2493 \if@ACM@journal
\postcode 2494 \def\position#1{\unskip\ignorespaces}
\country 2495 \def\institution#1{\global\@ACM@instpresenttrue
2496   \unskip~#1\ignorespaces}
2497 \def\city#1{\global\@ACM@citypresenttrue\unskip\ignorespaces}
2498 \def\state#1{\unskip\ignorespaces}
2499 \newcommand\department[2][0]{\unskip\ignorespaces}
2500 \def\country#1{\StrDel{#1}{ }[\@tempa]%
2501   \ifx\@tempa\@empty\else
2502     \global\@ACM@countrypresenttrue\fi
2503   \if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation\else, \fi#1\ignorespaces}
2504 \else
2505   \def\position#1{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation#1\else#1\par\fi}%
2506   \def\institution#1{\global\@ACM@instpresenttrue
2507     \if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation#1\else#1\par\fi}%
2508   \newcommand\department[2][0]{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation
2509     #2\else#2\par\fi}%
2510 % \def\streetaddress#1{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation#1\else#1\par\fi}%
2511 \def\city#1{\global\@ACM@citypresenttrue\@ACM@addtoaddress{#1}}%
2512 \let\state\@ACM@addtoaddress
2513 % \def\postcode#1{\if@ACM@affiliation@obeypunctuation#1\else\unskip\space#1\fi}%
2514 \def\country#1{\global\@ACM@countrypresenttrue\@ACM@addtoaddress{#1}}%
2515 \fi

```

\@mkauthors Typesetting the authors

```
2516 \def\@mkauthors{\begingroup
2517   \hsize=\textwidth
2518   \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2519   \relax % manuscript
2520     \@mkauthors@i
2521   \or % acmsmall
2522     \@mkauthors@i
2523   \or % acmlarge
2524     \@mkauthors@i
2525   \or % acmtog
2526     \@mkauthors@i
2527   \or % sigconf
2528     \@mkauthors@iii
2529   \or % siggraph
2530     \@mkauthors@iii
2531   \or % sigplan
2532     \@mkauthors@iii
2533   \or % sigchi
2534     \@mkauthors@iii
2535   \or % sigchi-a
2536     \@mkauthors@iv
2537   \or % acmengage
2538     \@mkauthors@iii
2539   \or % acmcp
2540     \@mkauthors@i
2541   \fi
2542 \endgroup
2543 }
```

\@authorfont Somehow different conferences use different fonts for author names. Why?

```
2544 \def\@authorfont{\Large\sffamily}
```

\@affiliationfont Font for affiliations

```
2545 \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
```

Adjusting fonts for different formats

```
2546 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2547 \relax % manuscript
2548 \or % acmsmall
2549   \def\@authorfont{\large\sffamily}
2550   \def\@affiliationfont{\small\normalfont}
2551 \or % acmlarge
2552 \or % acmtog
2553   \def\@authorfont{\LARGE\sffamily}
2554   \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
2555 \or % sigconf
2556   \def\@authorfont{\LARGE}
2557   \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
2558 \or % siggraph
2559   \def\@authorfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
2560   \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
2561 \or % sigplan
2562   \def\@authorfont{\Large\normalfont}
```

```

2563 \def\@affiliationfont{\normalsize\normalfont}
2564 \or % sigchi
2565 \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
2566 \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
2567 \or % sigchi-a
2568 \def\@authorfont{\bfseries}
2569 \def\@affiliationfont{\mdseries}
2570 \or % acmengage
2571 \def\@authorfont{\LARGE}
2572 \def\@affiliationfont{\large}
2573 \or % acmcp
2574 \def\@authorfont{\large\sffamily}
2575 \def\@affiliationfont{\small\normalfont}
2576 \fi

```

\@typeset@author@line At this point we have \@currentauthors and \@currentaffiliations. We typeset them in the journal style

```

2577 \def\@typeset@author@line{%
2578 \andify\@currentauthors\par\noindent
2579 \@currentauthors\def\@currentauthors{}%
2580 \ifx\@currentaffiliations\@empty\else
2581 \andify\@currentaffiliations
2582 \unskip, {\@currentaffiliations}\par
2583 \fi
2584 \def\@currentaffiliations{}}

```

\if@ACM@instpresent Whether the given affiliation has institution

```

2585 \newif\if@ACM@instpresent
2586 \@ACM@instpresenttrue

```

\if@ACM@citypresent Whether the given affiliation has city

```

2587 \newif\if@ACM@citypresent
2588 \@ACM@citypresenttrue

```

\if@ACM@countrypresent Whether the given affiliation has country

```

2589 \newif\if@ACM@countrypresent
2590 \@ACM@countrypresenttrue

```

\@ACM@resetaffil Reset affiliation flags

```

2591 \def\@ACM@resetaffil{%
2592 \global\@ACM@instpresentfalse
2593 \global\@ACM@citypresentfalse
2594 \global\@ACM@countrypresentfalse
2595 }

```

\@ACM@checkaffil Check affiliation flags

```

2596 \def\@ACM@checkaffil{%
2597 \if@ACM@instpresent\else
2598 \ClassWarningNoLine{\@classname}{No institution present for an affiliation}%
2599 \fi
2600 \if@ACM@citypresent\else
2601 \ClassWarningNoLine{\@classname}{No city present for an affiliation}%
2602 \fi

```

```

2603 \if@ACM@countrypresent\else
2604 \ClassError{\@classname}{No country present for an affiliation}{ACM
2605   requires each author to indicate their country using country macro.}%
2606 \fi
2607 }

```

`\mkauthors@i` This version is used in most journal formats. Note that `\and` between authors with the same affiliation becomes `_and_`:

```

2608 \def\mkauthors@i{%
2609   \def\@currentauthors{}%
2610   \def\@currentaffiliations{}%
2611   \global\let\and\@typeset@author@line
2612   \def\@author##1{%
2613     \ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
2614       \gdef\@currentauthors{\@authorfont\MakeTextUppercase{##1}}%
2615     \else
2616       \g@addto@macro{\@currentauthors}{\and\MakeTextUppercase{##1}}%
2617     \fi
2618     \gdef\and{}}%
2619   \def\email##1##2{%
2620     \def\@tempa{##2}\ifx\@tempa\@empty\else
2621       \ifx\@currentaffiliations\@empty
2622         \gdef\@currentaffiliations{%
2623           \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
2624           \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}%
2625           \@ACM@resetaffil
2626           \@affiliationfont##2\@ACM@checkaffil}%
2627         \else
2628           \g@addto@macro{\@currentaffiliations}{\and
2629             \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
2630             \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}\@ACM@resetaffil
2631             ##2\@ACM@checkaffil}%
2632           \fi
2633         \fi
2634       \global\let\and\@typeset@author@line}%
2635   \if@ACM@acmcp
2636     \advance\hsize by -6pc%
2637   \fi
2638   \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\unvbox\mktitle@bx\par\medskip
2639     \noindent\addresses\@typeset@author@line
2640     \par\medskip}%
2641   \par\medskip}%
2642 }

```

`\mkauthors@ii` The `\mkauthors@ii` command was the version used in `acmtog`. It is no longer necessary.

`\author@bx` The box to put an individual author in

```
2643 \newbox\author@bx
```

`\author@bx@wd` The width of the author box

```
2644 \newdimen\author@bx@wd
```

`\author@bx@sep` The separation between author boxes

```

2645 \newskip\author@bx@sep
2646 \author@bx@sep=1pc\relax

```

\@typeset@author@bx Typesetting the box with authors. Note that in sigchi-a the box is not centered.

```

2647 \def\@typeset@author@bx{\bgroup\hsize=\author@bx@wd
2648 \def\and{\par}\normalbaselines
2649 \global\setbox\author@bx=\vtop{\if@ACM@sigchiamode\else\centering\fi
2650 \@authorfont\@currentauthors\par\@affiliationfont
2651 \@currentaffiliation}\egroup
2652 \box\author@bx\hspace{\author@bx@sep}%
2653 \gdef\@currentauthors{}}%
2654 \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}}

```

\@mkauthors@iii The sigconf version. Here we use a centered design with each author in a separate box.

```

2655 \def\@mkauthors@iii{%

```

First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by \author@bx@sep plus two \author@bx@sep margins. This means that each box must be of width $(\text{textwidth} - \text{author@bx@sep})/N - \text{author@bx@sep}$, where N is the number of boxes per row.

```

2656 \author@bx@wd=\textwidth\relax
2657 \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
2658 \ifnum\@ACM@authorsperrow>0\relax
2659 \divide\author@bx@wd by \@ACM@authorsperrow\relax
2660 \else
2661 \ifcase\num@authorgroups
2662 \relax % 0?
2663 \or % 1=one author per row
2664 \or % 2=two authors per row
2665 \divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authorgroups\relax
2666 \or % 3=three authors per row
2667 \divide\author@bx@wd by \num@authorgroups\relax
2668 \or % 4=two authors per row (!)
2669 \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
2670 \else % three authors per row
2671 \divide\author@bx@wd by 3\relax
2672 \fi
2673 \fi
2674 \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax

```

Now, parsing of \addresses:

```

2675 \gdef\@currentauthors{}}%
2676 \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}}%
2677 \def\@author##1{\ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
2678 \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
2679 \else
2680 \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
2681 \fi
2682 \gdef\and{}}%
2683 \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
2684 \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\bgroup
2685 \mathchardef\UrlBreakPenalty=10000\nolinkurl{##2}\egroup}%
2686 \else
2687 \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par\bgroup

```



```

2688 \mathchardef\UrlBreakPenalty=10000\nolinkurl{##2}\egroup}%
2689 \fi}%
2690 \def\affiliation##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
2691 \gdef\@currentaffiliation{%
2692 \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation}{obeypunctuation=false}%
2693 \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation}{##1}\@ACM@resetaffil
2694 ##2\@ACM@checkaffil}%
2695 \else
2696 \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par
2697 \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation}{obeypunctuation=false}%
2698 \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation}{##1}\@ACM@resetaffil
2699 ##2\@ACM@checkaffil}%
2700 \fi
2701 \global\let\and\@typeset@author@bx
2702 }%

```

Actual typesetting is done by the `\and` macro:

```

2703 \hsize=\textwidth
2704 \global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent
2705 \unvbox\mktitle@bx\par\medskip\leavevmode
2706 \lineskip=1pc\relax\centering\hspace*{-1em}%
2707 \addresses\let\and\@typeset@author@bx\and\par\bigskip}}

```

`\@mkauthors@iv` The `sigchi-a` version. We put authors in the main text with no more than 2 authors per line, unless overridden.

```

2708 \def\@mkauthors@iv{%

```

First, we need to determine the design of the author strip. The boxes are separated by `\author@bx@sep` plus two `\author@bx@sep` margins. This means that each box must be of width $(\text{textwidth} - \text{author@bx@sep})/N - \text{author@bx@sep}$, where N is the number of boxes per row.

```

2709 \author@bx@wd=\columnwidth\relax
2710 \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax
2711 \ifnum\@ACM@authorsprow>0\relax
2712 \divide\author@bx@wd by \@ACM@authorsprow\relax
2713 \else
2714 \ifcase\@num@authorgroups
2715 \relax % 0?
2716 \or % 1=one author per row
2717 \else % 2=two authors per row
2718 \divide\author@bx@wd by 2\relax
2719 \fi
2720 \fi
2721 \advance\author@bx@wd by -\author@bx@sep\relax

```

Now, parsing of `\addresses`:

```

2722 \gdef\@currentauthors{}%
2723 \gdef\@currentaffiliation{}%
2724 \def\@author##1{\ifx\@currentauthors\@empty
2725 \gdef\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
2726 \else
2727 \g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\par##1}%
2728 \fi
2729 \gdef\and{}}%
2730 \def\email##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty

```

```

2731 \gdef\@currentaffiliation{\nolinkurl{##2}}%
2732 \else
2733 \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par\nolinkurl{##2}}%
2734 \fi}%
2735 \def\affiliation##1##2{\ifx\@currentaffiliation\@empty
2736 \gdef\@currentaffiliation{%
2737 \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
2738 \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}\@ACM@resetaffil
2739 ##2\@ACM@checkaffil}%
2740 \else
2741 \g@addto@macro\@currentaffiliation{\par
2742 \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{obeypunctuation=false}%
2743 \setkeys{@ACM@affiliation@}{##1}\@ACM@resetaffil
2744 ##2\@ACM@checkaffil}%
2745 \fi
2746 \global\let\and\@typeset@author@bx}%
2747 %

```

Actual typesetting is done by the \and macro

```

2748 \bgroup\hsize=\columnwidth
2749 \par\raggedright\leftskip=\z@
2750 \lineskip=1pc\noindent
2751 \addresses\let\and\@typeset@author@bx\and\par\bigskip\egroup}

```

\@mkauthorsaddresses Typesetting authors' addresses in the footnote style

```

2752 \def\@mkauthorsaddresses{%
2753 \ifnum\num@authors>1\relax
2754 Authors' \else Author's \fi
2755 \ifnum\num@authorgroups>1\relax
2756 addresses: \else address: \fi
2757 \bgroup
2758 \def\streetaddress##1{\unskip, ##1}%
2759 \def\postcode##1{\unskip, ##1}%
2760 \def\position##1{\unskip\ignorespaces}%
2761 \gdef\@ACM@institution@separator{,}%
2762 \def\institution##1{\unskip\@ACM@institution@separator ##1\gdef\@ACM@institution@separator{ and }}
2763 \def\city##1{\unskip, ##1}%
2764 \def\state##1{\unskip, ##1}%
2765 \renewcommand\department[2][0]{\unskip\@addpunct, ##2}%
2766 \def\country##1{\unskip, ##1}%
2767 \def\and{\unskip; \gdef\@ACM@institution@separator{,}}%
2768 \def\@author##1{##1}%
2769 \def\email##1##2{\unskip, \nolinkurl{##2}}%
2770 \addresses
2771 \egroup}

2772 \AtEndDocument{\if@ACM@nonacm\else\if@ACM@journal
2773 \ifx\@authorsaddresses\@empty
2774 \ClassWarningNoLine{\@classname}{Authors'
2775 addresses are mandatory for ACM journals}%
2776 \fi\fi\fi}

```

\@setaddresses This is an amsart macro that we do not need.

```

2777 \def\@setaddresses{}

```

`\@authornotemark` Adding a footnote mark to authors. This version adds a “normal” footnote mark.
2778 `\def\@authornotemark{\g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\footnotemark\relax}}`

`\@@authornotemark` Adding a footnote mark to authors with a given number
2779 `\def\@@authornotemark#1{\g@addto@macro\@currentauthors{\footnotemark[#1]}}`

`\@mkteasers` Typesetting the teasers
2780 `\def\@mkteasers{%`
2781 `\ifx\@teaserfigures\@empty\else`
2782 `\def\@teaser##1{\par\bigskip\bgroup`
2783 `\captionsetup{type=figure}##1\egroup\par}`
2784 `\global\setbox\mktitle@bx=\vbox{\noindent\unvbox\mktitle@bx\par`
2785 `\noindent\@Description@presentfalse`
2786 `\@teaserfigures\par\if@Description@present\else`
2787 `\global\@undescribed@imagestrue`
2788 `\ClassWarning{\@classname}{A possible image without`
2789 `description}\fi`
2790 `\medskip}%`
2791 `\fi}`

`\@mkabstract` Typesetting the abstract
2792 `\def\@mkabstract{\bgroup`
2793 `\ifx\@abstract\@empty\else`
2794 `{\phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{\@abstractname}%`
2795 `\if@ACM@journal`
2796 `\everypar{\setbox\z@\lastbox\everypar{}}\small`
2797 `\else`
2798 `\section*{\@abstractname}%`
2799 `\fi`
2800 `\ignorespaces\@abstract\par}%`
2801 `\fi\egroup}`

`\@mktranslatedabstract` Typesetting a translated abstract
2802 `\def\@mktranslatedabstract#1{\selectlanguage{#1}%`
2803 `\if@ACM@journal`
2804 `\everypar{\setbox\z@\lastbox\everypar{}}\small`
2805 `\else`
2806 `\section*{\@abstractname}%`
2807 `\fi`
2808 `\ignorespaces}`

`\@mkbibcitation` Print the bibcitation format
2809 `\def\@mkbibcitation{\bgroup`
2810 `\let\@vspace\@vspace@orig`
2811 `\let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig`
2812 `\def\@pages@word{\ifnum\getrefnumber{TotPages}=1\relax page\else pages\fi}%`
2813 `\def\footnotemark{}%`
2814 `\def\@unskip{\ignorespaces}%`
2815 `\def\footnote{\ClassError{\@classname}{Please do not use footnotes`
2816 `inside a \string\title{} or \string\author{} command! Use`
2817 `\string\titlenote{} or \string\authornote{} instead!}}%`
2818 `\def\@article@string{\ifx\@acmArticle\@empty{\ } \else,`
2819 `Article~\@acmArticle\ \fi}%`

```

2820 \par\medskip\small\noindent{\bfseries ACM Reference Format:}\par\nobreak
2821 \noindent\bgroup
2822 \def\{\unskip\}, \ignorespaces\authors\egroup. \@acmYear. \@title
2823 \ifx\@subtitle\@empty. \else: \@subtitle. \fi
2824 \if@ACM@nonacm\else
2825 % The 'nonacm' option disables 'printacmref' by default,
2826 % and the present \mkbibcitation definition is never used
2827 % in this case. The conditional remains useful if the user
2828 % explicitly sets \settopmatter{printacmref=true}.
2829 \if@ACM@journal@bibstrip
2830 \textit{\@journalNameShort}
2831 \@acmVolume, \@acmNumber \@article@string (\@acmPubDate),
2832 \ref{TotPages}~\@pages@word.
2833 \else
2834 In \textit{\@acmBooktitle}%
2835 \ifx\@acmEditors\@empty\textit{.}\else
2836 \andify\@acmEditors\textit{, }\@acmEditors~\@editorsAbbrev.%
2837 \fi\
2838 ACM, New York, NY, USA%
2839 \@article@string\unskip, \ref{TotPages}~\@pages@word.
2840 \fi
2841 \fi
2842 \ifx\@acmDOI\@empty\else\@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}\fi
2843 \par\egroup}

```

\@printendtopmatter End the top matter

```

2844 \def\@printendtopmatter{%
2845 \let\@vspace\@vspace@orig
2846 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@orig
2847 \par\bigskip
2848 \let\@vspace\@vspace@acm
2849 \let\@vspacer\@vspacer@acm
2850 }

```

\@setthanks We redefine \setthanks using \long

```

2851 \def\@setthanks{\long\def\thanks##1{\par##1\@addpunct.}\thankses}

```

\@setauthorsaddresses

```

2852 \def\@setauthorsaddresses{\@authorsaddresses\unskip\@addpunct.}

```

\@typesetengagemetadata Typesetting special metadata for ACM Engage

```

2853 \def\@typesetengagemetadata{%
2854 \def\@setengagemetadata##1##2{\par\noindent\textbf{##1} ##2\par}%
2855 \@acmengagemetadata}

```

3.22 Headers and Footers

We use fancyhdr for our headers and footers:

```

2856 \RequirePackage{fancyhdr}

```

\ACM@restore@pagestyle The following code by Ross Moore protects against changes by the totpages package:

```

2857 \let\ACM@ps@plain\ps@plain
2858 \let\ACM@ps@myheadings\ps@myheadings

```

```

2859 \let\ACM@ps@headings\ps@headings
2860 \def\ACM@restore@pagestyle{%
2861   \let\ps@plain\ACM@ps@plain
2862   \let\ps@myheadings\ACM@ps@myheadings
2863   \let\ps@headings\ACM@ps@headings}
2864 \AtBeginDocument{\ACM@restore@pagestyle}

```

\ACM@linecount@bx This is the box displayed in review mode

```

2865 \if@ACM@review
2866   \newsavebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}
2867   \newlength\ACM@linecount@bxht
2868   \newcount\ACM@linecount
2869   \ACM@linecount\@ne\relax
2870   \def\ACM@mk@linecount{%
2871     \savebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}[4em][t]{\parbox[t]{4em}{\normalfont
2872       \normalsize
2873       \setlength{\ACM@linecount@bxht}{0pt}%
2874       \loop{\color{red}\scriptsize\the\ACM@linecount}\\
2875       \global\advance\ACM@linecount by \@ne
2876       \addtolength{\ACM@linecount@bxht}{\baselineskip}%
2877       \ifdim\ACM@linecount@bxht<\textheight\repeat
2878       {\color{red}\scriptsize\the\ACM@linecount}\hfill
2879       \global\advance\ACM@linecount by \@ne}}
2880   \fi

```

\ACM@linecountL How to display the box on the left

```

2881 \def\ACM@linecountL{%
2882   \if@ACM@review
2883     \ACM@mk@linecount
2884     \begin{picture}(\emptyset,\emptyset)%
2885       \put(-26,-22){\usebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}}%
2886     \end{picture}%
2887   \fi}

```

\ACM@linecountR How to display the box on the right. In one column formats we do not step the numbers.

```

2888 \def\ACM@linecountR{%
2889   \if@ACM@review
2890     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2891       \relax % manuscript
2892       \relax
2893       \or % acmsmall
2894       \relax
2895       \or % acmlarge
2896       \relax
2897       \or % acmtog
2898       \ACM@mk@linecount
2899       \or % sigconf
2900       \ACM@mk@linecount
2901       \or % siggraph
2902       \ACM@mk@linecount
2903       \or % sigplan
2904       \ACM@mk@linecount
2905       \or % sigchi
2906       \ACM@mk@linecount

```

```

2907 \or % sigchi-a
2908 \ACM@mk@linecount
2909 \or % acmengage
2910 \ACM@mk@linecount
2911 \or % acmcp
2912 \relax
2913 \fi
2914 \begin{picture}(0,0)%
2915 \put(20,-22){\usebox{\ACM@linecount@bx}}%
2916 \end{picture}%
2917 \fi}

```

`\ACM@timestamp` The timestamp system

```

2918 \if@ACM@timestamp
2919 % Subtracting 30 from \time gives us the effect of rounding down despite
2920 % \numexpr rounding to nearest
2921 \newcounter{ACM@time@hours}
2922 \setcounter{ACM@time@hours}{\numexpr (\time - 30) / 60 \relax}
2923 \newcounter{ACM@time@minutes}
2924 \setcounter{ACM@time@minutes}{\numexpr \time - \theACM@time@hours * 60 \relax}
2925 \newcommand\ACM@timestamp{%
2926 \footnotesize%
2927 \ifx\@acmSubmissionID\@empty\relax\else
2928 Submission ID: \@acmSubmissionID.{ }%
2929 \fi
2930 \the\year-\two@digits{\the\month}-\two@digits{\the\day}{ }%
2931 \two@digits{\theACM@time@hours}:\two@digits{\theACM@time@minutes}{. }%
2932 Page \thepage\ of \@startPage--\pageref*{TotPages}.%
2933 }
2934 \fi

```

`\@shortauthors` Even if the author redefined `\shortauthors`, we do not print it in the headers when in anonymous mode:

```

2935 \def\@shortauthors{%
2936 \if@ACM@anonymous
2937 Anon.
2938 \ifx\@acmSubmissionID\@empty\else Submission Id: \@acmSubmissionID\fi
2939 \else\shortauthors\fi}

```

`\@headfootfont` The font to typeset header and footer text.

```

2940 \def\@headfootfont{\sffamily\footnotesize}

```

`standardpagestyle` The page style for all pages but the first one The page style for all pages but the first one

```

2941 \AtBeginDocument{%
2942 \fancypagestyle{standardpagestyle}{%
2943 \fancyhf{}%
2944 \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
2945 \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%
2946 \def\@acmArticlePage{%
2947 \ifx\@acmArticle\empty%
2948 \if@ACM@printfolios\thepage\fi%
2949 \else%

```

```

2950     \@acmArticle\if@ACM@printfolios:\thepage\fi%
2951     \fi%
2952 }%
2953 \if@ACM@journal@bibstrip
2954     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
2955     \relax % manuscript
2956     \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\if@ACM@printfolios\thepage\fi}%
2957     \fancyhead[RO]{\if@ACM@printfolios\thepage\fi}%
2958     \fancyhead[RE]{\@shortauthors}%
2959     \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL\shorttitle}%
2960     \if@ACM@nonacm\else%
2961         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}
2962     \fi%
2963 \or % acmsmall
2964     \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\@acmArticlePage}%
2965     \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont\@acmArticlePage}%
2966     \fancyhead[RE]{\@headfootfont\@shortauthors}%
2967     \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\shorttitle}%
2968     \if@ACM@nonacm\else%
2969         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalNameShort, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
2970             \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
2971     \fi
2972 \or % acmlarge
2973     \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont
2974         \@acmArticlePage\quad\textbullet\quad\@shortauthors}%
2975     \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL}%
2976     \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
2977         \shorttitle\quad\textbullet\quad\@acmArticlePage}%
2978     \if@ACM@nonacm\else%
2979         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalNameShort, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
2980             \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
2981     \fi
2982 \or % acmtog
2983     \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont
2984         \@acmArticlePage\quad\textbullet\quad\@shortauthors}%
2985     \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL}%
2986     \fancyhead[RE]{\ACM@linecountR}%
2987     \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
2988         \shorttitle\quad\textbullet\quad\@acmArticlePage\ACM@linecountR}%
2989     \if@ACM@nonacm\else%
2990         \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalNameShort, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
2991             \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date: \@acmPubDate.}%
2992     \fi
2993 \else % Proceedings
2994     \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%
2995     \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\shorttitle}%
2996     \fancyhead[RE]{\@headfootfont\@shortauthors\ACM@linecountR}%
2997     \if@ACM@nonacm
2998         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL}%
2999         \fancyhead[RO]{\ACM@linecountR}%
3000     \else%
3001         \if@ACM@engage
3002             \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\footnotesize
3003                 EngageCSEdu. \ifx\@acmDOI\empty\else\@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}\fi}%

```

```

3004         \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
3005             EngageCSEdu. \ifx\@acmDOI\@empty\else\@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}\fi
3006             \ACM@linecountR}%
3007     \else
3008         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\footnotesize
3009             \acmConference@shortname,
3010             \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue}%
3011         \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
3012             \acmConference@shortname,
3013             \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue\ACM@linecountR}%
3014     \fi
3015 \fi
3016 \fi
3017 \else % Proceedings
3018     \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%
3019     \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont\shorttitle}%
3020     \fancyhead[RE]{\@headfootfont\@shortauthors\ACM@linecountR}%
3021     \if@ACM@nonacm
3022         \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL}%
3023         \fancyhead[RO]{\ACM@linecountR}%
3024     \else%
3025         \if@ACM@engage
3026             \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont
3027                 EngageCSEdu. \ifx\@acmDOI\@empty\else\@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}\fi}%
3028             \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
3029                 EngageCSEdu. \ifx\@acmDOI\@empty\else\@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}\fi
3030                 \ACM@linecountR}%
3031         \else
3032             \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@headfootfont
3033                 \acmConference@shortname,
3034                 \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue}%
3035             \fancyhead[RO]{\@headfootfont
3036                 \acmConference@shortname,
3037                 \acmConference@date, \acmConference@venue\ACM@linecountR}%
3038         \fi
3039     \fi
3040 \fi
3041 \if@ACM@sigchiamode
3042     \fancyheadoffset[L]{\dimexpr(\marginparsep+\marginparwidth)}%
3043 \fi
3044 \if@ACM@timestamp
3045     \fancyfoot[LO,RE]{\ACM@timestamp}
3046 \fi
3047 \if@ACM@acmcp
3048     \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0.1\p@}%
3049     \fancyheadoffset[L]{46pt}%
3050     \fancyhead[L]{\makebox[\z@][l]{%
3051         \raisebox{-\dimexpr(0.2\textheight*(\ACM@ArticleType@nr-2))}{%
3052             \rotatebox{90}{\colorbox{@ACM@Article@color}{\color{white}%
3053                 \strut\ACM@ArticleType~Article}}}%
3054         \ACM@linecountL}%
3055     \fancyhead[R]{\makebox[\z@][r]{\box\@ACM@acmcpbox}}%
3056     \fancyfoot[L,C]{}%
3057     \fancyfoot[R]{\footnotesize

```



```

3058 \journalName, Volume~\@acmVolume, Issue~\@acmNumber,
3059 \ifx\@acmArticle\@empty\else Article~\@acmArticle\fi\space
3060 (\@acmPubDate)\ifx\@acmDOI\@empty\else\\@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}\fi}
3061 \fi
3062 }%
3063 \pagestyle{standardpagestyle}
3064 }

\@folio@wd Folio blob width, height, offsets and max number
\@folio@ht 3065 \newdimen\@folio@wd
\@folio@voffset 3066 \@folio@wd=\z@
\@folio@max 3067 \newdimen\@folio@ht
3068 \@folio@ht=\z@
3069 \newdimen\@folio@voffset
3070 \@folio@voffset=\z@
3071 \def\@folio@max{1}
3072 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
3073 \relax % manuscript
3074 \or % acmsmall
3075 \@folio@wd=45.75pt\relax
3076 \@folio@ht=1.25in\relax
3077 \@folio@voffset=.2in\relax
3078 \def\@folio@max{8}
3079 \or % acmlarge
3080 \@folio@wd=43.25pt\relax
3081 \@folio@ht=79pt\relax
3082 \@folio@voffset=.55in\relax
3083 \def\@folio@max{10}
3084 \fi

\@folioblob The macro to typeset the folio blob.
3085 \def\@folioblob{\@tempcnta=0\@acmArticleSeq\relax
3086 \ifnum\@tempcnta=0\relax\else
First, we calculate \@acmArticleSeq modulo \@folio@max
3087 \loop
3088 \ifnum\@tempcnta>\@folio@max\relax
3089 \advance\@tempcnta by - \@folio@max
3090 \repeat
3091 \advance\@tempcnta by -1\relax
3092 \@tempdima=\@folio@ht\relax
3093 \multiply\@tempdima by \the\@tempcnta\relax
3094 \advance\@tempdima by -\@folio@voffset\relax
3095 \begin{picture}(0,0)
3096 \makebox[\z@]{\raisebox{-\@tempdima}{%
3097 \rlap{%
3098 \raisebox{-0.45\@folio@ht}{\z@}{\z@}{%
3099 \rule{\@folio@wd}{\@folio@ht}}}%
3100 \parbox{\@folio@wd}{%
3101 \centering
3102 \textcolor{white}{\LARGE\sffamily\bfseries\@acmArticle}}}}
3103 \end{picture}\fi}
3104

```

firstpagestyle The page style for the first page only.

```

3105 \AtBeginDocument{%
3106 \fancypagestyle{firstpagestyle}{%
3107   \fancyhf{}%
3108   \renewcommand{\headrulewidth}{\z@}%
3109   \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{\z@}%
3110   \if@ACM@journal@bibstrip
3111     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
3112     \relax % manuscript
3113     \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecountL\@acmBadgeL}%
3114     \fancyhead[R]{\@acmBadgeR}%
3115     \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\if@ACM@printfolios\small\thepage\fi}%
3116     \if@ACM@nonacm\else%
3117     \fancyfoot[RE,LO]{\footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM}%
3118     \fi%
3119   \or % acmsmall
3120     \if@ACM@nonacm\else%
3121     \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalNameShort, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
3122       \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date:
3123       \@acmPubDate.}%
3124     \fi%
3125     \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@folioblob\@acmBadgeL}%
3126     \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL\@acmBadgeL}%
3127     \fancyhead[RO]{\@acmBadgeR\@folioblob}%
3128     \fancyhead[RE]{\@acmBadgeR}%
3129     \fancyheadoffset[RO,LE]{0.6\@folio@wd}%
3130   \or % acmlarge
3131     \if@ACM@nonacm\else%
3132     \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalNameShort, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
3133       \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date:
3134       \@acmPubDate.}%
3135     \fi%
3136     \fancyhead[RO]{\@acmBadgeR\@folioblob}%
3137     \fancyhead[RE]{\@acmBadgeR}%
3138     \fancyhead[LE]{\ACM@linecountL\@folioblob\@acmBadgeL}%
3139     \fancyhead[LO]{\ACM@linecountL\@acmBadgeL}%
3140     \fancyheadoffset[RO,LE]{1.4\@folio@wd}%
3141   \or % acmtog
3142     \if@ACM@nonacm\else%
3143     \fancyfoot[RO,LE]{\footnotesize \@journalNameShort, Vol. \@acmVolume, No.
3144       \@acmNumber, Article \@acmArticle. Publication date:
3145       \@acmPubDate.}%
3146     \fi%
3147     \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecountL\@acmBadgeL}%
3148     \fancyhead[R]{\@acmBadgeR\ACM@linecountR}%
3149   \else % Conference proceedings
3150     \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecountL\@acmBadgeL}%
3151     \fancyhead[R]{\@acmBadgeR\ACM@linecountR}%
3152     \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%
3153     \fi
3154   \else
3155     \fancyhead[L]{\ACM@linecountL\@acmBadgeL}%
3156     \fancyhead[R]{\@acmBadgeR\ACM@linecountR}%
3157     \fancyfoot[C]{\if@ACM@printfolios\footnotesize\thepage\fi}%

```

```

3158 \fi
3159 \if@ACM@timestamp
3160 \ifnum\ACM@format@nr=0\relax % Manuscript
3161 \fancyfoot[LO,RE]{\ACM@timestamp\quad
3162 \if@ACM@nonacm\else
3163 \footnotesize Manuscript submitted to ACM
3164 \fi}
3165 \else
3166 \fancyfoot[LO,RE]{\ACM@timestamp}
3167 \fi
3168 \fi
3169 \if@ACM@acmcp
3170 \renewcommand{\footrulewidth}{0.1\p@}%
3171 \fancyheadoffset[L]{46pt}%
3172 \fancyhead[L]{\makebox[\z@][l]{%
3173 \raisebox{-\dimexpr(0.2\textheight*(\ACM@ArticleType@nr-2))}{%
3174 \rotatebox{90}{\colorbox{@ACM@Article@color}{\color{white}%
3175 \strut\ACM@ArticleType~Article}}}%
3176 \ACM@linecountL@acmBadgeL}%
3177 \fancyhead[R]{\@acmBadgeR\makebox[\z@][r]{\box\@ACM@acmcpbox}}%
3178 \fancyfoot[L,C]{}%
3179 \fancyfoot[R]{\footnotesize
3180 \@journalName, Volume~\@acmVolume, Issue~\@acmNumber,
3181 \ifx\@acmArticle\@empty\else Article~\@acmArticle\fi\space
3182 (\@acmPubDate)\ifx\@acmDOI\@empty\else\\@formatdoi{\@acmDOI}\fi}
3183 \fi
3184 }}

```

3.23 Sectioning

\ACM@NRadjust Ross Moore's macro.

Initially \ACM@sect@format@ just passes through its #1 argument unchanged. When a sectioning macro such as \section occurs, the \ACM@NRadjust redefines \ACM@sect@format@ to expand into the styling commands; e.g., \@secfont. Then \Sectionformat is temporarily redefined to produce \realSectionformat{\ACM@sect@format{#1}}{#2}, which ultimately becomes \Sectionformat{\@secfont{#1}}{#2}. This is done to allow \Sectionformat to be variable, as may be needed in particular circumstances. Its current expansion is saved as \realSectionformat which is used with the modified 1st argument, then \Sectionformat is reverted to its former expansion.

To style the section-number, the line #1{} is used at the end of \ACM@NRadjust. This imposes style-changing commands for fonts and sizes, but any \MakeUppercase acts on just the {}. It's a bit hacky, by essentially assuming that only numbers occur here, not letters to be case-changed. (This should be acceptable in a class-file, as it ought to be possible to change the case elsewhere, if that was ever desired.) Also, it can result in \@adddotafter being called too soon, so a slight adjustment is made, via \ACM@adddotafter, which now tests whether its argument is empty. But the coding has to allow for other packages to have also patched \@adddotafter.

```

3185 \def\ACM@NRadjust#1{%
3186 \begingroup

```

```

3187 \expandafter\ifx\csname Sectionformat\endcsname\relax
3188 % do nothing when \Sectionformat is unknown
3189 \def\next{\endgroup #1}%
3190 \else
3191 \def\next{\endgroup
3192 \let\realSectionformat\Sectionformat
3193 \def\ACM@sect@format@{#1}%
3194 \let\Sectionformat\ACM@NR@adjustedSectionformat
3195 %% next lines added 2018-06-17 to ensure section number is styled
3196 \let\real@adddotafter\@adddotafter
3197 \let\@adddotafter\ACM@adddotafter
3198 #1}% imposes the styles, but nullifies \MakeUppercase
3199 \let\@adddotafter\real@adddotafter
3200 }%
3201 \fi \next
3202 }

```

\ACM@NR@adjustedSectionformat

```

3203 \def\ACM@NR@adjustedSectionformat#1#2{%
3204 \realSectionformat{\ACM@sect@format{#1}}{#2}%
3205 \let\Sectionformat\realSectionformat}
3206 \DeclareRobustCommand{\ACM@sect@format}{\ACM@sect@format@}
3207 \def\ACM@sect@format@null#1{#1}
3208 \let\ACM@sect@format@\ACM@sect@format@null
3209 \AtBeginDocument{%
3210 \expandafter\ifx\csname LTX@adddotafter\endcsname\relax
3211 \let\LTX@adddotafter\@adddotafter
3212 \fi
3213 }

```

\ACM@adddotafter

```

3214 \def\ACM@adddotafter#1{\ifx\relax#1\relax\else\LTX@adddotafter{#1}\fi}

```

Sectioning is different for different levels

```

3215 \renewcommand\section{\@startsection{section}{1}{\z@}%
3216 {- .75\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
3217 {.25\baselineskip}%
3218 {\ACM@NRadjust\@secfont}}
3219 \renewcommand\subsection{\@startsection{subsection}{2}{\z@}%
3220 {- .75\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
3221 {.25\baselineskip}%
3222 {\ACM@NRadjust\@subsecfont}}
3223 \renewcommand\subsubsection{\@startsection{subsubsection}{3}{\z@}%
3224 {- .5\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
3225 {-3.5\p@}%
3226 {\ACM@NRadjust{\@subsubsecfont\@adddotafter}}}}
3227 \renewcommand\paragraph{\@startsection{paragraph}{4}{\parindent}%
3228 {- .5\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
3229 {-3.5\p@}%
3230 {\ACM@NRadjust{\@parfont\@adddotafter}}}}
3231 \newcommand\noindentparagraph{\@startsection{paragraph}{4}{\z@}%
3232 {- .5\baselineskip \@plus -2\p@ \@minus -.2\p@}%
3233 {-3.5\p@}%
3234 {\ACM@NRadjust{\@parfont}}}

```

```

3235
3236 \renewcommand\part{\@startsection{part}{9}{\z@}%
3237 {-10\p@ \@plus -4\p@ \@minus -2\p@}%
3238 {4\p@}%
3239 {\ACM@NRadjust\@parfont}}

\section@raggedright Special version of \raggedright compatible with \MakeUppercase
3240 \def\section@raggedright{\@rightskip\@flushglue
3241 \rightskip\@rightskip
3242 \leftskip\z@skip
3243 \parindent\z@}

\@secfont Fonts for sections etc. are different for different formats.
\@subsecfont 3244 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
\@subsubsecfont 3245 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright}
\@parfont 3246 \def\@subsubsecfont{\sffamily\itshape}
3247 \def\@parfont{\itshape}
3248 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{3}
3249 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
3250 \relax % manuscript
3251 \or % acmsmall
3252 \or % acmlarge
3253 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
3254 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright}
3255 \or % acmtog
3256 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
3257 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\large\section@raggedright}
3258 \or % sigconf
3259 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
3260 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
3261 \or % siggraph
3262 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
3263 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
3264 \or % sigplan
3265 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
3266 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\section@raggedright}
3267 \def\@subsubsecfont{\bfseries\section@raggedright}
3268 \def\@parfont{\bfseries\itshape}
3269 \def\@subparfont{\itshape}
3270 \or % sigchi
3271 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{1}
3272 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
3273 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright}
3274 \or % sigchi-a
3275 \setcounter{secnumdepth}{0}
3276 \def\@secfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
3277 \def\@subsecfont{\sffamily\bfseries\section@raggedright}
3278 \or % acmengage
3279 \def\@secfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright\MakeTextUppercase}
3280 \def\@subsecfont{\bfseries\Large\section@raggedright}
3281 \or %acmcp
3282 \fi

```

\@adddotafter Add punctuation after a sectioning command

```
3283 \def\@adddotafter#1{#1\@addpunct{.}}
```

`\@addspaceafter` Add space after a sectioning command

```
3284 \def\@addspaceafter#1{#1\@addpunct{\enspace}}
```

```
3285 \if@ACM@acmcp
```

```
3286   \setcounter{secnumdepth}{-1}%
```

```
3287 \fi
```

3.24 TOC lists

`\@dotsep` Related to the `\tableofcontents` are all the horizontal fillers. Base \LaTeX defines `\@dottedtocline`, which we should not disable. Yet, this command expects `\@dotsep` to be defined but leaves this to the class implementation. Since `amsart` does not provide this, we copy the standard variant from `article` here.

```
3288 \providecommand*\@dotsep{4.5}
```

3.25 Theorems

`\@acmplainbodyfont` The font to typeset the body of the `acmplain` theorem style.

```
3289 \def\@acmplainbodyfont{\itshape}
```

`\@acmplainindent` The amount to indent the `acmplain` theorem style.

```
3290 \def\@acmplainindent{\parindent}
```

`\@acmplainheadfont` The font to typeset the head of the `acmplain` theorem style.

```
3291 \def\@acmplainheadfont{\scshape}
```

`\@acmplainnotefont` The font to typeset the note of the `acmplain` theorem style.

```
3292 \def\@acmplainnotefont{\@empty}
```

Customization of the `acmplain` theorem style:

```
3293 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
```

```
3294 \relax % manuscript
```

```
3295 \or % acmsmall
```

```
3296 \or % acmlarge
```

```
3297 \or % acmtog
```

```
3298 \or % sigconf
```

```
3299 \or % siggraph
```

```
3300 \or % sigplan
```

```
3301   \def\@acmplainbodyfont{\itshape}
```

```
3302   \def\@acmplainindent{\z@}
```

```
3303   \def\@acmplainheadfont{\bfseries}
```

```
3304   \def\@acmplainnotefont{\normalfont}
```

```
3305 \or % sigchi
```

```
3306 \or % sigchi-a
```

```
3307 \or % acmengage
```

```
3308 \or % acmcp
```

```
3309 \fi
```

acmplain The acmplain theorem style

```

3310 \newtheoremstyle{acmplain}%
3311   {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
3312     \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
3313   {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
3314     \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space below
3315   {\@acmplainbodyfont}% body font
3316   {\@acmplainindent}% indent amount
3317   {\@acmplainheadfont}% head font
3318   {.}% punctuation after head
3319   {.5em}% spacing after head
3320   {\thmname{#1}\thmnumber{ #2}\thmnote{ {\@acmplainnotefont{#3}}}}% head spec

```

\acmdefinitionbodyfont The font to typeset the body of the acmdefinition theorem style.

```

3321 \def\acmdefinitionbodyfont{\normalfont}

```

\acmdefinitionindent The amount to indent the acmdefinition theorem style.

```

3322 \def\acmdefinitionindent{\parindent}

```

\acmdefinitionheadfont The font to typeset the head of the acmdefinition theorem style.

```

3323 \def\acmdefinitionheadfont{\itshape}

```

\acmdefinitionnotefont The font to typeset the note of the acmdefinition theorem style.

```

3324 \def\acmdefinitionnotefont{\@empty}

```

Customization of the acmdefinition theorem style:

```

3325 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
3326 \relax % manuscript
3327 \or % acmsmall
3328 \or % acmlarge
3329 \or % acmtog
3330 \or % sigconf
3331 \or % siggraph
3332 \or % sigplan
3333   \def\acmdefinitionbodyfont{\normalfont}
3334   \def\acmdefinitionindent{\z@}
3335   \def\acmdefinitionheadfont{\bfseries}
3336   \def\acmdefinitionnotefont{\normalfont}
3337 \or % sigchi
3338 \or % sigchi-a
3339 \or % acmengage
3340 \or % acmcp
3341 \fi

```

acmdefinition The acmdefinition theorem style

```

3342 \newtheoremstyle{acmdefinition}%
3343   {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
3344     \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space above
3345   {.5\baselineskip\@plus.2\baselineskip
3346     \@minus.2\baselineskip}% space below
3347   {\acmdefinitionbodyfont}% body font
3348   {\acmdefinitionindent}% indent amount
3349   {\acmdefinitionheadfont}% head font

```

```

3350 {.}% punctuation after head
3351 {.5em}% spacing after head
3352 {\thmname{#1}\thmnumber{ #2}\thmnote{ {\@acmdefinitionnotefont(#3)}}}% head spec

```

Make `acmplain` the default theorem style.

```

3353 \theoremstyle{acmplain}

```

Delay defining the theorem environments until after other packages have been loaded. In particular, the `cleveref` package must be loaded before the theorem environments are defined in order to show the correct environment name (see <https://github.com/borisveytsman/acmart/issues/138>). The `acmthm` option is used to suppress the definition of any theorem environments. Also, to avoid obscure errors arising from these environment definitions conflicting with environments defined by the user or by user-loaded packages, we only define environments that have not yet been defined.

```

3354 \AtEndPreamble{%
3355   \if@ACM@acmthm
3356     \theoremstyle{acmplain}
3357     \@ifundefined{theorem}{%
3358       \newtheorem{theorem}{Theorem}[section]
3359     }{}
3360     \@ifundefined{conjecture}{%
3361       \newtheorem{conjecture}[theorem]{Conjecture}
3362     }{}
3363     \@ifundefined{proposition}{%
3364       \newtheorem{proposition}[theorem]{Proposition}
3365     }{}
3366     \@ifundefined{lemma}{%
3367       \newtheorem{lemma}[theorem]{Lemma}
3368     }{}
3369     \@ifundefined{corollary}{%
3370       \newtheorem{corollary}[theorem]{Corollary}
3371     }{}
3372     \theoremstyle{acmdefinition}
3373     \@ifundefined{example}{%
3374       \newtheorem{example}[theorem]{Example}
3375     }{}
3376     \@ifundefined{definition}{%
3377       \newtheorem{definition}[theorem]{Definition}
3378     }{}
3379     \fi
3380     \theoremstyle{acmplain}
3381 }

```

`\@proofnamefont` The font to typeset the proof name.

```

3382 \def\@proofnamefont{\scshape}

```

`\@proofindent` Whether or not to indent proofs.

```

3383 \def\@proofindent{\indent}

```

Customization of the proof environment.

```

3384 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
3385 \relax % manuscript

```



```

3386 \or % acmsmall
3387 \or % acmlarge
3388 \or % acmtog
3389 \or % sigconf
3390 \or % siggraph
3391 \or % sigplan
3392 \def\@proofnamefont{\itshape}
3393 \def\@proofindent{\noindent}
3394 \or % sigchi
3395 \or % sigchi-a
3396 \or % acmengage
3397 \or % acmcp
3398 \fi

```

proof We want some customization of the proof environment.

```

3399 \renewenvironment{proof}[1][\proofname]{\par
3400   \pushQED{\qed}%
3401   \normalfont \topsep6\p@\@plus6\p@\relax
3402   \trivlist
3403     \item[\@proofindent\hskip\labelsep
3404       {\@proofnamefont #1\@addpunct{.}}]\ignorespaces
3405 }{\%
3406   \popQED\endtrivlist\endpfalse
3407 }

```

3.26 Balancing columns

We need balancing only if the user did not disable it, and we use a two column format. Note that pbalance uses a different mechanism.

```

3408 \AtEndPreamble{%
3409   \if@ACM@pbalance
3410     \global\@ACM@balancefalse
3411     \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
3412       \relax % manuscript
3413       \or % acmsmall
3414       \or % acmlarge
3415       \or % acmtog
3416       \RequirePackage{pbalance}%
3417       \or % sigconf
3418       \RequirePackage{pbalance}%
3419       \or % siggraph
3420       \RequirePackage{pbalance}%
3421       \or % sigplan
3422       \RequirePackage{pbalance}%
3423       \or % sigchi
3424       \RequirePackage{pbalance}%
3425       \or % sigchi-a
3426       \or % acmengage
3427       \RequirePackage{pbalance}%
3428       \or % acmcp
3429     \fi
3430   \fi
3431 \if@ACM@balance

```

```

3432 \ifcase\ACM@format@nr
3433 \relax % manuscript
3434     \global\@ACM@balancefalse
3435     \or % acmsmall
3436     \global\@ACM@balancefalse
3437     \or % acmlarge
3438     \global\@ACM@balancefalse
3439     \or % acmtog
3440     \RequirePackage{balance}%
3441     \or % sigconf
3442     \RequirePackage{balance}%
3443     \or % siggraph
3444     \RequirePackage{balance}%
3445     \or % sigplan
3446     \RequirePackage{balance}%
3447     \or % sigchi
3448     \RequirePackage{balance}%
3449     \or % sigchi-a
3450     \global\@ACM@balancefalse
3451     \or % acmengage
3452     \RequirePackage{balance}%
3453     \or % acmcp
3454     \global\@ACM@balancefalse
3455 \fi
3456 \fi
3457 }
3458 \AtEndDocument{%
3459 \if@ACM@balance
3460 \if@twocolumn
3461 \balance
3462 \fi\fi}

```

3.27 Acknowledgments

\acksname

```

3463 \newcommand\acksname{Acknowledgments}

```

\acks This is a comment-like structure

```

3464 \specialcomment{acks}{%
3465 \begin{group}
3466 \section*{\acksname}
3467 \phantomsection\addcontentsline{toc}{section}{\acksname}
3468 }{%
3469 \end{group}
3470 }

```

\grantsponsor We just typeset the name of the sponsor

```

3471 \def\grantsponsor#1#2#3{#2}

```

\grantnum

```

3472 \newcommand\grantnum[3][{}]{#3%
3473 \def\@tempa{#1}\ifx\@tempa\@empty\else\space(\url{#1})\fi}

```

3.28 Conditional typesetting

We use the comment package for conditional typesetting:

```
3474 \AtEndPreamble{%
3475 \if@ACM@screen
3476   \includecomment{screenonly}
3477   \excludecomment{printonly}
3478 \else
3479   \excludecomment{screenonly}
3480   \includecomment{printonly}
3481 \fi
3482 \if@ACM@anonymous
3483   \excludecomment{anonsuppress}
3484   \excludecomment{jacks}
3485 \else
3486   \includecomment{anonsuppress}
3487 \fi}
```

3.29 Additional bibliography commands

`\showeprint` The command `\showeprint` has two arguments: the (optional) prefix and the eprint number. Right now the only prefix we understand is the (lowercase) word ‘arxiv’.

```
3488 \newcommand\showeprint[2][arxiv]{%
3489   \def\@tempa{#1}%
3490   \ifx\@tempa\@empty\def\@tempa{arxiv}\fi
3491   \def\@tempb{arxiv}%
3492   \ifx\@tempa\@tempb\relax
3493     arXiv:\href{https://arxiv.org/abs/#2}{#2}%
3494   \else
3495     \def\@tempb{arXiv}%
3496     \ifx\@tempa\@tempb\relax
3497       arXiv:\href{https://arxiv.org/abs/#2}{#2}%
3498     \else
3499       #1:#2%
3500   \fi
3501 \fi}
```

3.30 Index

`\theindex` Standard `amsart` uses plain page style in index pages. This clashes with line numbering for review option, so we redefine it.

```
3502 \def\theindex{\@restonecoltrue\if@twocolumn\@restonecolfalse\fi
3503   \columnseprule\z@ \columnsep 35\p@
3504   \@indextitlestyle
3505   \let\item\@idxitem
3506   \parindent\z@ \parskip\z@\@plus.3\p@\relax
3507   \raggedright
3508   \hyphenpenalty\@M
3509   \footnotesize}
```

3.31 End of Class

`\vspace` We do not disable `\vspace`, but add warning to it

```

3510 \let\@vspace@orig=\@vspace
3511 \let\@vspacer@orig=\@vspacer
3512 \apptocmd{\@vspace}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{\string\vspace\space should
3513     only be used to provide space above/below surrounding
3514     objects}}{}{}
3515 \apptocmd{\@vspacer}{\ClassWarning{\@classname}{\string\vspace\space should
3516     only be used to provide space above/below surrounding
3517     objects}}{}{}
3518 \let\@vspace@acm=\@vspace
3519 \let\@vspacer@acm=\@vspacer

```

\ACM@origbaselinestretch We produce an error if the user tries to change \baselinestretch

```

3520 \let\ACM@origbaselinestretch\baselinestretch
3521 \AtEndDocument{\ifx\baselinestretch\ACM@origbaselinestretch\else
3522     \ClassError{\@classname}{An attempt to redefine
3523         \string\baselinestretch\space detected. Please do not do this for
3524         ACM submissions!}\fi}

3525 \normalsize\normalfont\frenchspacing
3526 \end{class}

```

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Change History

1.48	General: Added prologue option to xcolor	51	\ccsdesc@parse: Added warning for missing concepts	78
	Bib code cleanup (Zack Weinberg)	36	\if@ACM@printacmref: Added warning for longer papers	75
	Documentation update (siggraph) .	36	\keywords: Added warning for missing keywords	74
1.49	General: New journal: DTRAP	36	1.69	\vspace: Added the changed command to avoid grouping
1.53	General: New journals: PACMCGIT, TIOT, TDSCI	36	1.70	General: Name change for TDS
	Rearranged docs	36	1.71	General: Bibliography change: volume for @inproceedings is now in brackets together with series
1.54	General: Moved footnote stuff before hyperref call (Ross Moore)	36		LuaTeX now uses the OTF versions of fonts
1.56	General: Documented \Description	36		Retired sigchi and sigchi-a
1.57	General: Booktabs package is now the default	36	1.75	General: Documentation update
1.58	General: Changes in samples (Enrico Gregorio)	36	1.78	General: Documentation update: Word count
	New journal: HEALTH. TDS is renamed to TDSCI	36	1.79	General: Updated indormation for TAP, TCPS, TEAC
1.60	General: New option: urlbreakonhyphens	36	1.80	General: Added DLT and FAC
	\if@ACM@urlbreakonhyphens: introduced macro	37	1.82	General: Updated abbreviations and codes for several journals
1.62	General: New journal: TELO	36	1.84	General: New journals: JDS, GAMES
1.63	General: New journal: FACMP	36	1.85	General: Added CC licenses
	New journal: TQUANT	36		Added: acmengage
1.63a	General: Move: TQUANT to TQC	36		New journal: JRC
1.64	General: Putting abstract after \maketitle now causes an error	36		\@mkauthors: Added: acmengage
1.65	General: New journal: DGOV	36		\@mktitle: Added: acmengage
1.66	General: ACM reference format is now mandatory for papers over one page; CCS concepts and keywords are now mandatory for papers over two pages	36		\@parfont: Added: acmengage
	Authors' addresses are mandatory for journal articles	36		\@printtopmatter: Added: acmengage
	\@mkauthorsaddresses: Added warning for missing addresses	98		\@specialsection: Added: acmengage
				\@subtitlefont: Added: acmengage
				\@titlefont: Added: acmengage
				\ACM@linecountR: Added: acmengage
				format: New format: acmengage
				\parskip: Added: acmengage

1.87	General: New journals: ACMJCSS, JATS, TORS	60	//github.com/borisveytsman/ acmart/issues/9)	36
	format: New format: acmcp	37	\@formatdoi: Added macro	80
1.88	General: Added ISSN for ACMJCSS	60	\ifACM@authorversion: Added macro	38
	Added ISSN for GAMES	60	\maketitle: Added special case of authorversion	84
	Added PACMNET	60	v1.04	
1.89	General: Added PACMMOD	60	General: Updated bibliography for siggraph	36
	Added TOPML	60	\acmArticleSeq: Name change by Matthew Fluet	72
	\@printtopmatter: Moved badges to top header	88	\acmDOI: Name change by Matthew Fluet	73
1.90	General: Added TOPML eISSN	60	\acmISBN: Name change by Matthew Fluet	73
1.90a	General: Changes in the sample keywords and concepts	36	v1.05	
1.92	General: Documentation update: use of ‘anonymous’ throughout	36	General: Added processing doi numbers for acmsiggraph and doi numbers for sigproc.bib	36
	Moved hyperxmp again due to kernel update	49	Patched \setcitestyle command; closes https: //github.com/borisveytsman/ acmart/issues/19	36
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v1.01	General: Changed hyperref colors in screen mode (closes https: //github.com/borisveytsman/ acmart/issues/1)	36	\@ACM@badge@skip: Added macro	73
	Defined ACM colors	36	\@ACM@badge@width: Added macro	73
	Explicitly put draft option (closes https: //github.com/borisveytsman/ acmart/issues/4)	39	\@ACM@title@width: Added macro	73
	Set headheight to 1pc for all formats (closes https: //github.com/borisveytsman/ acmart/issues/5)	36	\@mktitle@i: Added processing badges	91
v1.02	General: Added TOPS and TSC (closes https: //github.com/borisveytsman/ acmart/issues/12)	36	Made generic	91
	Documentation changes (closes https: //github.com/borisveytsman/ acmart/issues/13)	36	\@mktitle@ii: Now this macro is obsolete	91
v1.03	General: Added anonsuppress environment	36	\@mktitle@iii: Added processing badges	91
	Added authorversion option (closes https: //github.com/borisveytsman/ acmart/issues/13)	36	Made more generic	91
			\@mktitle@iv: Made more generic	91
			\@printtopmatter: Added processing badges	88
			\@subtitlefont: Added macro	90
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			General: SIGPLAN reformatting by Matthew Fluet	36
			Typos corrected (Tobias Pape)	36

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v1.12	General: Added graceful behavior when libertine fonts are absent . .	55		
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	\@parfont: Moved to \section@raggedright	109		
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